

Table 6.9.2003

Number and rate (per 100,000 juveniles age 10 through upper age of jurisdiction) of juveniles in public and private residential custody facilitiesBy State, 1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003^a

State	Juvenile offenders in public and private residential custody facilities							
	1997		1999		2001		2003	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
United States, total ^b	105,055	356	107,667	356	104,413	336	96,655	307
Alabama	1,686	328	1,590	311	1,617	317	1,794	351
Alaska	351	418	381	431	348	385	336	370
Arizona	1,869	351	1,902	330	1,884	301	1,890	284
Arkansas	603	192	705	225	651	209	675	217
California	19,899	524	19,071	483	18,144	437	16,782	392
Colorado	1,656	356	1,788	367	1,773	347	1,776	344
Connecticut	684	260	783	280	630	215	627	210
Delaware	312	380	348	406	306	352	333	364
District of Columbia	264	578	258	567	171	369	285	625
Florida	5,976	386	6,813	417	6,777	388	8,208	452
Georgia	3,621	463	3,729	454	2,943	338	2,451	273
Hawaii	135	100	117	88	102	77	129	97
Idaho	243	143	360	211	531	310	489	287
Illinois	3,426	278	3,885	311	3,561	280	2,715	212
Indiana	2,484	356	2,649	376	3,234	450	3,045	415
Iowa	1,065	308	1,017	296	1,104	330	975	299
Kansas	1,242	380	1,254	380	1,116	345	1,071	336
Kentucky	1,080	235	1,188	263	990	221	837	185
Louisiana	2,775	549	2,745	553	2,457	509	1,821	387
Maine	318	219	243	165	228	156	222	153
Maryland	1,497	263	1,578	263	1,197	191	1,167	181
Massachusetts	1,065	192	1,188	204	1,323	224	1,302	216
Michigan	3,711	369	3,996	391	3,504	335	2,706	257
Minnesota	1,521	259	1,761	294	1,947	326	1,527	259
Mississippi	756	210	783	221	693	199	528	152
Missouri	1,401	246	1,161	202	1,392	243	1,413	246
Montana	303	265	246	216	267	244	261	245
Nebraska	741	351	657	312	717	348	672	331
Nevada	858	462	789	380	900	381	921	362
New Hampshire	186	155	216	171	204	156	198	150
New Jersey	2,250	261	2,385	265	2,079	220	1,941	199
New Mexico	777	328	855	361	837	357	606	258
New York	4,662	309	4,815	310	4,593	288	4,308	272
North Carolina	1,203	198	1,428	224	1,317	192	1,203	169
North Dakota	273	335	234	294	180	243	246	347
Ohio	4,317	329	4,530	344	4,554	346	4,176	318
Oklahoma	807	193	1,122	271	870	216	1,059	265
Oregon	1,461	381	1,548	399	1,509	383	1,275	323
Pennsylvania	3,963	296	3,819	281	4,065	297	4,341	317
Rhode Island	426	407	309	281	312	275	342	295
South Carolina	1,584	403	1,650	414	1,398	341	1,443	346
South Dakota	528	533	603	617	495	523	522	564
Tennessee	2,118	347	1,533	247	1,656	262	1,434	226
Texas	6,897	315	7,953	353	8,523	365	7,662	318
Utah	768	239	984	309	1,014	323	954	307
Vermont	48	68	66	92	63	89	51	72
Virginia	2,880	389	3,084	401	2,811	352	2,376	289
Washington	2,217	332	2,094	304	2,055	294	1,656	236
West Virginia	399	198	387	201	474	254	498	269
Wisconsin	2,013	357	1,923	339	1,941	347	1,524	274
Wyoming	339	502	309	475	327	532	357	606

Note: These data are from the Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement, conducted biennially by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Public and private facilities, secure and nonsecure, that hold alleged or adjudicated juvenile delinquents or status offenders are asked to provide information on each juvenile in residence on a specified reference date. Facilities are asked to include all juveniles under 21 years of age assigned a bed in the residential facility on the reference date as a result of being charged or court adjudicated for an offense. The reference date for each census was the last Wednesday in October of each year. The facility response rate for the 1997 census was 96%; for the 1999 census it was 100%; for the 2001 census it was 89%. The Source did not provide a response rate for 2003. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

^aDetail may not add to total because of rounding.

^bTotals include 3,402 juveniles in 1997, 2,646 juveniles in 1999, 2,436 juveniles in 2001, and 1,398 juveniles in 2003 in private facilities for whom the State where the offense was committed was not reported; and 174 juveniles in 1999, 195 juveniles in 2001, and 123 juveniles in 2003 in tribal facilities.

Source: Melissa Sickmund, T.J. Sladky, and Wei Kang, "Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement Databook" [Online]. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Available: <http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.org/ojstatbb/cjrp/> [June 30, 2006]. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.