

Table 1.104

Employees of Federal, State, and private adult correctional facilities

By type of employee and selected characteristics, United States, 1995 and 2000

	1995	2000
All staff	347,320	430,033
Custody/security staff	220,892	270,317
Type of operation		
<u>Federal</u>		
All staff	24,836	32,700
Custody/security staff	10,048	12,376
<u>State</u>		
All staff	317,236	372,976
Custody/security staff	207,647	243,352
<u>Private</u>		
All staff	5,248	24,357
Custody/security staff	3,197	14,589
Type of facility		
<u>Confinement</u>		
All staff	339,070	381,214
Custody/security staff	215,824	248,567
<u>Community-based</u>		
All staff	8,250	16,119
Custody/security staff	5,068	9,374
Number of inmates per employee		
All staff	2.9	3.0
Custody/security staff only	4.6	4.8
Sex		
Male	246,581	288,306
Female	100,659	141,727
Not reported	80	0
Race, Hispanic origin^a		
White, non-Hispanic	232,382	272,436
Black, non-Hispanic	65,513	83,697
Hispanic	20,702	31,697
Other races ^b	6,576	7,890

Note: See Note, table 1.102.

^aPayroll staff only. Excludes unknown race accounting for 0.3% of payroll staff in 1995 and 2.9% in 2000.

^bIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities, 2000*, NCJ 198272 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2003), p. vi.