

Table 1.100

Jail staff and correctional officers

By sex, region, and jurisdiction, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Total staff			Correctional officers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
National estimate ^a	210,600	139,100	71,500	151,200	108,700	42,500
State estimate ^a	207,600	139,900	70,700	149,600	107,400	42,200
United States, total	197,375	130,401	66,974	141,663	101,859	39,804
Federal	3,110	2,318	792	1,685	1,408	277
State	194,265	128,083	66,182	139,978	100,451	39,527
Northeast	40,899	29,308	11,591	31,269	23,557	7,712
Maine	800	584	216	608	484	124
Massachusetts	4,617	3,716	901	3,007	2,743	264
New Hampshire	546	408	138	420	344	76
New Jersey	5,538	4,137	1,401	4,559	3,698	861
New York	21,454	14,910	6,544	16,707	11,876	4,831
Pennsylvania	7,944	5,553	2,391	5,968	4,412	1,556
Midwest	32,821	21,007	11,814	23,190	16,342	6,848
Illinois	2,936	2,026	910	2,091	1,565	526
Indiana	3,443	2,236	1,207	2,155	1,570	585
Iowa	1,566	944	622	1,212	750	462
Kansas	1,950	1,331	619	1,430	1,043	387
Michigan	4,738	3,016	1,722	3,199	2,360	839
Minnesota	2,600	1,561	1,039	1,804	1,217	587
Missouri	3,047	2,083	964	2,152	1,617	535
Nebraska	1,141	613	528	858	487	371
North Dakota	344	201	143	266	164	102
Ohio	7,007	4,601	2,406	5,072	3,696	1,376
South Dakota	479	289	190	346	213	133
Wisconsin	3,570	2,106	1,464	2,605	1,660	945
South	82,245	52,819	29,426	62,227	43,446	18,781
Alabama	2,919	1,940	979	2,044	1,431	613
Arkansas	1,813	1,180	633	1,393	944	449
District of Columbia	696	435	261	589	379	210
Florida	15,618	9,325	6,293	11,186	7,591	3,595
Georgia	8,188	5,385	2,803	6,229	4,432	1,797
Kentucky	2,632	1,660	972	2,115	1,439	676
Louisiana	6,100	4,025	2,075	4,255	3,132	1,123
Maryland	4,284	2,656	1,628	3,007	2,086	921
Mississippi	2,015	1,272	743	1,496	1,019	477
North Carolina	3,717	2,307	1,410	3,077	1,979	1,098
Oklahoma	1,995	1,299	696	1,452	1,021	431
South Carolina	2,420	1,461	959	1,989	1,279	710
Tennessee	6,177	3,834	2,343	4,471	2,952	1,519
Texas	15,477	10,476	5,001	12,744	9,182	3,562
Virginia	7,457	5,005	2,452	5,595	4,093	1,502
West Virginia	737	559	178	585	487	98
West	38,300	24,949	13,351	23,292	17,106	6,186
Alaska	79	54	25	37	24	13
Arizona	3,118	1,976	1,142	2,191	1,620	571
California	20,217	13,297	6,920	10,679	7,842	2,837
Colorado	3,660	2,424	1,236	2,791	2,064	727
Idaho	786	491	295	493	346	147
Montana	639	419	220	479	342	137
Nevada	1,997	1,231	766	1,178	865	313
New Mexico	1,218	737	481	885	586	299
Oregon	2,431	1,559	872	1,638	1,253	385
Utah	854	575	279	553	425	128
Washington	2,880	1,907	973	2,074	1,524	550
Wyoming	421	279	142	294	215	79

Note: See Notes, [tables 1.98](#) and [1.99](#). A total of 228 reporting units were unable to provide data by sex. For additional information on the Census of Jails, see [Appendix 4](#).

^aNational and State estimates were calculated by summing the item values from reporting units and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates for type of staff were rounded to the nearest 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 1999*, NCJ 186633 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2001), p. 26.