

Table 1.99

Jail staff

By occupational category, region, and jurisdiction, June 30, 1999

| Region and jurisdiction | Total staff | Administrative | Correctional officers | Clerical and maintenance | Educational | Professional and technical ^a | Other |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------|---|-------|
| National estimate ^b | 210,600 | 14,600 | 151,200 | 25,400 | 2,100 | 11,500 | 5,800 |
| State estimate ^b | 207,600 | 14,400 | 149,600 | 25,300 | 2,100 | 10,700 | 5,500 |
| United States, total | 197,375 | 13,722 | 141,663 | 23,772 | 1,969 | 10,764 | 5,485 |
| Federal | 3,110 | 253 | 1,685 | 93 | 30 | 715 | 334 |
| State | 194,265 | 13,469 | 139,978 | 23,679 | 1,939 | 10,049 | 5,151 |
| Northeast | 40,899 | 1,819 | 31,269 | 3,995 | 579 | 2,270 | 967 |
| Maine | 800 | 55 | 608 | 70 | 18 | 38 | 11 |
| Massachusetts | 4,617 | 370 | 3,007 | 611 | 100 | 448 | 81 |
| New Hampshire | 546 | 47 | 420 | 29 | 10 | 36 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 5,538 | 143 | 4,559 | 484 | 24 | 276 | 52 |
| New York | 21,454 | 717 | 16,707 | 2,093 | 317 | 928 | 692 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,944 | 487 | 5,968 | 708 | 110 | 544 | 127 |
| Midwest | 32,821 | 2,741 | 23,190 | 4,281 | 320 | 1,585 | 704 |
| Illinois | 2,936 | 233 | 2,091 | 383 | 17 | 76 | 136 |
| Indiana | 3,443 | 440 | 2,155 | 563 | 46 | 141 | 98 |
| Iowa | 1,566 | 176 | 1,212 | 155 | 1 | 13 | 9 |
| Kansas | 1,950 | 262 | 1,430 | 222 | 4 | 28 | 4 |
| Michigan | 4,738 | 311 | 3,199 | 755 | 73 | 304 | 96 |
| Minnesota | 2,600 | 203 | 1,804 | 364 | 40 | 136 | 53 |
| Missouri | 3,047 | 259 | 2,152 | 409 | 19 | 131 | 77 |
| Nebraska | 1,141 | 109 | 858 | 111 | 5 | 28 | 30 |
| North Dakota | 344 | 30 | 266 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 8 |
| Ohio | 7,007 | 415 | 5,072 | 805 | 68 | 540 | 107 |
| South Dakota | 479 | 50 | 346 | 61 | 0 | 7 | 15 |
| Wisconsin | 3,570 | 253 | 2,605 | 440 | 40 | 161 | 71 |
| South | 82,245 | 5,019 | 62,227 | 8,878 | 507 | 3,398 | 2,216 |
| Alabama | 2,919 | 394 | 2,044 | 266 | 6 | 55 | 154 |
| Arkansas | 1,813 | 175 | 1,393 | 200 | 5 | 18 | 22 |
| District of Columbia | 696 | 9 | 589 | 75 | 3 | 20 | 0 |
| Florida | 15,618 | 481 | 11,186 | 2,432 | 98 | 860 | 561 |
| Georgia | 8,188 | 653 | 6,229 | 891 | 32 | 184 | 199 |
| Kentucky | 2,632 | 181 | 2,115 | 231 | 19 | 45 | 41 |
| Louisiana | 6,100 | 371 | 4,255 | 798 | 40 | 337 | 299 |
| Maryland | 4,284 | 221 | 3,007 | 548 | 50 | 433 | 25 |
| Mississippi | 2,015 | 186 | 1,496 | 207 | 20 | 61 | 45 |
| North Carolina | 3,717 | 263 | 3,077 | 223 | 12 | 85 | 57 |
| Oklahoma | 1,995 | 199 | 1,452 | 203 | 47 | 24 | 70 |
| South Carolina | 2,420 | 104 | 1,989 | 202 | 15 | 82 | 28 |
| Tennessee | 6,177 | 354 | 4,471 | 651 | 40 | 426 | 235 |
| Texas | 15,477 | 965 | 12,744 | 1,124 | 58 | 463 | 123 |
| Virginia | 7,457 | 414 | 5,595 | 759 | 59 | 284 | 346 |
| West Virginia | 737 | 49 | 585 | 68 | 3 | 21 | 11 |
| West | 38,300 | 3,890 | 23,292 | 6,525 | 533 | 2,796 | 1,264 |
| Alaska | 79 | 20 | 37 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| Arizona | 3,118 | 152 | 2,191 | 447 | 25 | 275 | 28 |
| California | 20,217 | 2,737 | 10,679 | 3,808 | 436 | 1,746 | 811 |
| Colorado | 3,660 | 242 | 2,791 | 365 | 12 | 166 | 84 |
| Idaho | 786 | 91 | 493 | 161 | 3 | 23 | 15 |
| Montana | 639 | 65 | 479 | 64 | 2 | 16 | 13 |
| Nevada | 1,997 | 83 | 1,178 | 483 | 0 | 49 | 204 |
| New Mexico | 1,218 | 93 | 885 | 126 | 16 | 82 | 16 |
| Oregon | 2,431 | 130 | 1,638 | 379 | 8 | 235 | 41 |
| Utah | 854 | 87 | 553 | 142 | 18 | 45 | 9 |
| Washington | 2,880 | 145 | 2,074 | 496 | 11 | 128 | 26 |
| Wyoming | 421 | 45 | 294 | 43 | 2 | 30 | 7 |

Note: See Note, table 1.98. "Total staff" includes full-time, part-time, payroll, and nonpayroll staff, and excludes contract staff and community volunteers. A total of 228 reporting units were unable to provide data for occupational category. For additional information on the Census of Jails, see Appendix 4.

^aIncludes psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, counselors, medical doctors, nurses, paramedics, chaplains, and legal specialists.

^bNational and State estimates were calculated by summing the item values from reporting units and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates for type of staff were rounded to the nearest 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 1999*, NCJ 186633 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2001), p. 25.