

**Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics Online**

http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/pdf/t11062008.pdf

Table 1.106.2008

**Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities**

By selected characteristics, as of Oct. 2, 2008

Type of facility, location	Year opened	Security level	Sex of prisoners	1-day population count	Adjacent minimum security camp 1-day population count <sup>a</sup>
<b>United States Penitentiaries (USP)</b>					
Atlanta (GA)	1902	Medium/Administrative	Male	1,999	441
Atwater (CA)	2001	High	Male	974	117
Big Sandy (KY)	2004	High	Male	1,444	109
Canaan (PA)	2005	High	Male	789	131
Hazleton (WV) <sup>b</sup>	2005	High	Male	1,560	118
Leavenworth (KS)	1906	Medium	Male	1,921	415
Lee (VA)	2002	High	Male	1,483	117
Lewisburg (PA) <sup>c</sup>	1932	High	Male	1,552	531
Marion (IL)	1963	Medium	Male	896	307
McCreary (KY)	2004	Medium	Male	1,601	126
<b>Federal Correctional Complexes (FCC)<sup>d</sup></b>					
Allenwood (PA)	1993	High/Medium/Low	Male	3,870	
Beaumont (TX)	1997,1999	High/Medium/Low	Male	4,462	
Butner (NC)	1976-2000	Medium/Low/Administrative	Male	4,445	
Coleman (FL) <sup>e</sup>	1996-2005	High/Medium/Low	Male	7,489	
Florence (CO)	1994-1996	High/Medium/Administrative Maximum	Male	3,069	
Forrest City (AR)	1997,2004	Medium/Low	Male	3,838	
Lompoc (CA)	1959,1970	Medium/Low	Male	3,715	
Oakdale (LA) <sup>c</sup>	1986,1990	Low/Administrative	Male	2,066	
Petersburg (VA)	1932,2002	Medium/Low	Male	3,540	
Pollock (LA) <sup>f</sup>	2001	High	Male	1,305	189
Terre Haute (IN) <sup>g</sup>	1940,2005	High/Medium	Male	3,424	
Tucson (AZ) <sup>h</sup>	1982,2006	High/Medium/Administrative	Male/Female	1,558	
Victorville (CA) <sup>e</sup>	2000,2004	High/Medium	Male	4,750	
Yazoo City (MS)	1997,2005	Medium/Low	Male	3,313	
<b>Federal Correctional Institutions (FCI)</b>					
Ashland (KY)	1940	Low	Male	1,226	277
Bastrop (TX)	1979	Low	Male	1,190	182
Beckley (WV)	1995	Medium	Male	1,811	390
Bennettsville (SC)	2004	Medium	Male	1,620	124
Big Spring (TX)	1979	Low	Male	1,331	178
Cumberland (MD)	1994	Medium	Male	1,239	298
Danbury (CT)	1940	Low	Female	1,210	209
Dublin (CA) <sup>e</sup>	1974	Low; Administrative <sup>i</sup>	Female; Male	1,248	313
Edgefield (SC)	1998	Medium	Male	1,660	463
El Reno (OK)	1933	Medium	Male	1,142	251
Elkton (OH)	1997	Low	Male	1,873	593 <sup>j</sup>
Englewood (CO) <sup>k</sup>	1940	Low/Administrative	Male	377	165
Estill (SC)	1993	Medium	Male	1,110	279
Fairton (NJ)	1990	Medium	Male	1,437	102
Fort Dix (NJ)	1993	Low	Male	3,676	419
Fort Worth (TX)	1971	Low	Male	1,741	
Gilmer (WV)	2003	Medium	Male	1,767	121
Greenville (IL) <sup>e</sup>	1994	Medium	Male	1,212	302
Herlong (CA)	2005	Medium	Male	945	119
Jesup (GA)	1990	Medium	Male	1,170	740 <sup>l</sup>
La Tuna (TX) <sup>l</sup>	1932	Low	Male	1,021	599 <sup>j</sup>
Loretto (PA)	1984	Low	Male	1,269	152
Manchester (KY)	1992	Medium	Male	1,190	410
Marianna (FL) <sup>e</sup>	1988	Medium	Male	1,250	267
McKean (PA)	1989	Medium	Male	1,304	282
Memphis (TN)	1977	Medium	Male	1,218	300
Miami (FL)	NA	Low	Male	1,084	398
Milan (MI)	1933	Low/Administrative	Male	1,463	
Morgantown (WV)	1969	Minimum	Male	1,032	
Otisville (NY)	1980	Medium	Male	1,106	110
Oxford (WI)	1973	Medium	Male	1,077	201
Pekin (IL) <sup>e</sup>	1994	Medium	Male	1,215	311
Phoenix (AZ) <sup>e</sup>	1985	Medium	Male	948	287
Ray Brook (NY)	1980	Medium	Male	1,236	
Safford (AZ)	1964	Low	Male	848	
Sandstone (MN)	1939	Low	Male	1,241	
Schuylkill (PA)	1991	Medium	Male	1,299	292
Seagoville (TX)	1945	Low/Administrative	Male	1,904	159
Sheridan (OR)	1989	Medium/Administrative	Male	1,400	480
Talladega (AL) <sup>c</sup>	1979	Medium	Male	808	357
Tallahassee (FL)	Late 1930s	Low; Administrative <sup>i</sup>	Female; Male	1,275	
Terminal Island (CA)	1938	Low	Male	1,079	
Texarkana (TX)	1940	Low	Male	1,381	338
Three Rivers (TX)	1990	Medium	Male	1,021	310
Waseca (MN)	1995	Low	Female	964	
Williamsburg (SC)	2004	Medium	Male	1,614	129

See notes at end of table.

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Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities

By selected characteristics, as of Oct. 2, 2008--Continued

Type of facility, location	Year opened	Security level	Sex of prisoners	1-day population count	Adjacent minimum security camp 1-day population count <sup>a</sup>
<b>Federal Prison Camps (FPC)</b>					
Alderson (WV)	1927	Minimum	Female	1,136	
Bryan (TX)	1988	Minimum	Female	920	
Duluth (MN)	1983	Minimum	Male	852	
Montgomery (AL)	NA	Minimum	Male	860	
Pensacola (FL)	1988	Minimum	Male	689	
Yankton (SD)	1988	Minimum	Male	797	
<b>Metropolitan Correctional/ Detention Centers (MCC/MDC)</b>					
Brooklyn (NY)	1996	Administrative	Both	2,500	
Chicago (IL)	1975	Administrative	Both	710	
Guaynabo (PR)	1993	Administrative	Both	1,481	
Los Angeles (CA)	1988	Administrative	Both	1,055	
New York (NY)	1975	Administrative	Both	759	
San Diego (CA)	1974	Administrative	Both	1,116	
<b>Federal Medical Centers (FMC)</b>					
Carswell (TX)	1995	Administrative	Female	1,520	277
Devens (MA)	1999	Administrative	Male	1,099	103
Lexington (KY) <sup>e</sup>	1974	Administrative	Male	1,620	290
Rochester (MN)	1985	Administrative	Male	905	
Springfield (MO)	1933	Administrative	Male	1,111	
<b>Federal Detention Centers (FDC)</b>					
Honolulu (HI)	2001	Administrative	Both	657	
Houston (TX)	2000	Administrative	Both	835	
Miami (FL)	1976	Administrative	Both	1,659	
Philadelphia (PA)	2000	Administrative	Both	1,116	
SeaTac (WA)	1997	Administrative	Both	899	
<b>Federal Transfer Center (FTC)</b>					
Oklahoma City (OK)	1996	Administrative	Both	1,550	

Note: Administrative facilities are institutions with special missions, such as the detention of pretrial offenders, the treatment of prisoners with serious or chronic medical problems, or the containment of extremely dangerous, violent, or escape-prone prisoners. Administrative facilities are capable of holding prisoners in all security categories. Users should note that the 2009 publication reprinted the 2008 population counts.

<sup>a</sup>These minimum security satellite camps are adjacent to the main facility. Except where noted, the sex of prisoners housed in the camp and main facility is the same.

<sup>b</sup>This location also has a Secure Female Facility with a population count of 751.

<sup>c</sup>In FY08, the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) developed a Special Management Unit (SMU) at USP Lewisburg to manage the most aggressive and disruptive inmates from USP general populations. Inmates from penitentiaries across the country are identified for transfer to USP Lewisburg, which will operate as a more controlled and restrictive environment thereby increasing safety at other facilities. USP Lewisburg's transition is expected to begin in early 2009. Two other SMUs are planned for FCC Oakdale and FCI Talladega.

<sup>d</sup>Federal Correctional Complexes (FCCs) are comprised of multiple facilities with different security levels and varying missions and are located in close proximity to one another. The prisoner counts shown are totals for the entire complex; the Source did not provide break-

downs for individual facilities. All the FCCs with the exception of Allenwood also operate minimum security camps. Facilities comprising the FCCs may have been established over the course of several years therefore the "year opened" entry may be multiple years or a span of years in the case of three or more facilities opening over a period of several years.

<sup>e</sup>The adjacent camp is a minimum security facility for females.

<sup>f</sup>Medium security activation is underway.

<sup>g</sup>This facility operates a Special Confinement Unit for prisoners under Federal death sentence.

<sup>h</sup>This facility houses high and medium security males and administrative security males and females.

<sup>i</sup>This facility houses low security females and administrative security males.

<sup>j</sup>Figure includes prisoners housed in a low security satellite facility adjacent to or affiliated with the main institution.

<sup>k</sup>Undergoing population change.

<sup>l</sup>Located on the New Mexico-Texas border.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Prisons, *State of the Bureau 2009* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2011), pp. 41-56. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.