

Table 6.3.2004

Adults on probation under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 2004

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population Jan. 1, 2004	2004 ^a		Probation population Dec. 31, 2004	Percent change in probation population during 2004	Number on probation on Dec. 31, 2004 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
United States, total	4,144,782	2,217,900	2,210,400	4,151,125	0.2%	1,884
Federal	30,601	12,780	14,895	28,346	-7.4	13
State (estimated)	4,114,181	2,205,100	2,195,500	4,122,779	0.2	1,871
Northeast	689,053	263,100	254,700	697,508	1.2	1,671
Connecticut	52,192	15,656	15,756	52,092	-0.2	1,955
Maine	9,855	5,676	6,209	9,322	-5.4	901
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	166,464	76,800	79,800	163,471	-1.8	3,301
New Hampshire ^d	3,987	1,595	1,297	4,285	7.5	431
New Jersey	130,303	45,166	32,154	143,315	10.0	2,190
New York	126,138	38,647	42,758	122,027	-3.3	833
Pennsylvania ^e	164,375	68,400	65,600	167,180	(f)	1,747
Rhode Island	25,929	6,279	6,123	26,085	0.6	3,117
Vermont	9,810	4,919	4,998	9,731	-0.8	2,000
Midwest	943,026	593,700	585,200	951,498	0.9	1,922
Illinois	144,454	62,354	62,937	143,871	-0.4	1,518
Indiana	118,773	93,918	96,260	116,431	-2.0	2,511
Iowa	21,413	15,080	13,679	22,832	6.6	1,004
Kansas	14,740	19,577	20,008	14,309	-2.9	697
Michigan ^{b,d}	179,486	124,000	127,400	176,083	-1.9	2,323
Minnesota	110,046	66,775	62,595	114,226	3.8	2,959
Missouri ^d	54,543	25,105	25,816	53,832	-1.3	1,232
Nebraska	18,412	15,282	15,700	17,994	-2.3	1,371
North Dakota	3,566	2,525	2,404	3,687	3.4	744
Ohio ^{b,d}	218,239	140,800	131,100	227,891	4.4	2,626
South Dakota	5,236	3,310	3,243	5,372	2.6	926
Wisconsin	54,118	24,929	24,077	54,970	1.6	1,308
South	1,652,705	932,100	915,300	1,668,111	0.9	2,196
Alabama ^b	39,660	14,700	17,500	36,795	-7.2	1,071
Arkansas	28,164	8,388	7,424	29,128	3.4	1,403
Delaware	18,921	15,083	15,279	18,725	-1.0	2,940
District of Columbia ^d	7,116	6,944	6,313	7,747	8.9	1,745
Florida ^{b,d}	286,769	246,200	251,800	281,170	-2.0	2,099
Georgia ^{b,d,g}	402,694	217,100	200,400	419,350	(f)	(f)
Kentucky ^b	28,869	20,200	15,800	33,286	15.3	1,051
Louisiana	36,813	14,350	12,693	38,470	4.5	1,148
Maryland	77,875	40,018	41,217	76,676	-1.5	1,842
Mississippi	19,116	8,483	6,275	21,324	11.6	990
North Carolina	113,161	60,069	61,693	111,537	-1.4	1,737
Oklahoma ^d	28,326	14,044	13,935	28,435	0.4	1,068
South Carolina	40,354	13,972	15,470	38,856	-3.7	1,224
Tennessee ^b	44,359	25,700	21,400	47,392	6.8	1,051
Texas	431,981	198,130	201,338	428,773	-0.7	2,643
Virginia	41,663	25,409	23,602	43,470	4.3	769
West Virginia ^b	6,864	3,300	3,200	6,977	1.6	488
West	829,397	416,200	440,300	805,662	-2.9	1,620
Alaska	5,406	998	857	5,547	2.6	1,187
Arizona ^d	65,554	43,660	39,871	69,343	5.8	1,652
California ^d	374,701	177,896	167,745	384,852	2.7	1,463
Colorado ^{b,d}	55,297	29,400	26,500	58,108	5.1	1,698
Hawaii	20,165	8,541	7,260	21,446	6.4	2,224
Idaho ^{d,h}	42,375	36,762	34,930	44,580	(f)	(f)
Montana ^b	6,914	4,000	3,700	7,221	4.4	1,005
Nevada	12,159	6,755	6,393	12,521	3.0	723
New Mexico	15,899	8,414	6,588	17,725	11.5	1,256
Oregon	43,415	17,183	16,163	44,435	2.3	1,620
Utah	10,339	5,490	5,585	10,244	-0.9	621
Washington ^{b,d}	172,511	75,300	122,600	125,222	-27.4	2,654
Wyoming	4,662	1,846	2,090	4,418	-5.2	1,134

Note: These data are from the 2004 Probation and Parole Surveys conducted by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Persons on probation are defined as those who have been placed under the supervision of a State, local, or Federal probation agency resulting from a court order. For information on methodology and definitions of terms, see [Appendix 15](#).

^aBecause of incomplete data, the probation population for some jurisdictions on Dec. 31, 2004 does not equal the population on Jan. 1, 2004, plus entries, minus exits.

^bData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies.

^cData are for June 30, 2003 and 2004. Some data for June 30, 2003 were estimated. Due to change in reporting criteria, data are not comparable to previous reports.

^dSome or all data were estimated.

^eDue to a change in reporting, the data shown for Jan. 1, 2004 probation population, and entries and exits during 2004 include estimates for Pennsylvania's county probation counts.

^fNot calculated by the Source.

^gCounts include private agency cases and may overstate the number under supervision.

^hData include estimates for misdemeanors based on annual admissions.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2004*, Bulletin NCJ 210676 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, November 2005), p. 4, Table 2.