

## Section 4

### **Characteristics and distribution of persons arrested**

This section features arrest data from the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's ongoing nationwide data collection program. Information on criminal offenses known to, and arrests made by, law enforcement agencies across the country are reported to the UCR Program. These data represent the most comprehensive source of arrest information currently available due to a consistently high participation rate by law enforcement agencies. Detailed data on total arrests for each of the Part I and Part II UCR offenses are presented. These tables include arrests in cities, suburban areas, and rural counties, and are displayed by age, sex, and race of arrestees. By-State counts of arrests are shown for the eight Index offenses: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. These figures are provided for the total population and for persons under age 18. In addition, tables displaying trends spanning over 30 years show arrest rates for the eight Index crimes, as well as rates of violent and property crime indices by geographic region.

Offenses cleared by arrest and the proportion of Index crimes cleared by arrest are included in the next part of the section. Tables show trends in clearance by arrest for the last 31 years, and clearances displayed by population size, geographic region, and for persons under 18 years of age (including arson). Additionally, there is information on juveniles taken into police custody and the manner of handling of juvenile detainees. The final UCR tables presented in this section display 31-year trends and by-State counts of alcohol-related arrests.

These tables are followed by information from the National Institute of Justice-sponsored Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) Program, which collects data on the prevalence of drug use among adult arrestees processed at booking facilities throughout the United States. These data report the prevalence of arrestee drug use for 43 participating U.S. cities and counties. Additional tables from the ADAM Program provide information on arrestees reporting receiving drug treatment and the percent reporting recent binge alcohol use. Next, the number of Federal arrests by offense type and arresting agency are displayed in tables from the Bureau of Justice Statistics-sponsored Federal Justice Statistics Program. Information on characteristics of persons arrested by Federal agencies also is presented.

Included in the last segment of this section are data from the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System, which provide counts of drugs seized by Federal agencies. A series of tables, some of which provide more than 25 years of data, present the activities of the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), including information on drugs removed from the domestic market, seizures of domestically cultivated marijuana, seizures of illegal drug laboratories, arrests made by the DEA and characteristics of persons arrested, and the type and value of assets seized. Drug and property seizures made by the former U.S. Customs Service also are presented. Finally, information on the law enforcement activities of the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, formerly the Immigration and Naturalization Service, is shown, including data on the number of deportable aliens located and removed from the United States.

Table 4.1

**Estimated number of arrests<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged, United States, 2002

Offense charged	
Total <sup>b</sup>	13,741,438
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	14,158
Forcible rape	28,288
Robbery	105,774
Aggravated assault	472,290
Burglary	288,291
Larceny-theft	1,160,085
Motor vehicle theft	148,943
Arson	16,635
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	620,510
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	1,613,954
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	2,234,464
Other assaults	1,288,682
Forgery and counterfeiting	115,735
Fraud	337,404
Embezzlement	18,552
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	126,422
Vandalism	276,697
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	164,446
Prostitution and commercialized vice	79,733
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	95,066
Drug abuse violations	1,538,813
Gambling	10,506
Offenses against family and children	140,286
Driving under the influence	1,461,746
Liquor laws	653,819
Drunkenness	572,735
Disorderly conduct	669,938
Vagrancy	27,295
All other offenses (except traffic)	3,662,159
Suspicion (not included in total)	8,899
Curfew and loitering law violations	141,252
Runaways	125,688

Note: These data were compiled by the Federal Bureau of Investigation through the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. On a monthly basis, law enforcement agencies report the number of offenses that become known to them in the following crime categories: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, manslaughter by negligence, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. All of these crime categories, except manslaughter by negligence, are used to establish a crime index. The "Total Crime Index" is a simple sum of the index offenses. Arson was designated a Part I Index offense in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. Unlike the tables from *Crime in the United States* presented in Section 3, arrest statistics for the crime of arson are complete and appear in the "Total Crime Index" and "Property crime" total.

Arrest statistics are compiled as part of this monthly data collection effort. Participating law enforcement agencies are instructed to count one arrest each time a person is taken into custody, notified, or cited for criminal infractions other than traffic violations. Annual arrest figures do not measure the number of individuals taken into custody because one person may be arrested several times during the year for the same type of offense or for different offenses. A juvenile is counted as a person arrested when he/she commits an act that would be a criminal offense if committed by an adult. Two offense categories, "curfew and loitering" and "runaway," are tabulated only for juveniles. Violations of local juvenile acts other than runaway and curfew and loitering law violations are included in the "all other offenses" classification (U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984), p. 60).

Data in this table are estimates based on arrest statistics for all law enforcement agencies in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, including those submitting reports for less than 12 months in 2002 (Source, p. 451). Because of reporting problems at the State level, only limited arrest data were provided by Illinois, Kentucky, Nevada, and South Carolina and no arrest data were available from the District of Columbia. Complete arrest data for New York City also were not available. Arrest totals for these States, New York City, and the District of Columbia were estimated by the Source for inclusion in the above table. Subsequent tables, displaying detailed breakdowns of persons arrested, contain limited or no data for these States, New York City, and the District of Columbia (Source, p. 444).

For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Data are based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

<sup>b</sup>Because of rounding, figures may not add to total. Total does not include suspicion.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 234, Table 29.

Table 4.2

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants)**

By offense, 1971-2002

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Total Crime Index <sup>a</sup>	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non- negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny- theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
1971	897.1	175.8	721.4	9.4	10.7	65.4	90.3	202.9	434.2	84.2	X
1972	881.5	186.5	695.0	9.4	12.1	68.1	97.0	196.0	423.1	76.0	X
1973	883.4	187.3	696.1	9.3	12.4	65.7	99.9	204.1	415.6	76.4	X
1974	1,098.0	219.7	878.3	10.3	13.3	80.9	115.2	254.1	544.2	80.0	X
1975	1,059.6	206.7	852.9	9.2	12.3	72.4	112.8	250.7	535.1	67.1	X
1976	1,016.8	193.1	823.7	8.0	12.4	62.8	109.8	231.8	528.8	63.1	X
1977	1,039.4	202.7	836.7	9.0	13.5	64.2	116.0	238.1	527.8	70.9	X
1978	1,047.6	215.5	832.2	9.1	13.6	68.3	124.4	234.6	523.6	74.0	X
1979	1,057.2	212.5	844.7	8.9	14.3	63.9	125.4	228.8	536.8	70.2	9.0
1980	1,055.8	214.4	841.4	9.0	14.1	67.0	124.3	230.4	539.8	62.3	8.9
1981	1,070.0	216.8	853.2	9.5	14.0	68.8	124.5	228.4	558.8	57.0	9.0
1982	1,148.9	236.9	912.0	9.9	15.1	73.7	138.2	232.9	612.1	58.0	9.0
1983	1,071.9	221.1	850.8	9.0	15.0	66.8	130.3	207.1	582.5	52.6	8.6
1984	1,019.8	212.5	807.3	7.6	15.8	60.4	128.8	185.9	561.4	51.9	8.2
1985	1,046.5	212.4	834.0	7.8	15.7	59.3	129.6	188.1	580.7	56.9	8.3
1986	1,091.8	234.5	857.3	8.1	15.7	62.6	148.1	189.2	595.6	64.7	7.8
1987	1,120.1	233.8	886.4	8.3	15.5	60.9	149.1	185.3	621.0	72.5	7.5
1988	1,123.5	243.8	879.7	8.6	15.1	58.9	161.2	175.6	615.4	81.0	7.7
1989	1,173.1	268.6	904.4	9.0	15.3	66.9	177.4	178.4	627.3	91.4	7.3
1990	1,203.2	290.7	912.5	9.5	16.0	70.4	194.8	176.3	641.4	87.0	7.7
1991	1,198.8	293.0	905.8	9.8	16.0	73.3	194.0	173.1	639.8	85.1	7.9
1992	1,162.4	300.5	861.9	9.1	15.6	71.9	203.8	168.6	605.5	80.3	7.6
1993	1,131.6	302.9	828.8	9.5	15.2	71.7	206.5	158.0	584.4	78.8	7.5
1994	1,148.4	310.7	837.7	8.9	14.3	70.8	216.6	154.1	595.5	80.1	8.1
1995	1,140.3	315.2	825.0	8.5	13.5	70.2	223.0	148.8	592.7	75.9	7.6
1996	1,081.8	288.6	793.2	7.6	12.8	64.1	204.1	139.1	577.3	69.5	7.2
1997	1,042.9	273.6	769.3	7.0	12.1	51.3	203.2	134.2	564.2	63.3	7.5
1998	954.0	258.8	695.2	6.6	11.8	46.9	193.5	125.5	505.6	57.5	6.5
1999	880.0	244.5	635.5	5.7	10.9	42.8	185.1	112.1	462.2	54.9	6.3
2000	821.8	228.2	593.6	4.8	9.8	39.7	173.9	104.0	429.5	54.2	5.9
2001	807.3	225.6	581.8	4.9	9.6	39.8	171.2	103.3	418.6	53.3	6.6
2002	788.4	217.9	570.5	4.9	9.8	37.7	165.5	100.5	412.0	52.3	5.8

Note: See Note, table 4.1. The number of agencies reporting and the populations represented vary from year to year. Due to National Incident-Based Reporting System conversion efforts beginning in 1991, complete arrest data were not available for a small number of States for certain years. See Appendix 3 for a list of States omitted. Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes arson beginning in 1979.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1971, p. 116; 1972, p. 120; 1973, p. 122; 1974, p. 180; 1975, p. 180; 1976, p. 173; 1977, p. 172; 1978, p. 186; 1979, p. 188; 1980, p. 192; 1981, p. 163; 1982, p. 168; 1983, p. 171; 1984, p. 164; 1985, p. 165; 1986, p. 165; 1987, p. 165; 1988, p. 169; 1989, p. 173; 1990, p. 175; 1991, p. 214; 1992, p. 218; 1993, p. 218; 1994, p. 218; 1995, p. 209; 1996, p. 215; 1997, p. 223; 1998, p. 211; 1999, p. 213; 2000, p. 217; 2001, p. 235; 2002, p. 235 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.3

## Number and rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) of arrests

By offense charged and size of place, 2002

Offense charged	Cities								Counties		
	Total (10,372 agencies; population 205,122,185)	Total city arrests (7,507 cities; population 142,375,961)	Group I (54 cities, 250,000 and over; population 38,631,295)	Group II (134 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 20,337,915)	Group III (322 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 22,278,495)	Group IV (625 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,842,796)	Group V (1,368 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 21,747,999)	Group VI (5,004 cities under 10,000; population 17,537,461)	Suburban counties <sup>a</sup> (916 agencies; population 40,822,218)	Rural counties (1,949 agencies; population 21,924,006)	Suburban areas <sup>b</sup> (5,060 agencies; population 85,923,394)
Total <sup>c</sup>	9,811,831	7,361,064	2,124,721	994,018	1,094,374	975,460	1,056,146	1,116,345	1,568,199	882,568	3,627,108
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	4,783.4	5,170.2	5,500.0	4,887.5	4,912.2	4,465.8	4,856.3	6,365.5	3,841.5	4,025.6	4,221.3
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,107	7,467	4,022	1,093	862	529	471	490	1,754	886	2,660
Rate	4.9	5.2	10.4	5.4	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.8	4.3	4.0	3.1
Forcible rape	20,162	14,515	4,980	2,059	2,062	1,797	1,857	1,760	3,476	2,171	6,893
Rate	9.8	10.2	12.9	10.1	9.3	8.2	8.5	10.0	8.5	9.9	8.0
Robbery	77,342	66,834	29,940	11,185	9,638	6,858	5,682	3,531	8,494	2,014	20,577
Rate	37.7	46.9	77.5	55.0	43.3	31.4	26.1	20.1	20.8	9.2	23.9
Aggravated assault	339,437	260,392	99,328	41,276	37,833	30,000	26,458	25,497	55,158	23,887	110,807
Rate	165.5	182.9	257.1	203.0	169.8	137.3	121.7	145.4	135.1	109.0	129.0
Burglary	206,136	151,343	42,217	25,095	25,204	19,458	19,884	19,485	33,920	20,873	72,415
Rate	100.5	106.3	109.3	123.4	113.1	89.1	91.4	111.1	83.1	95.2	84.3
Larceny-theft	845,009	716,186	188,616	106,453	122,677	108,759	109,372	80,309	95,596	33,227	293,756
Rate	412.0	503.0	488.2	523.4	550.7	497.9	502.9	457.9	234.2	151.6	341.9
Motor vehicle theft	107,187	85,662	42,141	12,934	9,569	6,953	7,058	7,007	15,052	6,473	29,520
Rate	52.3	60.2	109.1	63.6	43.0	31.8	32.5	40.0	36.9	29.5	34.4
Arson	11,833	8,372	2,064	1,242	1,273	1,152	1,371	1,270	2,392	1,069	4,894
Rate	5.8	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.3	6.3	7.2	5.9	4.9	5.7
Violent crime <sup>d</sup>	447,048	349,208	138,270	55,613	50,395	39,184	34,468	31,278	68,882	28,958	140,937
Rate	217.9	245.3	357.9	273.4	226.2	179.4	158.5	178.3	158.7	132.1	164.0
Property crime <sup>e</sup>	1,170,165	961,563	275,038	145,724	158,723	136,322	137,685	108,071	146,960	61,642	400,585
Rate	570.5	675.4	712.0	716.5	712.4	624.1	633.1	616.2	360.0	281.2	466.2
Total Crime Index <sup>f</sup>	1,617,213	1,310,771	413,308	201,337	209,118	175,506	172,153	139,349	215,842	90,600	541,522
Rate	788.4	920.6	1,069.9	990.0	938.7	803.5	791.6	794.6	528.7	413.2	630.2
Other assaults	921,676	691,820	201,815	103,551	100,389	91,462	96,509	98,094	151,178	78,678	329,934
Rate	449.3	485.9	522.4	509.2	450.6	418.7	443.8	559.3	370.3	358.9	384.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	83,111	63,725	15,285	9,175	10,653	9,329	10,627	8,656	12,866	6,520	30,751
Rate	40.5	44.8	39.6	45.1	47.8	42.7	48.9	49.4	31.5	29.7	35.8
Fraud	233,087	121,969	18,506	13,595	18,624	18,389	25,464	27,391	71,794	39,324	112,608
Rate	113.6	85.7	47.9	66.8	83.6	84.2	117.1	156.2	175.9	179.4	131.1
Embezzlement	13,416	10,337	2,005	1,848	2,209	1,578	1,606	1,091	2,151	928	4,727
Rate	6.5	7.3	5.2	9.1	9.9	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.2	5.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	91,280	71,788	22,776	10,286	12,384	10,287	9,034	7,021	13,977	5,515	33,825
Rate	44.5	50.4	59.0	50.6	55.6	47.1	41.5	40.0	34.2	25.2	39.4
Vandalism	198,550	155,656	40,568	21,305	23,714	21,473	24,252	24,344	27,787	15,107	72,884
Rate	96.8	109.3	105.0	104.8	106.4	98.3	111.5	138.8	68.1	68.9	84.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	118,312	93,030	34,824	14,098	13,284	10,551	9,767	10,506	17,307	7,975	38,959
Rate	57.7	65.3	90.1	69.3	59.6	48.3	44.9	59.9	42.4	36.4	45.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	58,758	56,686	40,661	8,620	4,189	2,062	862	292	1,929	143	4,773
Rate	28.6	39.8	105.3	42.4	18.8	9.4	4.0	1.7	4.7	0.7	5.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	67,833	49,745	19,639	6,735	7,164	5,653	5,471	5,083	11,865	6,223	22,771
Rate	33.1	34.9	50.8	33.1	32.2	25.9	25.2	29.0	29.1	28.4	26.5
Drug abuse violations	1,103,017	838,900	305,079	130,137	118,287	97,171	92,402	95,824	172,912	91,205	372,988
Rate	537.7	589.2	789.7	639.9	530.9	444.9	424.9	546.4	423.6	416.0	434.1
Gambling	7,525	6,216	4,222	439	618	264	296	377	658	651	1,281
Rate	3.7	4.4	10.9	2.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.6	3.0	1.5
Offenses against family and children	97,716	53,532	10,108	6,588	9,340	9,117	9,656	8,723	29,443	14,741	47,539
Rate	47.6	37.6	26.2	32.4	41.9	41.7	44.4	49.7	72.1	67.2	55.3
Driving under the influence	1,020,377	632,092	133,013	70,136	84,470	93,099	115,918	135,456	215,764	172,521	442,751
Rate	497.4	444.0	344.3	344.9	379.2	426.2	533.0	772.4	528.5	786.9	515.3
Liquor laws	463,849	368,132	60,397	36,373	53,809	46,070	69,035	102,448	49,729	45,988	176,569
Rate	226.1	258.6	156.3	178.8	241.5	210.9	317.4	584.2	121.8	209.8	205.5
Drunkenness	413,808	347,469	83,907	49,505	51,344	49,840	53,590	59,283	41,471	24,868	140,222
Rate	201.7	244.1	217.2	243.4	230.5	228.2	246.4	338.0	101.6	113.4	163.2
Disorderly conduct	482,827	415,817	101,985	43,442	62,883	53,946	71,839	81,722	40,754	26,256	174,655
Rate	235.4	292.1	264.0	213.6	282.3	247.0	330.3	466.0	99.8	119.8	203.3
Vagrancy	19,678	17,378	9,294	1,995	1,621	946	1,388	2,134	1,713	587	4,941
Rate	9.6	12.2	24.1	9.8	7.3	4.3	6.4	12.2	4.2	2.7	5.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3

**Number and rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) of arrests**

By offense charged and size of place, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Total (10,372 agencies; population	Cities						Counties			
		Total city arrests (7,507 cities; population	Group I (54 cities, 250,000 and over; population	Group II (134 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population	Group III (322 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population	Group IV (625 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population	Group V (1,368 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population	Group VI (5,004 cities under 10,000; population	Suburban counties <sup>a</sup> (916 agencies; population	Rural counties (1,949 agencies; population	Suburban areas <sup>b</sup> (5,060 agencies; population
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,606,294	1,892,117	541,924	245,919	284,227	261,584	265,427	293,036	466,910	247,267	1,018,349
Rate	1,270.6	1,329.0	1,402.8	1,209.2	1,275.8	1,197.6	1,220.5	1,670.9	1,143.8	1,127.8	1,185.2
Suspicion (not included in totals)	7,670	6,781	4,887	274	315	224	593	488	730	159	1,617
Rate	3.7	4.8	12.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.8	0.7	1.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	103,155	97,467	49,158	6,936	13,397	7,998	10,888	9,090	4,654	1,034	22,511
Rate	50.3	68.5	127.2	34.1	60.1	36.6	50.1	51.8	11.4	4.7	26.2
Runaways	90,349	66,417	16,247	11,998	12,650	9,135	9,962	6,425	17,495	6,437	32,548
Rate	44.0	46.6	42.1	59.0	56.8	41.8	45.8	36.6	42.9	29.4	37.9

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2002 (Source, p. 451). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses, suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Does not include suspicion.

<sup>d</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>e</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>f</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Includes only suburban county law enforcement agencies.

<sup>b</sup>Includes law enforcement agencies in cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants and county law enforcement agencies that are within a Metropolitan Statistical Area; excludes all metropolitan agencies associated with a central city. The agencies associated with suburban areas also will appear in other groups within this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 236, 237.

Table 4.4

**Percent distribution of total U.S. population and persons arrested for all offenses**

By age group, United States, 2002

Age group	U.S. resident population	Persons arrested
14 years and younger	21.0%	5.2%
15 to 19 years	7.1	21.3
20 to 24 years	7.0	19.9
25 to 29 years	6.6	12.3
30 to 34 years	7.3	10.9
35 to 39 years	7.6	10.4
40 to 44 years	8.0	8.9
45 to 49 years	7.4	5.5
50 to 54 years	6.5	2.9
55 to 59 years	5.2	1.4
60 to 64 years	4.0	0.6
65 years and older	12.3	0.6

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2002 (Source, U.S. Department of Justice, p. 452). Because of rounding, percents may not add to 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 244, 245; and U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau [Online]. Available: [http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage\\_2002/NA-EST2002-ASRO-01.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage_2002/NA-EST2002-ASRO-01.html) [Sept. 10, 2004]. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.5

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 2002

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>Alabama:</b> 279 agencies; population 3,782,265:												
Under 18	11,861	3,912	592	3,320	26	36	231	299	486	2,650	163	21
Total all ages	195,820	25,619	6,730	18,889	300	370	1,709	4,351	2,849	14,691	1,242	107
<b>Alaska:</b> 27 agencies; population 585,475:												
Under 18	5,102	2,212	216	1,996	3	14	38	161	260	1,501	225	10
Total all ages	31,730	5,626	1,272	4,354	27	78	144	1,023	492	3,401	442	19
<b>Arizona:</b> 84 agencies; population 5,164,982:												
Under 18	50,583	13,508	1,592	11,916	19	17	266	1,290	1,638	8,918	1,189	171
Total all ages	298,631	48,900	9,040	39,860	271	191	1,497	7,081	4,903	29,643	5,055	259
<b>Arkansas:</b> 93 agencies; population 1,404,187:												
Under 18	9,410	2,517	272	2,245	1	8	56	207	284	1,890	63	8
Total all ages	107,467	11,877	2,903	8,974	48	93	443	2,319	1,234	7,333	349	58
<b>California:</b> 681 agencies; population 34,678,046:												
Under 18	227,266	66,812	15,351	51,461	216	344	4,455	10,336	14,498	29,248	6,610	1,105
Total all ages	1,412,566	298,772	128,951	169,821	1,865	2,541	16,838	107,707	48,759	92,024	27,177	1,861
<b>Colorado:</b> 144 agencies; population 3,653,314:												
Under 18	44,035	10,300	973	9,327	8	55	183	727	994	6,765	1,373	195
Total all ages	222,108	33,788	5,842	27,946	120	436	800	4,486	2,841	21,889	2,895	321
<b>Connecticut:</b> 88 agencies; population 2,420,548:												
Under 18	14,345	3,795	556	3,239	2	38	162	354	490	2,402	269	78
Total all ages	99,005	17,013	3,753	13,260	52	221	1,015	2,465	1,893	10,285	943	139
<b>Delaware:</b> 36 agencies; population 687,929:												
Under 18	5,206	1,288	245	1,043	2	21	57	165	258	702	55	28
Total all ages	25,217	4,986	1,228	3,758	12	117	231	868	826	2,729	156	47
<b>District of Columbia<sup>e</sup>:</b> 2 agencies;												
Under 18	277	62	23	39	0	0	13	10	2	8	29	0
Total all ages	4,303	140	63	77	0	0	26	37	2	34	41	0
<b>Florida:</b> 595 agencies; population 16,589,355:												
Under 18	123,260	47,936	9,222	38,714	44	310	2,120	6,748	9,542	24,824	4,103	245
Total all ages	912,998	182,530	53,630	128,900	730	2,218	9,470	41,212	27,271	88,464	12,593	572
<b>Georgia:</b> 271 agencies; population 4,188,014:												
Under 18	26,900	7,792	1,295	6,497	69	43	356	827	1,150	4,752	529	66
Total all ages	232,233	39,589	11,249	28,340	493	377	2,168	8,211	4,647	21,408	2,023	262
<b>Hawaii:</b> 2 agencies; population 960,506:												
Under 18	9,850	1,997	292	1,705	0	13	167	112	158	1,344	193	10
Total all ages	45,929	6,970	1,148	5,822	26	122	432	568	569	4,028	1,201	24
<b>Idaho:</b> 111 agencies; population 1,303,441:												
Under 18	16,699	4,004	260	3,744	3	17	24	216	421	3,060	181	82
Total all ages	72,595	9,121	1,362	7,759	33	107	135	1,087	1,027	6,229	395	108
<b>Illinois<sup>f</sup>:</b> 1 agency; population 2,938,299:												
Under 18	38,810	10,983	3,062	7,921	49	119	1,180	1,714	1,225	3,170	3,459	67
Total all ages	199,430	41,490	9,885	31,605	520	630	2,995	5,740	3,395	18,487	9,542	181
<b>Indiana:</b> 149 agencies; population 4,227,126:												
Under 18	33,841	8,426	1,681	6,745	15	39	209	1,418	847	5,309	511	78
Total all ages	196,964	32,336	10,730	21,606	250	222	1,403	8,855	3,174	16,504	1,771	157

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 2002--Continued

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>Iowa:</b> 192 agencies; population 2,665,086:												
Under 18	20,944	6,587	731	5,856	8	25	81	617	748	4,707	298	103
Total all ages	112,438	18,840	4,198	14,642	47	112	413	3,626	2,021	11,830	639	152
<b>Kansas:</b> 183 agencies; population 1,318,620:												
Under 18	9,500	2,154	262	1,892	2	28	25	207	317	1,415	114	46
Total all ages	54,136	6,050	1,251	4,799	19	98	97	1,037	751	3,734	242	72
<b>Kentucky<sup>f</sup>:</b> 18 agencies; population 953,247:												
Under 18	5,717	1,925	289	1,636	1	4	73	211	332	1,091	191	22
Total all ages	61,176	10,226	3,202	7,024	51	99	524	2,528	1,255	4,916	800	53
<b>Louisiana:</b> 153 agencies; population 3,185,679:												
Under 18	35,560	9,132	1,550	7,582	21	95	252	1,192	1,597	5,601	287	97
Total all ages	216,444	39,138	10,157	28,981	288	512	1,282	8,075	5,339	22,164	1,256	222
<b>Maine:</b> 180 agencies; population 1,291,128:												
Under 18	9,277	2,968	140	2,828	0	24	39	77	577	2,022	192	37
Total all ages	54,880	8,171	787	7,384	5	126	170	486	1,477	5,436	403	68
<b>Maryland:</b> 139 agencies; population 3,197,675:												
Under 18	25,518	7,229	1,119	6,110	3	45	362	709	1,233	4,097	595	185
Total all ages	161,317	24,028	5,497	18,531	85	263	1,220	3,929	3,366	13,284	1,570	311
<b>Massachusetts:</b> 239 agencies; population 4,660,489:												
Under 18	17,395	5,576	2,098	3,478	5	42	385	1,666	736	2,354	347	41
Total all ages	114,657	26,930	11,348	15,582	79	384	1,545	9,340	2,791	11,760	923	108
<b>Michigan:</b> 557 agencies; population 9,625,166:												
Under 18	46,096	13,115	1,986	11,129	21	161	360	1,444	1,732	8,442	824	131
Total all ages	371,037	51,794	18,103	33,691	607	1,008	2,560	13,928	6,043	25,140	2,075	433
<b>Minnesota:</b> 302 agencies; population 4,155,118:												
Under 18	42,874	10,997	906	10,091	17	141	116	632	990	8,391	604	106
Total all ages	164,144	26,316	3,697	22,619	73	614	457	2,553	2,516	18,614	1,329	160
<b>Mississippi:</b> 92 agencies; population 1,542,712:												
Under 18	14,003	3,458	223	3,235	10	25	100	88	632	2,405	168	30
Total all ages	116,670	15,033	2,414	12,619	135	238	653	1,388	2,290	9,451	641	237
<b>Missouri:</b> 302 agencies; population 4,763,516:												
Under 18	38,813	10,907	1,637	9,270	32	98	358	1,149	1,470	6,512	1,075	213
Total all ages	304,921	54,487	15,112	39,375	393	582	2,180	11,957	5,937	29,220	3,686	532
<b>Montana:</b> 67 agencies; population 598,495:												
Under 18	5,953	1,656	111	1,545	1	3	12	95	114	1,296	117	18
Total all ages	21,579	4,440	782	3,658	10	33	64	675	271	3,127	234	26
<b>Nebraska:</b> 224 agencies; population 1,570,139:												
Under 18	15,772	4,404	198	4,206	4	11	85	98	332	3,561	231	82
Total all ages	93,355	11,970	1,333	10,637	42	149	332	810	953	9,075	490	119
<b>Nevada<sup>f</sup>:</b> 3 agencies; population 1,540,614:												
Under 18	12,489	4,072	390	3,682	9	19	210	152	451	2,765	432	34
Total all ages	115,128	18,783	2,761	16,022	85	172	1,142	1,362	3,943	10,186	1,833	60
<b>New Hampshire:</b> 113 agencies; population 819,288:												
Under 18	7,165	1,146	115	1,031	0	12	17	86	187	757	61	26
Total all ages	34,348	2,896	518	2,378	5	64	93	356	421	1,792	124	41

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 2002--Continued

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>New Jersey:</b> 525 agencies; population 8,312,552:												
Under 18	62,093	13,027	3,309	9,718	22	123	1,261	1,903	1,914	6,978	558	268
Total all ages	368,619	51,333	15,268	36,065	253	640	4,203	10,172	6,344	27,716	1,566	439
<b>New Mexico:</b> 53 agencies; population 1,187,172:												
Under 18	9,201	2,181	461	1,720	7	24	52	378	235	1,340	133	12
Total all ages	76,539	8,677	3,014	5,663	81	130	361	2,442	926	4,304	392	41
<b>New York<sup>g</sup>:</b> 361 agencies; population 6,333,908:												
Under 18	43,790	12,590	2,196	10,394	24	75	730	1,367	2,183	7,075	914	222
Total all ages	264,833	47,530	11,190	36,340	208	587	2,535	7,860	6,138	27,418	2,380	404
<b>North Carolina:</b> 356 agencies; population 6,907,574:												
Under 18	45,879	14,336	2,370	11,966	50	69	658	1,593	2,863	8,414	514	175
Total all ages	447,259	76,017	21,729	54,288	622	685	3,768	16,654	13,929	37,819	2,115	425
<b>North Dakota:</b> 65 agencies; population 569,346:												
Under 18	7,025	1,420	39	1,381	0	15	8	16	151	1,074	143	13
Total all ages	25,221	2,810	161	2,649	6	32	20	103	276	2,113	237	23
<b>Ohio:</b> 317 agencies; population 6,468,915:												
Under 18	46,858	9,741	1,397	8,344	16	152	370	859	1,560	5,866	718	200
Total all ages	247,868	38,944	9,534	29,410	200	687	1,892	6,755	5,210	22,081	1,733	386
<b>Oklahoma:</b> 297 agencies; population 3,424,485:												
Under 18	22,805	6,770	958	5,812	13	55	157	733	978	4,205	528	101
Total all ages	161,363	22,663	6,098	16,565	173	426	745	4,754	3,013	11,577	1,739	236
<b>Oregon:</b> 125 agencies; population 2,943,092:												
Under 18	24,840	6,500	440	6,060	5	27	146	262	818	4,614	466	162
Total all ages	111,337	25,543	2,795	22,748	77	220	881	1,617	2,554	17,514	2,454	226
<b>Pennsylvania:</b> 728 agencies; population 10,433,778:												
Under 18	100,243	19,298	4,641	14,657	38	283	1,504	2,816	2,770	9,615	1,922	350
Total all ages	421,600	74,338	23,269	51,069	492	1,362	6,196	15,219	9,663	35,048	5,571	787
<b>Rhode Island:</b> 47 agencies; population 1,046,290:												
Under 18	7,681	1,902	284	1,618	7	22	70	185	317	1,054	161	86
Total all ages	42,140	6,034	1,259	4,775	27	123	254	855	842	3,458	366	109
<b>South Carolina<sup>f</sup>:</b> 109 agencies; population 2,223,424:												
Under 18	15,696	4,804	1,000	3,804	19	59	155	767	716	2,817	217	54
Total all ages	120,025	20,597	6,613	13,984	171	317	873	5,252	2,552	10,651	647	134
<b>South Dakota:</b> 82 agencies; population 527,406:												
Under 18	5,954	1,144	52	1,092	0	4	2	46	167	848	53	24
Total all ages	28,112	2,917	494	2,423	6	82	30	376	405	1,854	132	32
<b>Tennessee:</b> 337 agencies; population 4,936,496:												
Under 18	26,686	5,963	1,065	4,898	11	48	192	814	704	3,735	409	50
Total all ages	234,995	36,020	11,267	24,753	284	332	1,224	9,427	3,566	18,797	2,113	277
<b>Texas:</b> 948 agencies; population 21,447,682:												
Under 18	180,017	42,091	5,175	36,916	67	420	1,449	3,239	6,419	27,717	2,432	348
Total all ages	1,036,323	154,229	31,844	122,385	801	2,310	6,865	21,868	18,498	93,853	9,187	847
<b>Utah:</b> 107 agencies; population 2,201,721:												
Under 18	28,450	7,658	506	7,152	8	42	64	392	488	6,224	338	102
Total all ages	121,200	20,091	1,768	18,323	48	163	291	1,266	1,488	15,821	857	157

See notes at end of table.



Table 4.5

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 2002--Continued

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>Vermont:</b> 48 agencies; population 532,178:												
Under 18	1,851	489	29	460	0	8	0	21	108	298	50	4
Total all ages	13,757	1,826	334	1,492	9	62	2	261	305	1,054	114	19
<b>Virginia:</b> 279 agencies; population 6,286,697:												
Under 18	32,989	6,927	897	6,030	17	57	247	576	903	4,449	481	197
Total all ages	251,047	30,532	6,276	24,256	222	405	1,341	4,308	3,525	18,915	1,449	367
<b>Washington:</b> 208 agencies; population 5,108,516:												
Under 18	38,772	13,456	1,370	12,086	9	167	388	806	1,943	9,038	900	205
Total all ages	237,512	42,765	7,133	35,632	102	837	1,541	4,653	5,088	27,988	2,195	361
<b>West Virginia:</b> 249 agencies; population 918,517:												
Under 18	1,739	566	51	515	1	2	7	41	99	353	53	10
Total all ages	25,781	3,508	848	2,660	25	37	56	730	481	1,939	198	42
<b>Wisconsin:</b> 337 agencies; population 4,944,040:												
Under 18	114,131	20,771	2,040	18,731	112	209	566	1,153	2,243	15,188	1,133	167
Total all ages	409,682	52,229	10,219	42,010	351	708	1,655	7,505	4,994	34,546	2,146	324
<b>Wyoming:</b> 62 agencies; population 487,292:												
Under 18	6,231	1,039	63	976	0	3	5	55	105	824	36	11
Total all ages	34,060	3,281	619	2,662	8	58	41	512	354	2,129	119	60

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2002 (Source, p. 453). Complete data were not available for the District of Columbia, Illinois, Kentucky, Nevada, South Carolina, and New York City. Data displayed for these jurisdictions are for a limited number of agencies. Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. Direct comparisons of arrest totals listed in this table should not be made with prior years (Source, p. 298). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arrests reported by the Zoological Police and the Metro Transit Police only; these agencies have no population associated with them.

<sup>f</sup>Limited number of agencies reporting for 2002.

<sup>g</sup>Complete 12-month arrest figures for New York City were not available for 2002.

<sup>a</sup>Does not include traffic arrests. For a list of included offenses, see table 4.1.

<sup>b</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 292-299.

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Table 4.6

**Arrests**

By offense charged and age group, United States, 1993 and 2002

(7,596 agencies; 1993 estimated population 157,011,564; 2002 estimated population 175,384,794)

Offense charged	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and older		
	1993	2002	Percent change	1993	2002	Percent change	1993	2002	Percent change
Total <sup>a</sup>	8,581,290	8,413,983	-1.9%	1,564,326	1,393,752	-10.9%	7,016,964	7,020,231	(b)
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,125	8,933	-40.9	2,485	886	-64.3	12,640	8,047	-36.3%
Forcible rape	23,509	17,394	-26.0	3,928	2,887	-26.5	19,581	14,507	-25.9
Robbery	96,877	69,405	-28.4	26,505	16,338	-38.4	70,372	53,067	-24.6
Aggravated assault	320,814	299,286	-6.7	49,427	38,082	-23.0	271,387	261,204	-3.8
Burglary	253,751	178,477	-29.7	89,511	54,393	-39.2	164,240	124,084	-24.4
Larceny-theft	959,452	729,825	-23.9	307,926	216,434	-29.7	651,526	513,391	-21.2
Motor vehicle theft	128,552	94,608	-26.4	57,740	28,664	-50.4	70,812	65,944	-6.9
Arson	12,646	10,055	-20.5	6,451	4,957	-23.2	6,195	5,098	-17.7
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	456,325	395,018	-13.4	82,345	58,193	-29.3	373,980	336,825	-9.9
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	1,354,401	1,012,965	-25.2	461,628	304,448	-34.0	892,773	708,517	-20.6
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	1,810,726	1,407,983	-22.2	543,973	362,641	-33.3	1,266,753	1,045,342	-17.5
Other assaults	733,037	782,294	6.7	126,489	143,933	13.8	606,548	638,361	5.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	66,364	71,842	8.3	5,341	3,070	-42.5	61,023	68,772	12.7
Fraud	218,695	195,925	-10.4	6,449	5,258	-18.5	212,246	190,667	-10.2
Embezzlement	7,910	11,815	49.4	510	883	73.1	7,400	10,932	47.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	101,613	76,137	-25.1	28,808	15,766	-45.3	72,805	60,371	-17.1
Vandalism	209,095	169,842	-18.8	97,968	65,360	-33.3	111,127	104,482	-6.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	175,998	104,418	-40.7	42,530	22,615	-46.8	133,468	81,803	-38.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	61,811	51,275	-17.0	755	958	26.9	61,056	50,317	-17.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	69,072	59,193	-14.3	13,387	12,198	-8.9	55,685	46,995	-15.6
Drug abuse violations	710,922	974,082	37.0	73,413	116,781	59.1	637,509	857,301	34.5
Gambling	10,348	6,500	-37.2	1,715	1,053	-38.6	8,633	5,447	-36.9
Offenses against family and children	67,930	79,059	16.4	3,520	5,208	48.0	64,410	73,851	14.7
Driving under the influence	984,141	879,210	-10.7	8,878	12,921	45.5	975,263	866,289	-11.2
Liquor laws	316,919	385,611	21.7	75,836	88,574	16.8	241,083	297,037	23.2
Drunkenness	509,543	362,979	-28.8	11,705	11,452	-2.2	497,838	351,527	-29.4
Disorderly conduct	483,676	398,728	-17.6	103,747	112,844	8.8	379,929	285,884	-24.8
Vagrancy	13,581	15,702	15.6	2,254	1,346	-40.3	11,327	14,356	26.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,834,511	2,209,668	20.4	221,650	239,171	7.9	1,612,861	1,970,497	22.2
Suspicion (not included in totals)	6,231	2,252	-63.9	1,239	708	-42.9	4,992	1,544	-69.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	68,042	91,984	35.2	68,042	91,984	35.2	X	X	X
Runaways	127,356	79,736	-37.4	127,356	79,736	-37.4	X	X	X

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993 and 2002 (Source, p. 451). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Does not include suspicion.

<sup>b</sup>Less than 0.1%.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 238.

Table 4.7

## Arrests

By offense charged and age, United States, 2002

(10,372 agencies; 2002 estimated population 205,122,185)

Offense charged	Total all ages	Under 15 years	Under 18 years	18 years and older	Under 10 years	10 to 12 years	13 to 14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years
Total	9,819,501	510,226	1,624,192	8,195,309	19,904	120,097	370,225	306,678	381,909	425,379	478,836	502,251
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	5.2	16.5	83.5	0.2	1.2	3.8	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.1
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,107	101	973	9,134	0	17	84	140	274	458	568	676
Forcible rape	20,162	1,243	3,361	16,801	42	336	865	562	672	884	1,028	1,029
Robbery	77,342	4,323	17,893	59,449	85	789	3,449	3,408	4,532	5,630	6,228	5,617
Aggravated assault	339,437	15,846	44,281	295,156	699	4,350	10,797	7,948	9,722	10,765	12,052	12,786
Burglary	206,136	22,389	61,843	144,293	1,153	5,804	15,432	11,515	13,349	14,590	15,620	13,143
Larceny-theft	845,009	95,090	248,861	596,148	3,538	25,799	65,753	46,317	53,323	54,131	51,524	43,421
Motor vehicle theft	107,187	8,227	32,544	74,643	65	1,006	7,156	7,698	8,531	8,088	7,766	6,763
Arson	11,833	3,728	5,851	5,982	552	1,350	1,826	855	671	597	494	435
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	447,048	21,513	66,508	380,540	826	5,492	15,195	12,058	15,200	17,737	19,876	20,108
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	4.8	14.9	85.1	0.2	1.2	3.4	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.5
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,170,165	129,434	349,099	821,066	5,308	33,959	90,167	66,385	75,874	77,406	75,404	63,762
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	11.1	29.8	70.2	0.5	2.9	7.7	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.4
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,617,213	150,947	415,607	1,201,606	6,134	39,451	105,362	78,443	91,074	95,143	95,280	83,870
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	9.3	25.7	74.3	0.4	2.4	6.5	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.2
Other assaults	921,676	71,697	168,996	752,680	2,813	20,123	48,761	31,230	33,653	32,416	29,604	30,983
Forgery and counterfeiting	83,111	457	3,652	79,459	34	70	353	479	984	1,732	3,391	4,186
Fraud	233,087	1,178	6,434	226,653	102	225	851	885	1,611	2,760	5,610	8,342
Embezzlement	13,416	90	1,005	12,411	2	20	68	72	259	584	876	926
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	91,280	5,044	18,819	72,461	138	982	3,924	3,550	4,600	5,625	6,133	5,937
Vandalism	198,550	32,888	75,955	122,595	2,565	10,049	20,274	13,179	14,988	14,900	13,082	10,862
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	118,312	8,647	25,288	93,024	438	2,166	6,043	4,615	5,379	6,647	7,509	7,177
Prostitution and commercialized vice	58,758	165	1,095	57,663	2	24	139	170	281	479	1,567	1,802
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	67,833	7,226	13,877	53,956	427	2,144	4,655	2,352	2,128	2,171	2,565	2,534
Drug abuse violations	1,103,017	21,836	133,754	969,263	284	2,609	18,943	23,031	36,904	51,983	70,713	72,105
Gambling	7,525	171	1,114	6,411	0	32	139	200	308	435	456	486
Offenses against family and children	97,716	2,442	6,572	91,144	343	612	1,487	1,279	1,406	1,445	1,959	2,232
Driving under the influence	1,020,377	370	15,214	1,005,163	113	23	234	631	3,810	10,403	24,662	33,317
Liquor laws	463,849	10,132	106,014	357,835	152	752	9,228	15,826	30,702	49,354	76,275	81,666
Drunkenness	413,808	1,679	13,529	400,279	87	143	1,449	2,101	3,245	6,504	12,401	13,721
Disorderly conduct	482,827	56,314	139,048	343,779	1,487	14,502	40,325	27,667	27,941	27,126	23,628	21,274
Vagrancy	19,678	402	1,519	18,159	10	62	330	297	369	451	685	581
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,606,294	76,025	282,025	2,324,269	3,118	15,459	57,448	54,407	70,007	81,586	102,123	119,925
Suspicion	7,670	294	1,171	6,499	6	52	236	220	298	359	317	325
Curfew and loitering law violations	103,155	29,070	103,155	X	523	5,127	23,420	23,323	29,066	21,696	X	X
Runaways	90,349	33,152	90,349	X	1,126	5,470	26,556	22,721	22,896	11,580	X	X

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2002 (Source, p. 452). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.  
<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 244, 245.

20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and older
472,286 4.8	425,790 4.3	393,201 4.0	346,552 3.5	312,996 3.2	1,212,258 12.3	1,073,614 10.9	1,023,543 10.4	876,049 8.9	543,956 5.5	281,008 2.9	132,915 1.4	61,634 0.6	58,420 0.6
698	658	575	542	471	1,590	999	783	591	455	230	144	69	85
906	901	722	733	622	2,465	2,429	2,158	1,622	994	520	304	166	202
4,671	4,187	3,445	2,933	2,486	8,624	7,322	6,179	4,417	2,051	789	291	113	96
13,018	13,725	13,437	12,393	11,708	48,211	43,290	40,344	33,587	20,285	10,299	5,054	2,434	2,533
10,280	8,856	7,520	6,274	5,588	20,067	17,854	16,388	12,323	6,379	2,479	903	317	302
34,862	29,605	26,005	22,331	19,294	77,250	75,980	74,348	62,966	39,451	20,386	9,403	4,527	4,795
5,550	4,795	4,235	3,565	3,176	11,525	9,745	8,067	5,213	2,582	1,048	395	134	84
328	274	245	201	194	781	735	754	649	450	232	107	61	42
19,293	19,471	18,179	16,601	15,287	60,890	54,040	49,464	40,217	23,785	11,838	5,793	2,782	2,916
4.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.4	13.6	12.1	11.1	9.0	5.3	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.7
51,020	43,530	38,005	32,371	28,252	109,623	104,314	99,557	81,151	48,862	24,145	10,808	5,039	5,223
4.4	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.4	9.4	8.9	8.5	6.9	4.2	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
70,313	63,001	56,184	48,972	43,539	170,513	158,354	149,021	121,368	72,647	35,983	16,601	7,821	8,139
4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	10.5	9.8	9.2	7.5	4.5	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
31,671	34,362	33,987	31,248	29,302	121,664	113,791	107,750	88,571	51,417	25,272	11,800	5,494	5,764
4,508	4,066	3,967	3,721	3,350	14,226	12,699	10,649	7,633	4,079	1,884	647	259	194
9,519	9,377	9,837	9,016	8,579	39,305	38,137	33,058	25,363	15,175	7,813	3,986	1,776	1,760
774	718	604	524	460	1,890	1,661	1,488	1,172	620	382	194	84	38
5,175	4,527	3,967	3,330	2,990	11,006	9,500	8,068	6,194	3,266	1,437	526	226	179
8,599	8,437	7,129	5,918	4,944	17,588	14,125	12,420	9,567	5,224	2,476	1,138	500	586
6,517	6,263	5,634	4,888	4,182	14,878	10,399	8,515	6,861	4,620	2,697	1,466	681	737
1,795	1,888	1,937	1,878	1,856	8,358	10,545	10,600	8,110	4,166	1,691	733	348	389
2,337	2,281	1,964	1,857	1,634	6,701	7,014	7,335	6,288	4,380	2,734	1,814	1,147	1,371
65,632	58,791	53,195	45,625	40,327	147,495	120,515	110,963	93,072	54,064	23,606	8,348	3,024	1,788
440	377	354	339	279	888	571	500	471	368	330	214	165	173
2,464	2,977	3,131	3,050	3,181	15,448	16,326	16,144	12,502	6,566	2,912	1,223	536	493
37,656	50,189	48,676	44,500	40,684	156,792	134,311	128,625	120,640	83,515	49,980	26,735	13,114	11,767
67,454	13,320	9,180	6,662	5,554	18,374	15,404	17,138	17,855	13,396	7,935	4,089	1,907	1,626
13,853	18,425	16,684	14,456	12,982	50,553	47,954	55,553	57,678	41,299	23,422	11,523	5,561	4,214
20,047	22,963	19,922	16,285	14,034	48,603	39,438	39,193	35,128	21,893	11,175	5,236	2,548	2,412
540	551	525	475	418	1,820	2,090	2,597	3,108	2,257	1,338	695	284	195
122,713	122,989	116,063	103,558	94,428	365,226	319,836	303,002	253,687	154,460	77,702	35,864	16,127	16,566
279	288	261	250	273	930	944	924	781	544	239	83	32	29
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Table 4.8

**Arrests**

By offense charged and sex, United States, 2002

(10,372 agencies; 2002 estimated population 205,122,185)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>a</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	9,819,501	7,559,435	77.0%	2,260,066	23.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,107	9,015	89.2	1,092	10.8	0.1	0.1	(b)
Forcible rape	20,162	19,884	98.6	278	1.4	0.2	0.3	(b)
Robbery	77,342	69,369	89.7	7,973	10.3	0.8	0.9	0.4
Aggravated assault	339,437	270,905	79.8	68,532	20.2	3.5	3.6	3.0
Burglary	206,136	178,806	86.7	27,330	13.3	2.1	2.4	1.2
Larceny-theft	845,009	532,274	63.0	312,735	37.0	8.6	7.0	13.8
Motor vehicle theft	107,187	89,463	83.5	17,724	16.5	1.1	1.2	0.8
Arson	11,833	10,031	84.8	1,802	15.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	447,048	369,173	82.6	77,875	17.4	4.6	4.9	3.4
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	1,170,165	810,574	69.3	359,591	30.7	11.9	10.7	15.9
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	1,617,213	1,179,747	72.9	437,466	27.1	16.5	15.6	19.4
Other assaults	921,676	701,562	76.1	220,114	23.9	9.4	9.3	9.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	83,111	49,788	59.9	33,323	40.1	0.8	0.7	1.5
Fraud	233,087	127,896	54.9	105,191	45.1	2.4	1.7	4.7
Embezzlement	13,416	6,740	50.2	6,676	49.8	0.1	0.1	0.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	91,280	74,958	82.1	16,322	17.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
Vandalism	198,550	165,574	83.4	32,976	16.6	2.0	2.2	1.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	118,312	108,759	91.9	9,553	8.1	1.2	1.4	0.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	58,758	20,127	34.3	38,631	65.7	0.6	0.3	1.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	67,833	62,234	91.7	5,599	8.3	0.7	0.8	0.2
Drug abuse violations	1,103,017	903,656	81.9	199,361	18.1	11.2	12.0	8.8
Gambling	7,525	6,749	89.7	776	10.3	0.1	0.1	(b)
Offenses against family and children	97,716	73,756	75.5	23,960	24.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
Driving under the influence	1,020,377	842,770	82.6	177,607	17.4	10.4	11.1	7.9
Liquor laws	463,849	348,869	75.2	114,980	24.8	4.7	4.6	5.1
Drunkenness	413,808	355,973	86.0	57,835	14.0	4.2	4.7	2.6
Disorderly conduct	482,827	364,695	75.5	118,132	24.5	4.9	4.8	5.2
Vagrancy	19,678	16,158	82.1	3,520	17.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,606,294	2,036,108	78.1	570,186	21.9	26.5	26.9	25.2
Suspicion	7,670	6,103	79.6	1,567	20.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	103,155	70,874	68.7	32,281	31.3	1.1	0.9	1.4
Runaways	90,349	36,339	40.2	54,010	59.8	0.9	0.5	2.4

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.7. Estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau indicate that on July 1, 2002, males comprised 49.1% and females 50.9% of the total U.S. resident population (U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Resident Population Estimates of the United States by Sex, Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2002" [Online]. Available: [http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage\\_2002/NA-EST2002-ASRO-02.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage_2002/NA-EST2002-ASRO-02.html) [Sept. 10, 2004].) For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 251. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Less than 0.1%.

Table 4.9

**Arrests**

By offense charged, sex, and age group, United States, 2001 and 2002

(8,787 agencies; 2001 estimated population 177,579,561; 2002 estimated population 179,500,199)

Offense charged	Male						Female					
	Total			Under 18 years of age			Total			Under 18 years of age		
	2001	2002	Percent change	2001	2002	Percent change	2001	2002	Percent change	2001	2002	Percent change
Total <sup>a</sup>	6,541,353	6,540,340	(b)	1,012,899	977,219	-3.5%	1,924,010	1,965,008	2.1%	409,049	401,830	-1.8%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	7,557	7,563	0.1%	710	724	2.0	1,123	952	-15.2	89	87	-2.2
Forcible rape	17,019	17,343	1.9	2,840	2,793	-1.7	206	196	-4.9	43	49	14.0
Robbery	60,195	59,516	-1.1	13,692	13,498	-1.4	6,898	7,007	1.6	1,302	1,358	4.3
Aggravated assault	242,573	240,305	-0.9	30,781	29,513	-4.1	61,138	60,648	-0.8	9,366	9,026	-3.6
Burglary	157,719	158,932	0.8	50,063	48,168	-3.8	25,290	25,230	-0.2	6,955	6,336	-8.9
Larceny-theft	463,925	463,111	-0.2	136,458	131,809	-3.4	270,551	274,001	1.3	87,641	85,613	-2.3
Motor vehicle theft	71,080	73,837	3.9	22,593	21,334	-5.6	14,045	14,612	4.0	4,877	4,576	-6.2
Arson	10,118	8,982	-11.2	5,235	4,741	-9.4	1,925	1,615	-16.1	727	612	-15.8
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	327,344	324,727	-0.8	48,023	46,528	-3.1	69,365	68,803	-0.8	10,800	10,520	-2.6
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	702,842	704,862	0.3	214,349	206,052	-3.9	311,811	315,458	1.2	100,200	97,137	-3.1
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	1,030,186	1,029,589	-0.1	262,372	252,580	-3.7	381,176	384,261	0.8	111,000	107,657	-3.0
Other assaults	622,322	617,297	-0.8	100,278	100,612	0.3	191,470	195,594	2.2	46,173	47,821	3.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	43,716	43,760	0.1	2,446	2,026	-17.2	29,417	29,212	-0.7	1,392	1,148	-17.5
Fraud	108,347	107,450	-0.8	3,623	3,373	-6.9	90,175	91,268	1.2	1,855	1,711	-7.8
Embezzlement	6,729	6,310	-6.2	706	535	-24.2	6,612	6,291	-4.9	535	391	-26.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	69,350	69,215	-0.2	15,148	14,422	-4.8	15,131	15,018	-0.7	2,940	2,687	-8.6
Vandalism	142,512	142,967	0.3	57,962	56,483	-2.6	27,696	28,827	4.1	8,756	8,950	2.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	93,886	93,550	-0.4	20,224	19,075	-5.7	8,301	8,126	-2.1	2,325	2,308	-0.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	16,376	16,575	1.2	260	299	15.0	30,401	30,554	0.5	533	527	-1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	52,118	52,596	0.9	10,509	10,566	0.5	3,971	3,932	-1.0	845	860	1.8
Drug abuse violations	770,247	767,873	-0.3	99,623	92,127	-7.5	169,882	173,969	2.4	19,568	18,532	-5.3
Gambling	3,981	3,841	-3.5	375	441	17.6	585	640	9.4	24	23	-4.2
Offenses against family and children	64,309	65,150	1.3	3,780	3,401	-10.0	19,858	20,982	5.7	2,154	2,162	0.4
Driving under the influence	714,540	724,469	1.4	10,340	10,607	2.6	145,010	154,298	6.4	2,288	2,535	10.8
Liquor laws	301,748	296,394	-1.8	60,992	58,568	-4.0	94,599	95,350	0.8	29,305	29,108	-0.7
Drunkenness	343,540	323,737	-5.8	10,464	9,678	-7.5	54,909	53,117	-3.3	2,817	2,698	-4.2
Disorderly conduct	290,123	284,538	-1.9	75,390	76,639	1.7	94,114	95,013	1.0	32,639	34,355	5.3
Vagrancy	14,448	15,529	7.5	1,284	1,049	-18.3	3,199	3,379	5.6	337	329	-2.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,757,527	1,790,117	1.9	181,775	175,355	-3.5	478,468	501,061	4.7	64,527	63,912	-1.0
Suspicion (not included in totals)	1,560	1,981	27.0	421	656	55.8	472	609	29.0	204	277	35.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	59,527	56,826	-4.5	59,527	56,826	-4.5	26,550	25,177	-5.2	26,550	25,177	-5.2
Runaways	35,821	32,557	-9.1	35,821	32,557	-9.1	52,486	48,939	-6.8	52,486	48,939	-6.8

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2001 and 2002 (Source, p. 452). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Does not include suspicion.

<sup>b</sup>Less than 0.1%.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 243.

Table 4.10

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 2002

(10,370 agencies; 2002 estimated population 205,108,615)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	9,797,385	6,923,390	2,633,632	130,636	109,727	100.0%	70.7%	26.9%	1.3%	1.1%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,099	4,814	5,047	115	123	100.0	47.7	50.0	1.1	1.2
Forcible rape	20,127	12,766	6,852	240	269	100.0	63.4	34.0	1.2	1.3
Robbery	77,280	34,109	41,837	471	863	100.0	44.1	54.1	0.6	1.1
Aggravated assault	338,850	214,992	115,789	4,069	4,000	100.0	63.4	34.2	1.2	1.2
Burglary	205,873	144,958	56,647	1,992	2,276	100.0	70.4	27.5	1.0	1.1
Larceny-theft	843,066	572,515	246,946	10,345	13,260	100.0	67.9	29.3	1.2	1.6
Motor vehicle theft	107,031	64,625	39,114	1,156	2,136	100.0	60.4	36.5	1.1	2.0
Arson	11,808	9,067	2,537	100	104	100.0	76.8	21.5	0.8	0.9
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	446,356	266,681	169,525	4,895	5,255	100.0	59.7	38.0	1.1	1.2
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,167,778	791,165	345,244	13,593	17,776	100.0	67.7	29.6	1.2	1.5
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,614,134	1,057,846	514,769	18,488	23,031	100.0	65.5	31.9	1.1	1.4
Other assaults	919,691	610,946	286,787	12,201	9,757	100.0	66.4	31.2	1.3	1.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	82,882	57,125	24,148	458	1,151	100.0	68.9	29.1	0.6	1.4
Fraud	232,336	157,763	71,538	1,431	1,604	100.0	67.9	30.8	0.6	0.7
Embezzlement	13,379	9,153	3,959	64	203	100.0	68.4	29.6	0.5	1.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	91,150	53,535	35,986	611	1,018	100.0	58.7	39.5	0.7	1.1
Vandalism	198,139	150,437	42,757	2,804	2,141	100.0	75.9	21.6	1.4	1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	118,148	73,140	42,810	879	1,319	100.0	61.9	36.2	0.7	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	58,659	33,650	23,455	364	1,190	100.0	57.4	40.0	0.6	2.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	67,761	50,378	15,745	680	958	100.0	74.3	23.2	1.0	1.4
Drug abuse violations	1,101,547	728,797	357,725	6,848	8,177	100.0	66.2	32.5	0.6	0.7
Gambling	7,525	2,033	5,136	38	318	100.0	27.0	68.3	0.5	4.2
Offenses against family and children	97,393	66,440	28,180	1,266	1,507	100.0	68.2	28.9	1.3	1.5
Driving under the influence	1,017,504	893,395	99,548	15,460	9,101	100.0	87.8	9.8	1.5	0.9
Liquor laws	462,215	405,275	41,204	11,397	4,339	100.0	87.7	8.9	2.5	0.9
Drunkenness	412,735	345,448	55,598	9,563	2,126	100.0	83.7	13.5	2.3	0.5
Disorderly conduct	481,932	321,117	149,393	7,883	3,589	100.0	66.6	31.0	1.6	0.7
Vagrancy	19,669	12,223	6,888	419	139	100.0	62.1	35.0	2.1	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,599,658	1,751,450	778,558	37,377	32,273	100.0	67.4	29.9	1.4	1.2
Suspicion	7,647	4,130	3,128	108	281	100.0	54.0	40.9	1.4	3.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	103,054	70,738	29,717	1,083	1,516	100.0	68.6	28.8	1.1	1.5
Runaways	90,227	68,371	16,603	1,214	4,039	100.0	75.8	18.4	1.3	4.5

See notes at end of table.



Table 4.10

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons under 18 years of age					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	1,620,594	1,158,776	415,854	20,383	25,581	100.0%	71.5%	25.7%	1.3%	1.6%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	972	446	487	23	16	100.0	45.9	50.1	2.4	1.6
Forcible rape	3,355	2,079	1,207	37	32	100.0	62.0	36.0	1.1	1.0
Robbery	17,878	6,895	10,537	91	355	100.0	38.6	58.9	0.5	2.0
Aggravated assault	44,185	26,877	16,217	535	556	100.0	60.8	36.7	1.2	1.3
Burglary	61,754	44,680	15,558	689	827	100.0	72.4	25.2	1.1	1.3
Larceny-theft	248,202	173,910	65,667	3,443	5,182	100.0	70.1	26.5	1.4	2.1
Motor vehicle theft	32,487	18,949	12,428	445	665	100.0	58.3	38.3	1.4	2.0
Arson	5,837	4,711	1,026	48	52	100.0	80.7	17.6	0.8	0.9
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	66,390	36,297	28,448	686	959	100.0	54.7	42.8	1.0	1.4
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	348,280	242,250	94,679	4,625	6,726	100.0	69.6	27.2	1.3	1.9
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	414,670	278,547	123,127	5,311	7,685	100.0	67.2	29.7	1.3	1.9
Other assaults	168,641	106,119	58,518	1,942	2,062	100.0	62.9	34.7	1.2	1.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,644	2,845	711	33	55	100.0	78.1	19.5	0.9	1.5
Fraud	6,418	4,242	2,051	47	78	100.0	66.1	32.0	0.7	1.2
Embezzlement	1,004	696	287	1	20	100.0	69.3	28.6	0.1	2.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	18,769	10,612	7,761	134	262	100.0	56.5	41.4	0.7	1.4
Vandalism	75,781	61,373	12,594	919	895	100.0	81.0	16.6	1.2	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	25,239	16,945	7,751	207	336	100.0	67.1	30.7	0.8	1.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,094	479	597	6	12	100.0	43.8	54.6	0.5	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	13,857	9,986	3,603	107	161	100.0	72.1	26.0	0.8	1.2
Drug abuse violations	133,494	97,766	33,208	1,152	1,368	100.0	73.2	24.9	0.9	1.0
Gambling	1,114	127	955	0	32	100.0	11.4	85.7	X	2.9
Offenses against family and children	6,554	4,837	1,541	56	120	100.0	73.8	23.5	0.9	1.8
Driving under the influence	15,155	14,138	628	267	122	100.0	93.3	4.1	1.8	0.8
Liquor laws	105,652	97,372	4,629	2,656	995	100.0	92.2	4.4	2.5	0.9
Drunkenness	13,508	12,155	995	258	100	100.0	90.0	7.4	1.9	0.7
Disorderly conduct	138,847	88,761	47,261	1,708	1,117	100.0	63.9	34.0	1.2	0.8
Vagrancy	1,518	1,147	346	14	11	100.0	75.6	22.8	0.9	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	281,184	210,704	62,641	3,261	4,578	100.0	74.9	22.3	1.2	1.6
Suspicion	1,170	816	330	7	17	100.0	69.7	28.2	0.6	1.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	103,054	70,738	29,717	1,083	1,516	100.0	68.6	28.8	1.1	1.5
Runaways	90,227	68,371	16,603	1,214	4,039	100.0	75.8	18.4	1.3	4.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.10

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons 18 years of age and older					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	8,176,791	5,764,614	2,217,778	110,253	84,146	100.0%	70.5%	27.1%	1.3%	1.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,127	4,368	4,450	92	107	100.0	47.9	50.0	1.0	1.2
Forcible rape	16,772	10,687	5,645	203	237	100.0	63.7	33.7	1.2	1.4
Robbery	59,402	27,214	31,300	380	508	100.0	45.8	52.7	0.6	0.9
Aggravated assault	294,665	188,115	99,572	3,534	3,444	100.0	63.8	33.8	1.2	1.2
Burglary	144,119	100,278	41,089	1,303	1,449	100.0	69.6	28.5	0.9	1.0
Larceny-theft	594,864	398,605	181,279	6,902	8,078	100.0	67.0	30.5	1.2	1.4
Motor vehicle theft	74,544	45,676	26,686	711	1,471	100.0	61.3	35.8	1.0	2.0
Arson	5,971	4,356	1,511	52	52	100.0	73.0	25.3	0.9	0.9
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	379,966	230,384	141,077	4,209	4,196	100.0	60.6	37.1	1.1	1.1
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	819,498	548,915	250,565	8,968	11,050	100.0	67.0	30.6	1.1	1.3
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,199,464	779,299	391,642	13,177	15,346	100.0	65.0	32.7	1.1	1.3
Other assaults	751,050	504,827	228,269	10,259	7,695	100.0	67.2	30.4	1.4	1.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	79,238	54,280	23,437	425	1,096	100.0	68.5	29.6	0.5	1.4
Fraud	225,918	153,521	69,487	1,384	1,526	100.0	68.0	30.8	0.6	0.7
Embezzlement	12,375	8,457	3,672	63	183	100.0	68.3	29.7	0.5	1.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	72,381	42,923	28,225	477	756	100.0	59.3	39.0	0.7	1.0
Vandalism	122,358	89,064	30,163	1,885	1,246	100.0	72.8	24.7	1.5	1.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	92,909	56,195	35,059	672	983	100.0	60.5	37.7	0.7	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	57,565	33,171	22,858	358	1,178	100.0	57.6	39.7	0.6	2.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	53,904	40,392	12,142	573	797	100.0	74.9	22.5	1.1	1.5
Drug abuse violations	968,053	631,031	324,517	5,696	6,809	100.0	65.2	33.5	0.6	0.7
Gambling	6,411	1,906	4,181	38	286	100.0	29.7	65.2	0.6	4.5
Offenses against family and children	90,839	61,603	26,639	1,210	1,387	100.0	67.8	29.3	1.3	1.5
Driving under the influence	1,002,349	879,257	98,920	15,193	8,979	100.0	87.7	9.9	1.5	0.9
Liquor laws	356,563	307,903	36,575	8,741	3,344	100.0	86.4	10.3	2.5	0.9
Drunkenness	399,227	333,293	54,603	9,305	2,026	100.0	83.5	13.7	2.3	0.5
Disorderly conduct	343,085	232,356	102,132	6,175	2,422	100.0	67.7	29.8	1.8	0.7
Vagrancy	18,151	11,076	6,542	405	128	100.0	61.0	36.0	2.2	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,318,474	1,540,746	715,917	34,116	27,695	100.0	66.5	30.9	1.5	1.2
Suspicion	6,477	3,314	2,798	101	264	100.0	51.2	43.2	1.6	4.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.7. Estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau indicate that on July 1, 2002, whites comprised 80.7%, blacks 12.7%, and other racial categories 6.6% of the total U.S. resident population (U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Resident Population Estimates of the United States by Sex, Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2002" [Online]. Available: [http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage\\_2002/NA-EST2002-ASRO-02.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage_2002/NA-EST2002-ASRO-02.html) [Sept. 10, 2004.]) For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 252-254.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Table 4.11

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged and sex, 2002

(7,507 agencies; 2002 estimated population 142,375,961)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>a</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	7,367,845	5,650,215	76.7%	1,717,630	23.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	7,467	6,730	90.1	737	9.9	0.1	0.1	(b)
Forcible rape	14,515	14,319	98.6	196	1.4	0.2	0.3	(b)
Robbery	66,834	59,901	89.6	6,933	10.4	0.9	1.1	0.4
Aggravated assault	260,392	206,175	79.2	54,217	20.8	3.5	3.6	3.2
Burglary	151,343	130,543	86.3	20,800	13.7	2.1	2.3	1.2
Larceny-theft	716,186	446,007	62.3	270,179	37.7	9.7	7.9	15.7
Motor vehicle theft	85,662	71,392	83.3	14,270	16.7	1.2	1.3	0.8
Arson	8,372	7,083	84.6	1,289	15.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	349,208	287,125	82.2	62,083	17.8	4.7	5.1	3.6
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	961,563	655,025	68.1	306,538	31.9	13.1	11.6	17.8
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	1,310,771	942,150	71.9	368,621	28.1	17.8	16.7	21.5
Other assaults	691,820	525,945	76.0	165,875	24.0	9.4	9.3	9.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	63,725	38,064	59.7	25,661	40.3	0.9	0.7	1.5
Fraud	121,969	69,148	56.7	52,821	43.3	1.7	1.2	3.1
Embezzlement	10,337	5,152	49.8	5,185	50.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	71,788	58,787	81.9	13,001	18.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Vandalism	155,656	129,281	83.1	26,375	16.9	2.1	2.3	1.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	93,030	85,550	92.0	7,480	8.0	1.3	1.5	0.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	56,686	19,054	33.6	37,632	66.4	0.8	0.3	2.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	49,745	45,112	90.7	4,633	9.3	0.7	0.8	0.3
Drug abuse violations	838,900	689,595	82.2	149,305	17.8	11.4	12.2	8.7
Gambling	6,216	5,705	91.8	511	8.2	0.1	0.1	(b)
Offenses against family and children	53,532	37,165	69.4	16,367	30.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
Driving under the influence	632,092	518,288	82.0	113,804	18.0	8.6	9.2	6.6
Liquor laws	368,132	277,453	75.4	90,679	24.6	5.0	4.9	5.3
Drunkenness	347,469	299,821	86.3	47,648	13.7	4.7	5.3	2.8
Disorderly conduct	415,817	314,636	75.7	101,181	24.3	5.6	5.6	5.9
Vagrancy	17,378	14,416	83.0	2,962	17.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,892,117	1,475,991	78.0	416,126	22.0	25.7	26.1	24.2
Suspicion	6,781	5,420	79.9	1,361	20.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	97,467	67,169	68.9	30,298	31.1	1.3	1.2	1.8
Runaways	66,417	26,313	39.6	40,104	60.4	0.9	0.5	2.3

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2002 (Source, p. 452). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses and city areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Less than 0.1%.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 260. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.12

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002

(7,505 agencies; 2002 estimated population 142,362,391)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	7,351,904	5,006,302	2,155,660	94,160	95,782	100.0%	68.1%	29.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	7,463	3,073	4,225	56	109	100.0	41.2	56.6	0.8	1.5
Forcible rape	14,491	8,394	5,719	143	235	100.0	57.9	39.5	1.0	1.6
Robbery	66,784	28,509	37,104	362	809	100.0	42.7	55.6	0.5	1.2
Aggravated assault	259,904	156,085	97,791	2,585	3,443	100.0	60.1	37.6	1.0	1.3
Burglary	151,127	101,169	46,761	1,199	1,998	100.0	66.9	30.9	0.8	1.3
Larceny-theft	714,476	479,268	213,858	9,165	12,185	100.0	67.1	29.9	1.3	1.7
Motor vehicle theft	85,542	47,798	34,947	820	1,977	100.0	55.9	40.9	1.0	2.3
Arson	8,350	6,131	2,065	64	90	100.0	73.4	24.7	0.8	1.1
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	348,642	196,061	144,839	3,146	4,596	100.0	56.2	41.5	0.9	1.3
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	959,495	634,366	297,631	11,248	16,250	100.0	66.1	31.0	1.2	1.7
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,308,137	830,427	442,470	14,394	20,846	100.0	63.5	33.8	1.1	1.6
Other assaults	690,184	436,318	236,676	8,860	8,330	100.0	63.2	34.3	1.3	1.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	63,514	42,648	19,475	359	1,032	100.0	67.1	30.7	0.6	1.6
Fraud	121,544	79,736	39,815	730	1,263	100.0	65.6	32.8	0.6	1.0
Embezzlement	10,313	6,826	3,262	51	174	100.0	66.2	31.6	0.5	1.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	71,676	39,420	30,923	424	909	100.0	55.0	43.1	0.6	1.3
Vandalism	155,325	114,440	36,907	2,099	1,879	100.0	73.7	23.8	1.4	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	92,913	54,496	36,674	583	1,160	100.0	58.7	39.5	0.6	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	56,590	32,164	22,974	345	1,107	100.0	56.8	40.6	0.6	2.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	49,696	35,208	13,161	488	839	100.0	70.8	26.5	1.0	1.7
Drug abuse violations	837,806	521,279	305,106	4,431	6,990	100.0	62.2	36.4	0.5	0.8
Gambling	6,216	1,260	4,648	36	272	100.0	20.3	74.8	0.6	4.4
Offenses against family and children	53,340	35,434	15,613	879	1,414	100.0	66.4	29.3	1.6	2.7
Driving under the influence	630,312	549,723	64,823	9,119	6,647	100.0	87.2	10.3	1.4	1.1
Liquor laws	367,105	317,097	36,736	9,407	3,865	100.0	86.4	10.0	2.6	1.1
Drunkenness	346,480	286,560	49,843	8,127	1,950	100.0	82.7	14.4	2.3	0.6
Disorderly conduct	415,023	270,582	134,755	6,411	3,275	100.0	65.2	32.5	1.5	0.8
Vagrancy	17,373	10,688	6,160	394	131	100.0	61.5	35.5	2.3	0.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,887,888	1,223,700	610,826	24,990	28,372	100.0	64.8	32.4	1.3	1.5
Suspicion	6,773	3,687	2,698	107	281	100.0	54.4	39.8	1.6	4.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	97,377	66,156	28,883	1,010	1,328	100.0	67.9	29.7	1.0	1.4
Runaways	66,319	48,453	13,232	916	3,718	100.0	73.1	20.0	1.4	5.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons under 18 years of age					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	1,325,223	925,182	360,857	16,185	22,999	100.0%	69.8%	27.2%	1.2%	1.7%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	788	341	422	9	16	100.0	43.3	53.6	1.1	2.0
Forcible rape	2,502	1,411	1,039	23	29	100.0	56.4	41.5	0.9	1.2
Robbery	15,983	6,011	9,559	78	335	100.0	37.6	59.8	0.5	2.1
Aggravated assault	35,526	20,815	13,848	380	483	100.0	58.6	39.0	1.1	1.4
Burglary	46,511	32,072	13,242	480	717	100.0	69.0	28.5	1.0	1.5
Larceny-theft	216,960	150,757	58,284	3,137	4,782	100.0	69.5	26.9	1.4	2.2
Motor vehicle theft	26,732	14,436	11,362	332	602	100.0	54.0	42.5	1.2	2.3
Arson	4,484	3,527	869	39	49	100.0	78.7	19.4	0.9	1.1
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	54,799	28,578	24,868	490	863	100.0	52.2	45.4	0.9	1.6
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	294,687	200,792	83,757	3,988	6,150	100.0	68.1	28.4	1.4	2.1
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	349,486	229,370	108,625	4,478	7,013	100.0	65.6	31.1	1.3	2.0
Other assaults	132,643	80,911	48,488	1,459	1,785	100.0	61.0	36.6	1.1	1.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,855	2,197	580	28	50	100.0	77.0	20.3	1.0	1.8
Fraud	4,657	3,140	1,423	28	66	100.0	67.4	30.6	0.6	1.4
Embezzlement	845	574	252	1	18	100.0	67.9	29.8	0.1	2.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	15,788	8,442	7,003	108	235	100.0	53.5	44.4	0.7	1.5
Vandalism	60,619	48,200	10,915	711	793	100.0	79.5	18.0	1.2	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	21,015	13,849	6,714	150	302	100.0	65.9	31.9	0.7	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,026	436	575	5	10	100.0	42.5	56.0	0.5	1.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	10,197	6,957	3,042	56	142	100.0	68.2	29.8	0.5	1.4
Drug abuse violations	108,335	76,464	29,864	837	1,170	100.0	70.6	27.6	0.8	1.1
Gambling	1,077	112	933	0	32	100.0	10.4	86.6	X	3.0
Offenses against family and children	4,787	3,423	1,200	51	113	100.0	71.5	25.1	1.1	2.4
Driving under the influence	10,034	9,279	481	178	96	100.0	92.5	4.8	1.8	1.0
Liquor laws	79,698	72,719	4,027	2,083	869	100.0	91.2	5.1	2.6	1.1
Drunkenness	11,556	10,333	889	242	92	100.0	89.4	7.7	2.1	0.8
Disorderly conduct	120,547	76,616	41,487	1,408	1,036	100.0	63.6	34.4	1.2	0.9
Vagrancy	1,119	816	280	14	9	100.0	72.9	25.0	1.3	0.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	224,166	165,992	51,654	2,415	4,105	100.0	74.0	23.0	1.1	1.8
Suspicion	1,077	743	310	7	17	100.0	69.0	28.8	0.6	1.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	97,377	66,156	28,883	1,010	1,328	100.0	67.9	29.7	1.0	1.4
Runaways	66,319	48,453	13,232	916	3,718	100.0	73.1	20.0	1.4	5.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons 18 years of age and older					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	6,026,681	4,081,120	1,794,803	77,975	72,783	100.0%	67.7%	29.8%	1.3%	1.2%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	6,675	2,732	3,803	47	93	100.0	40.9	57.0	0.7	1.4
Forcible rape	11,989	6,983	4,680	120	206	100.0	58.2	39.0	1.0	1.7
Robbery	50,801	22,498	27,545	284	474	100.0	44.3	54.2	0.6	0.9
Aggravated assault	224,378	135,270	83,943	2,205	2,960	100.0	60.3	37.4	1.0	1.3
Burglary	104,616	69,097	33,519	719	1,281	100.0	66.0	32.0	0.7	1.2
Larceny-theft	497,516	328,511	155,574	6,028	7,403	100.0	66.0	31.3	1.2	1.5
Motor vehicle theft	58,810	33,362	23,585	488	1,375	100.0	56.7	40.1	0.8	2.3
Arson	3,866	2,604	1,196	25	41	100.0	67.4	30.9	0.6	1.1
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	293,843	167,483	119,971	2,656	3,733	100.0	57.0	40.8	0.9	1.3
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	664,808	433,574	213,874	7,260	10,100	100.0	65.2	32.2	1.1	1.5
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	958,651	601,057	333,845	9,916	13,833	100.0	62.7	34.8	1.0	1.4
Other assaults	557,541	355,407	188,188	7,401	6,545	100.0	63.7	33.8	1.3	1.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	60,659	40,451	18,895	331	982	100.0	66.7	31.1	0.5	1.6
Fraud	116,887	76,596	38,392	702	1,197	100.0	65.5	32.8	0.6	1.0
Embezzlement	9,468	6,252	3,010	50	156	100.0	66.0	31.8	0.5	1.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	55,888	30,978	23,920	316	674	100.0	55.4	42.8	0.6	1.2
Vandalism	94,706	66,240	25,992	1,388	1,086	100.0	69.9	27.4	1.5	1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	71,898	40,647	29,960	433	858	100.0	56.5	41.7	0.6	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	55,564	31,728	22,399	340	1,097	100.0	57.1	40.3	0.6	2.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	39,499	28,251	10,119	432	697	100.0	71.5	25.6	1.1	1.8
Drug abuse violations	729,471	444,815	275,242	3,594	5,820	100.0	61.0	37.7	0.5	0.8
Gambling	5,139	1,148	3,715	36	240	100.0	22.3	72.3	0.7	4.7
Offenses against family and children	48,553	32,011	14,413	828	1,301	100.0	65.9	29.7	1.7	2.7
Driving under the influence	620,278	540,444	64,342	8,941	6,551	100.0	87.1	10.4	1.4	1.1
Liquor laws	287,407	244,378	32,709	7,324	2,996	100.0	85.0	11.4	2.5	1.0
Drunkenness	334,924	276,227	48,954	7,885	1,858	100.0	82.5	14.6	2.4	0.6
Disorderly conduct	294,476	193,966	93,268	5,003	2,239	100.0	65.9	31.7	1.7	0.8
Vagrancy	16,254	9,872	5,880	380	122	100.0	60.7	36.2	2.3	0.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,663,722	1,057,708	559,172	22,575	24,267	100.0	63.6	33.6	1.4	1.5
Suspicion	5,696	2,944	2,388	100	264	100.0	51.7	41.9	1.8	4.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.11. For definitions of offenses and city areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 261-263.

Table 4.13

**Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged and sex, 2002

(5,060 agencies; 2002 estimated population 85,923,394)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>b</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
Total	3,628,725	2,789,848	76.9%	838,877	23.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,660	2,290	86.1	370	13.9	0.1	0.1	(c)
Forcible rape	6,893	6,813	98.8	80	1.2	0.2	0.2	(c)
Robbery	20,577	18,397	89.4	2,180	10.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
Aggravated assault	110,807	89,568	80.8	21,239	19.2	3.1	3.2	2.5
Burglary	72,415	63,444	87.6	8,971	12.4	2.0	2.3	1.1
Larceny-theft	293,756	185,275	63.1	108,481	36.9	8.1	6.6	12.9
Motor vehicle theft	29,520	24,701	83.7	4,819	16.3	0.8	0.9	0.6
Arson	4,894	4,239	86.6	655	13.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Violent crime <sup>d</sup>	140,937	117,068	83.1	23,869	16.9	3.9	4.2	2.8
Property crime <sup>e</sup>	400,585	277,659	69.3	122,926	30.7	11.0	10.0	14.7
Total Crime Index <sup>f</sup>	541,522	394,727	72.9	146,795	27.1	14.9	14.1	17.5
Other assaults	329,934	249,781	75.7	80,153	24.3	9.1	9.0	9.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	30,751	18,676	60.7	12,075	39.3	0.8	0.7	1.4
Fraud	112,608	60,734	53.9	51,874	46.1	3.1	2.2	6.2
Embezzlement	4,727	2,375	50.2	2,352	49.8	0.1	0.1	0.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	33,825	27,756	82.1	6,069	17.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
Vandalism	72,884	61,605	84.5	11,279	15.5	2.0	2.2	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	38,959	35,629	91.5	3,330	8.5	1.1	1.3	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,773	2,150	45.0	2,623	55.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	22,771	21,573	94.7	1,198	5.3	0.6	0.8	0.1
Drug abuse violations	372,988	303,862	81.5	69,126	18.5	10.3	10.9	8.2
Gambling	1,281	1,035	80.8	246	19.2	(c)	(c)	(c)
Offenses against family and children	47,539	37,449	78.8	10,090	21.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Driving under the influence	442,751	363,493	82.1	79,258	17.9	12.2	13.0	9.4
Liquor laws	176,569	131,374	74.4	45,195	25.6	4.9	4.7	5.4
Drunkenness	140,222	118,735	84.7	21,487	15.3	3.9	4.3	2.6
Disorderly conduct	174,655	131,265	75.2	43,390	24.8	4.8	4.7	5.2
Vagrancy	4,941	4,097	82.9	844	17.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,018,349	793,434	77.9	224,915	22.1	28.1	28.4	26.8
Suspicion	1,617	1,258	77.8	359	22.2	(c)	(c)	(c)
Curfew and loitering law violations	22,511	15,275	67.9	7,236	32.1	0.6	0.5	0.9
Runaways	32,548	13,565	41.7	18,983	58.3	0.9	0.5	2.3

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all suburban law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2002 (Source, p. 453). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses and suburban areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes law enforcement agencies in cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants and county law enforcement agencies that are within a Metropolitan Statistical Area; excludes all metropolitan agencies associated with a central city.

<sup>b</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>c</sup>Less than 0.1%.

<sup>d</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>e</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>f</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 287. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.14

**Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002

(5,058 agencies; 2002 estimated population 85,883,296)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>b</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	3,615,828	2,782,303	782,253	24,226	27,046	100.0%	76.9%	21.6%	0.7%	0.7%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,655	1,634	979	18	24	100.0	61.5	36.9	0.7	0.9
Forcible rape	6,876	5,045	1,720	60	51	100.0	73.4	25.0	0.9	0.7
Robbery	20,546	10,929	9,394	100	123	100.0	53.2	45.7	0.5	0.6
Aggravated assault	110,549	81,098	27,590	783	1,078	100.0	73.4	25.0	0.7	1.0
Burglary	72,302	55,893	15,529	351	529	100.0	77.3	21.5	0.5	0.7
Larceny-theft	292,150	207,164	79,719	1,822	3,445	100.0	70.9	27.3	0.6	1.2
Motor vehicle theft	29,414	21,522	7,347	211	334	100.0	73.2	25.0	0.7	1.1
Arson	4,882	4,147	669	30	36	100.0	84.9	13.7	0.6	0.7
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	140,626	98,706	39,683	961	1,276	100.0	70.2	28.2	0.7	0.9
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	398,748	288,726	103,264	2,414	4,344	100.0	72.4	25.9	0.6	1.1
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	539,374	387,432	142,947	3,375	5,620	100.0	71.8	26.5	0.6	1.0
Other assaults	328,973	244,642	79,658	2,165	2,508	100.0	74.4	24.2	0.7	0.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	30,587	22,036	8,181	85	285	100.0	72.0	26.7	0.3	0.9
Fraud	112,207	76,367	34,920	311	609	100.0	68.1	31.1	0.3	0.5
Embezzlement	4,708	3,323	1,319	9	57	100.0	70.6	28.0	0.2	1.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	33,774	22,664	10,586	176	348	100.0	67.1	31.3	0.5	1.0
Vandalism	72,582	60,410	11,125	480	567	100.0	83.2	15.3	0.7	0.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	38,857	27,774	10,535	177	371	100.0	71.5	27.1	0.5	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,765	3,390	1,183	24	168	100.0	71.1	24.8	0.5	3.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	22,724	18,589	3,818	102	215	100.0	81.8	16.8	0.4	0.9
Drug abuse violations	372,099	287,395	80,984	1,535	2,185	100.0	77.2	21.8	0.4	0.6
Gambling	1,281	777	451	1	52	100.0	60.7	35.2	0.1	4.1
Offenses against family and children	47,287	33,653	13,215	210	209	100.0	71.2	27.9	0.4	0.4
Driving under the influence	441,014	397,403	37,794	2,743	3,074	100.0	90.1	8.6	0.6	0.7
Liquor laws	175,359	159,228	12,443	1,865	1,823	100.0	90.8	7.1	1.1	1.0
Drunkenness	139,943	125,140	12,608	1,483	712	100.0	89.4	9.0	1.1	0.5
Disorderly conduct	174,151	131,394	40,429	1,158	1,170	100.0	75.4	23.2	0.7	0.7
Vagrancy	4,938	3,193	1,691	18	36	100.0	64.7	34.2	0.4	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,014,702	731,850	268,447	7,881	6,524	100.0	72.1	26.5	0.8	0.6
Suspicion	1,595	1,040	545	3	7	100.0	65.2	34.2	0.2	0.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	22,386	17,940	4,094	137	215	100.0	80.1	18.3	0.6	1.0
Runaways	32,522	26,663	5,280	288	291	100.0	82.0	16.2	0.9	0.9

See notes at end of table.



Table 4.14

**Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons under 18 years of age					Percent <sup>b</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	600,579	469,669	121,133	3,949	5,828	100.0%	78.2%	20.2%	0.7%	1.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	194	112	82	0	0	100.0	57.7	42.3	X	X
Forcible rape	1,205	858	332	10	5	100.0	71.2	27.6	0.8	0.4
Robbery	4,502	2,110	2,331	19	42	100.0	46.9	51.8	0.4	0.9
Aggravated assault	15,575	10,838	4,451	134	152	100.0	69.6	28.6	0.9	1.0
Burglary	22,526	17,799	4,408	128	191	100.0	79.0	19.6	0.6	0.8
Larceny-theft	85,377	61,835	21,588	601	1,353	100.0	72.4	25.3	0.7	1.6
Motor vehicle theft	8,402	5,993	2,186	78	145	100.0	71.3	26.0	0.9	1.7
Arson	2,619	2,278	311	13	17	100.0	87.0	11.9	0.5	0.6
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	21,476	13,918	7,196	163	199	100.0	64.8	33.5	0.8	0.9
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	118,924	87,905	28,493	820	1,706	100.0	73.9	24.0	0.7	1.4
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	140,400	101,823	35,689	983	1,905	100.0	72.5	25.4	0.7	1.4
Other assaults	64,189	45,527	17,791	395	476	100.0	70.9	27.7	0.6	0.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	1,423	1,145	249	11	18	100.0	80.5	17.5	0.8	1.3
Fraud	2,679	1,725	918	6	30	100.0	64.4	34.3	0.2	1.1
Embezzlement	389	291	91	0	7	100.0	74.8	23.4	X	1.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	7,117	4,632	2,329	45	111	100.0	65.1	32.7	0.6	1.6
Vandalism	30,265	26,197	3,654	164	250	100.0	86.6	12.1	0.5	0.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,804	6,645	2,035	34	90	100.0	75.5	23.1	0.4	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	122	76	43	1	2	100.0	62.3	35.2	0.8	1.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	5,062	4,029	990	14	29	100.0	79.6	19.6	0.3	0.6
Drug abuse violations	50,260	42,743	6,902	241	374	100.0	85.0	13.7	0.5	0.7
Gambling	137	65	72	0	0	100.0	47.4	52.6	X	X
Offenses against family and children	2,718	2,159	541	6	12	100.0	79.4	19.9	0.2	0.4
Driving under the influence	6,279	5,988	220	37	34	100.0	95.4	3.5	0.6	0.5
Liquor laws	45,669	42,965	1,790	482	432	100.0	94.1	3.9	1.1	0.9
Drunkenness	5,775	5,389	297	56	33	100.0	93.3	5.1	1.0	0.6
Disorderly conduct	57,776	41,168	15,946	270	392	100.0	71.3	27.6	0.5	0.7
Vagrancy	656	512	137	3	4	100.0	78.0	20.9	0.5	0.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	115,622	91,726	21,999	775	1,122	100.0	79.3	19.0	0.7	1.0
Suspicion	329	261	66	1	1	100.0	79.3	20.1	0.3	0.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	22,386	17,940	4,094	137	215	100.0	80.1	18.3	0.6	1.0
Runaways	32,522	26,663	5,280	288	291	100.0	82.0	16.2	0.9	0.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14

**Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons 18 years of age and older					Percent <sup>b</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	3,015,249	2,312,634	661,120	20,277	21,218	100.0%	76.7%	21.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,461	1,522	897	18	24	100.0	61.8	36.4	0.7	1.0
Forcible rape	5,671	4,187	1,388	50	46	100.0	73.8	24.5	0.9	0.8
Robbery	16,044	8,819	7,063	81	81	100.0	55.0	44.0	0.5	0.5
Aggravated assault	94,974	70,260	23,139	649	926	100.0	74.0	24.4	0.7	1.0
Burglary	49,776	38,094	11,121	223	338	100.0	76.5	22.3	0.4	0.7
Larceny-theft	206,773	145,329	58,131	1,221	2,092	100.0	70.3	28.1	0.6	1.0
Motor vehicle theft	21,012	15,529	5,161	133	189	100.0	73.9	24.6	0.6	0.9
Arson	2,263	1,869	358	17	19	100.0	82.6	15.8	0.8	0.8
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	119,150	84,788	32,487	798	1,077	100.0	71.2	27.3	0.7	0.9
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	279,824	200,821	74,771	1,594	2,638	100.0	71.8	26.7	0.6	0.9
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	398,974	285,609	107,258	2,392	3,715	100.0	71.6	26.9	0.6	0.9
Other assaults	264,784	199,115	61,867	1,770	2,032	100.0	75.2	23.4	0.7	0.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	29,164	20,891	7,932	74	267	100.0	71.6	27.2	0.3	0.9
Fraud	109,528	74,642	34,002	305	579	100.0	68.1	31.0	0.3	0.5
Embezzlement	4,319	3,032	1,228	9	50	100.0	70.2	28.4	0.2	1.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	26,657	18,032	8,257	131	237	100.0	67.6	31.0	0.5	0.9
Vandalism	42,317	34,213	7,471	316	317	100.0	80.8	17.7	0.7	0.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	30,053	21,129	8,500	143	281	100.0	70.3	28.3	0.5	0.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,643	3,314	1,140	23	166	100.0	71.4	24.6	0.5	3.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	17,662	14,560	2,828	88	186	100.0	82.4	16.0	0.5	1.1
Drug abuse violations	321,839	244,652	74,082	1,294	1,811	100.0	76.0	23.0	0.4	0.6
Gambling	1,144	712	379	1	52	100.0	62.2	33.1	0.1	4.5
Offenses against family and children	44,569	31,494	12,674	204	197	100.0	70.7	28.4	0.5	0.4
Driving under the influence	434,735	391,415	37,574	2,706	3,040	100.0	90.0	8.6	0.6	0.7
Liquor laws	129,690	116,263	10,653	1,383	1,391	100.0	89.6	8.2	1.1	1.1
Drunkenness	134,168	119,751	12,311	1,427	679	100.0	89.3	9.2	1.1	0.5
Disorderly conduct	116,375	90,226	24,483	888	778	100.0	77.5	21.0	0.8	0.7
Vagrancy	4,282	2,681	1,554	15	32	100.0	62.6	36.3	0.4	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	899,080	640,124	246,448	7,106	5,402	100.0	71.2	27.4	0.8	0.6
Suspicion	1,266	779	479	2	6	100.0	61.5	37.8	0.2	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.13. For definitions of offenses and suburban areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes law enforcement agencies in cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants and county law enforcement agencies that are within a Metropolitan Statistical Area; excludes all metropolitan agencies associated with a central city.

<sup>b</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 288-290.

Table 4.15

**Arrests in rural counties**

By offense charged and sex, 2002

(1,949 agencies; 2002 estimated population 21,924,006)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>a</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	882,727	694,371	78.7%	188,356	21.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	886	776	87.6	110	12.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Forcible rape	2,171	2,143	98.7	28	1.3	0.2	0.3	(b)
Robbery	2,014	1,824	90.6	190	9.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Aggravated assault	23,887	19,800	82.9	4,087	17.1	2.7	2.9	2.2
Burglary	20,873	18,548	88.9	2,325	11.1	2.4	2.7	1.2
Larceny-theft	33,227	24,091	72.5	9,136	27.5	3.8	3.5	4.9
Motor vehicle theft	6,473	5,435	84.0	1,038	16.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
Arson	1,069	911	85.2	158	14.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	28,958	24,543	84.8	4,415	15.2	3.3	3.5	2.3
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	61,642	48,985	79.5	12,657	20.5	7.0	7.1	6.7
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	90,600	73,528	81.2	17,072	18.8	10.3	10.6	9.1
Other assaults	78,678	60,730	77.2	17,948	22.8	8.9	8.7	9.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,520	3,778	57.9	2,742	42.1	0.7	0.5	1.5
Fraud	39,324	20,180	51.3	19,144	48.7	4.5	2.9	10.2
Embezzlement	928	462	49.8	466	50.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,515	4,612	83.6	903	16.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
Vandalism	15,107	12,749	84.4	2,358	15.6	1.7	1.8	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,975	7,363	92.3	612	7.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	143	93	65.0	50	35.0	(b)	(b)	(b)
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,223	5,889	94.6	334	5.4	0.7	0.8	0.2
Drug abuse violations	91,205	74,004	81.1	17,201	18.9	10.3	10.7	9.1
Gambling	651	543	83.4	108	16.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Offenses against family and children	14,741	12,101	82.1	2,640	17.9	1.7	1.7	1.4
Driving under the influence	172,521	144,579	83.8	27,942	16.2	19.5	20.8	14.8
Liquor laws	45,988	33,999	73.9	11,989	26.1	5.2	4.9	6.4
Drunkness	24,868	21,104	84.9	3,764	15.1	2.8	3.0	2.0
Disorderly conduct	26,256	19,738	75.2	6,518	24.8	3.0	2.8	3.5
Vagrancy	587	416	70.9	171	29.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	247,267	195,146	78.9	52,121	21.1	28.0	28.1	27.7
Suspicion	159	135	84.9	24	15.1	(b)	(b)	(b)
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,034	651	63.0	383	37.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Runaways	6,437	2,571	39.9	3,866	60.1	0.7	0.4	2.1

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all rural county law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 2002 (Source, p. 453). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Less than 0.1%.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 278. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.16

**Arrests in rural counties**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002

(1,949 agencies; 2002 estimated population 21,924,006)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	880,037	727,920	120,859	25,918	5,340	100.0%	82.7%	13.7%	2.9%	0.6%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	885	603	233	44	5	100.0	68.1	26.3	5.0	0.6
Forcible rape	2,167	1,733	359	60	15	100.0	80.0	16.6	2.8	0.7
Robbery	2,013	1,032	912	61	8	100.0	51.3	45.3	3.0	0.4
Aggravated assault	23,826	17,894	4,733	1,050	149	100.0	75.1	19.9	4.4	0.6
Burglary	20,848	17,154	2,973	616	105	100.0	82.3	14.3	3.0	0.5
Larceny-theft	33,168	27,313	4,878	690	287	100.0	82.3	14.7	2.1	0.9
Motor vehicle theft	6,463	5,498	671	238	56	100.0	85.1	10.4	3.7	0.9
Arson	1,067	919	126	20	2	100.0	86.1	11.8	1.9	0.2
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	28,891	21,262	6,237	1,215	177	100.0	73.6	21.6	4.2	0.6
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	61,546	50,884	8,648	1,564	450	100.0	82.7	14.1	2.5	0.7
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	90,437	72,146	14,885	2,779	627	100.0	79.8	16.5	3.1	0.7
Other assaults	78,505	62,552	12,989	2,446	518	100.0	79.7	16.5	3.1	0.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,515	5,200	1,216	68	31	100.0	79.8	18.7	1.0	0.5
Fraud	39,211	31,505	7,102	507	97	100.0	80.3	18.1	1.3	0.2
Embezzlement	922	786	122	7	7	100.0	85.2	13.2	0.8	0.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,509	4,334	1,051	111	13	100.0	78.7	19.1	2.0	0.2
Vandalism	15,058	12,927	1,537	506	88	100.0	85.8	10.2	3.4	0.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,951	6,394	1,325	198	34	100.0	80.4	16.7	2.5	0.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	143	103	30	5	5	100.0	72.0	21.0	3.5	3.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,208	5,467	546	152	43	100.0	88.1	8.8	2.4	0.7
Drug abuse violations	91,027	75,764	13,238	1,608	417	100.0	83.2	14.5	1.8	0.5
Gambling	651	363	283	2	3	100.0	55.8	43.5	0.3	0.5
Offenses against family and children	14,712	10,960	3,446	290	16	100.0	74.5	23.4	2.0	0.1
Driving under the influence	172,083	150,707	14,882	5,142	1,352	100.0	87.6	8.6	3.0	0.8
Liquor laws	45,728	43,033	1,155	1,377	163	100.0	94.1	2.5	3.0	0.4
Drunkenness	24,824	21,824	1,880	1,069	51	100.0	87.9	7.6	4.3	0.2
Disorderly conduct	26,224	20,964	4,029	1,153	78	100.0	79.9	15.4	4.4	0.3
Vagrancy	583	461	99	20	3	100.0	79.1	17.0	3.4	0.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	246,127	195,837	40,599	8,234	1,457	100.0	79.6	16.5	3.3	0.6
Suspicion	158	101	57	0	0	100.0	63.9	36.1	X	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,033	824	28	44	137	100.0	79.8	2.7	4.3	13.3
Runaways	6,428	5,668	360	200	200	100.0	88.2	5.6	3.1	3.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.16

**Arrests in rural counties**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons under 18 years of age					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	89,838	77,428	8,642	2,766	1,002	100.0%	86.2%	9.6%	3.1%	1.1%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	64	32	18	14	0	100.0	50.0	28.1	21.9	X
Forcible rape	301	248	41	9	3	100.0	82.4	13.6	3.0	1.0
Robbery	222	122	90	8	2	100.0	55.0	40.5	3.6	0.9
Aggravated assault	2,176	1,637	425	89	25	100.0	75.2	19.5	4.1	1.1
Burglary	5,413	4,752	458	160	43	100.0	87.8	8.5	3.0	0.8
Larceny-theft	7,284	6,312	663	182	127	100.0	86.7	9.1	2.5	1.7
Motor vehicle theft	2,037	1,800	133	80	24	100.0	88.4	6.5	3.9	1.2
Arson	320	288	26	6	0	100.0	90.0	8.1	1.9	X
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	2,763	2,039	574	120	30	100.0	73.8	20.8	4.3	1.1
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	15,054	13,152	1,280	428	194	100.0	87.4	8.5	2.8	1.3
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	17,817	15,191	1,854	548	224	100.0	85.3	10.4	3.1	1.3
Other assaults	9,243	7,147	1,701	288	107	100.0	77.3	18.4	3.1	1.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	264	238	24	2	0	100.0	90.2	9.1	0.8	X
Fraud	482	409	55	14	4	100.0	84.9	11.4	2.9	0.8
Embezzlement	36	32	3	0	1	100.0	88.9	8.3	X	2.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	666	572	81	11	2	100.0	85.9	12.2	1.7	0.3
Vandalism	4,900	4,419	304	143	34	100.0	90.2	6.2	2.9	0.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	924	725	154	40	5	100.0	78.5	16.7	4.3	0.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	12	8	4	0	0	100.0	66.7	33.3	X	X
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	1,286	1,121	111	42	12	100.0	87.2	8.6	3.3	0.9
Drug abuse violations	7,324	6,498	533	204	89	100.0	88.7	7.3	2.8	1.2
Gambling	11	7	4	0	0	100.0	63.6	36.4	X	X
Offenses against family and children	550	511	35	3	1	100.0	92.9	6.4	0.5	0.2
Driving under the influence	2,687	2,514	73	83	17	100.0	93.6	2.7	3.1	0.6
Liquor laws	12,076	11,467	145	437	27	100.0	95.0	1.2	3.6	0.2
Drunkenness	653	621	20	10	2	100.0	95.1	3.1	1.5	0.3
Disorderly conduct	5,802	4,403	1,165	211	23	100.0	75.9	20.1	3.6	0.4
Vagrancy	261	240	20	0	1	100.0	92.0	7.7	X	0.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	17,355	14,792	1,961	486	116	100.0	85.2	11.3	2.8	0.7
Suspicion	28	21	7	0	0	100.0	75.0	25.0	X	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,033	824	28	44	137	100.0	79.8	2.7	4.3	13.3
Runaways	6,428	5,668	360	200	200	100.0	88.2	5.6	3.1	3.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.16

**Arrests in rural counties**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 2002--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests of persons 18 years of age and older					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	790,199	650,492	112,217	23,152	4,338	100.0%	82.3%	14.2%	2.9%	0.5%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	821	571	215	30	5	100.0	69.5	26.2	3.7	0.6
Forcible rape	1,866	1,485	318	51	12	100.0	79.6	17.0	2.7	0.6
Robbery	1,791	910	822	53	6	100.0	50.8	45.9	3.0	0.3
Aggravated assault	21,650	16,257	4,308	961	124	100.0	75.1	19.9	4.4	0.6
Burglary	15,435	12,402	2,515	456	62	100.0	80.3	16.3	3.0	0.4
Larceny-theft	25,884	21,001	4,215	508	160	100.0	81.1	16.3	2.0	0.6
Motor vehicle theft	4,426	3,698	538	158	32	100.0	83.6	12.2	3.6	0.7
Arson	747	631	100	14	2	100.0	84.5	13.4	1.9	0.3
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	26,128	19,223	5,663	1,095	147	100.0	73.6	21.7	4.2	0.6
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	46,492	37,732	7,368	1,136	256	100.0	81.2	15.8	2.4	0.6
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	72,620	56,955	13,031	2,231	403	100.0	78.4	17.9	3.1	0.6
Other assaults	69,262	55,405	11,288	2,158	411	100.0	80.0	16.3	3.1	0.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,251	4,962	1,192	66	31	100.0	79.4	19.1	1.1	0.5
Fraud	38,729	31,096	7,047	493	93	100.0	80.3	18.2	1.3	0.2
Embezzlement	886	754	119	7	6	100.0	85.1	13.4	0.8	0.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,843	3,762	970	100	11	100.0	77.7	20.0	2.1	0.2
Vandalism	10,158	8,508	1,233	363	54	100.0	83.8	12.1	3.6	0.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,027	5,669	1,171	158	29	100.0	80.7	16.7	2.2	0.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	131	95	26	5	5	100.0	72.5	19.8	3.8	3.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	4,922	4,346	435	110	31	100.0	88.3	8.8	2.2	0.6
Drug abuse violations	83,703	69,266	12,705	1,404	328	100.0	82.8	15.2	1.7	0.4
Gambling	640	356	279	2	3	100.0	55.6	43.6	0.3	0.5
Offenses against family and children	14,162	10,449	3,411	287	15	100.0	73.8	24.1	2.0	0.1
Driving under the influence	169,396	148,193	14,809	5,059	1,335	100.0	87.5	8.7	3.0	0.8
Liquor laws	33,652	31,566	1,010	940	136	100.0	93.8	3.0	2.8	0.4
Drunkenness	24,171	21,203	1,860	1,059	49	100.0	87.7	7.7	4.4	0.2
Disorderly conduct	20,422	16,561	2,864	942	55	100.0	81.1	14.0	4.6	0.3
Vagrancy	322	221	79	20	2	100.0	68.6	24.5	6.2	0.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	228,772	181,045	38,638	7,748	1,341	100.0	79.1	16.9	3.4	0.6
Suspicion	130	80	50	0	0	100.0	61.5	38.5	X	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.15. For definitions of offenses and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 279-281.

Table 4.17

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for violent crimes**

By offense charged and region, 1971-2002

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Offense charged and region															
	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter				Forcible rape				Robbery				Aggravated assault			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1971	7.1	8.8	12.7	8.6	8.5	9.6	12.2	13.1	83.4	55.3	54.4	73.0	81.2	59.0	119.5	111.3
1972	6.8	7.8	13.3	10.1	10.0	10.1	13.7	16.4	82.2	54.0	58.6	84.7	83.7	63.1	125.0	134.4
1973	7.9	7.0	12.8	9.1	12.1	9.4	13.5	15.5	84.8	41.3	59.3	85.9	96.5	58.8	120.2	134.7
1974	6.5	10.2	14.3	11.1	12.3	11.1	15.2	15.8	87.2	69.0	75.5	96.9	108.6	74.7	134.1	164.7
1975	6.9	6.9	13.1	9.2	11.9	9.2	14.0	14.4	91.2	53.2	69.3	81.8	109.1	64.1	139.2	145.2
1976	6.3	6.4	11.7	4.5	12.0	9.8	13.7	13.8	84.6	44.6	56.9	67.7	106.3	62.5	135.6	136.9
1977	5.9	7.8	11.7	9.5	13.2	11.6	14.5	14.8	83.7	52.3	53.2	76.8	117.3	59.5	137.1	154.7
1978	7.4	7.3	11.5	9.2	15.1	10.9	14.2	14.8	110.7	46.7	52.5	75.3	149.2	57.9	144.7	152.1
1979	5.6	9.1	11.9	10.3	12.8	11.9	15.2	17.8	79.4	46.6	56.6	82.8	114.3	67.7	151.9	174.4
1980	6.3	7.5	11.1	10.4	12.9	12.1	14.8	17.1	91.9	48.1	54.4	85.1	118.1	64.5	147.0	170.5
1981	6.3	7.5	11.3	12.6	13.1	12.4	14.6	16.1	98.6	48.7	55.7	84.2	115.2	69.7	148.5	163.5
1982	7.1	10.0	11.1	10.8	13.5	15.2	15.6	16.0	102.0	63.1	55.3	83.9	129.6	82.5	158.7	161.3
1983	6.6	8.0	10.4	10.2	14.3	14.6	15.4	15.7	101.7	49.5	54.7	70.4	127.7	77.8	155.1	148.5
1984	6.1	5.8	9.5	8.0	16.1	15.1	16.3	15.2	103.4	37.9	48.9	56.8	139.4	84.9	141.4	143.5
1985	6.1	5.7	9.3	9.0	15.3	15.6	16.3	15.4	96.2	34.8	47.8	68.1	136.1	85.5	143.7	145.8
1986	6.3	6.5	9.4	9.2	15.4	14.9	16.3	15.7	105.0	34.5	51.7	69.2	154.1	93.2	151.3	191.3
1987	6.5	9.1	8.5	8.6	15.0	16.4	15.2	15.2	103.1	42.2	47.5	63.6	161.1	94.6	140.8	207.2
1988	6.6	9.7	9.1	8.7	13.9	15.3	15.5	15.3	99.7	40.3	44.1	64.1	171.5	115.1	138.9	226.7
1989	6.9	10.2	9.5	9.0	14.4	16.2	15.2	15.2	116.4	45.9	47.7	68.9	182.2	131.0	152.3	252.6
1990	6.8	8.9	11.1	9.8	13.8	15.7	17.3	16.2	117.8	41.2	57.8	77.9	182.7	131.1	186.9	272.6
1991	7.7	10.2	11.3	9.4	14.5	17.2	16.7	15.3	120.7	45.5	57.2	77.2	188.3	128.6	183.4	265.0
1992	6.8	9.5	10.4	8.8	14.6	17.0	16.4	14.3	114.1	45.3	60.4	75.6	186.9	129.5	210.0	267.7
1993	7.0	9.7	11.3	8.5	13.8	16.7	16.3	13.3	115.9	44.8	62.1	71.8	190.8	131.4	213.0	270.3
1994	6.6	10.0	10.2	8.2	12.7	17.3	15.5	12.0	110.5	48.2	59.9	69.9	186.2	147.5	222.5	282.2
1995	6.9	9.4	9.4	7.7	13.0	15.7	14.6	10.7	126.6	45.0	57.6	67.7	212.7	151.1	217.0	288.2
1996	5.6	9.3	8.6	6.9	11.8	15.6	13.5	10.8	100.7	49.2	49.3	63.7	177.1	166.1	187.7	270.6
1997	3.2	8.9	8.6	5.9	9.8	14.0	13.2	10.7	46.9	44.6	51.4	58.7	152.8	156.6	189.0	285.1
1998	3.7	9.6	7.5	5.7	10.5	13.6	12.7	10.4	51.2	39.6	43.5	52.3	157.9	155.5	176.2	259.9
1999	3.3	8.7	6.1	4.8	10.0	13.9	11.0	9.7	48.2	39.9	37.6	46.2	153.4	149.4	163.0	245.6
2000	3.1	4.6	6.3	4.4	9.9	10.9	10.0	9.0	45.3	33.2	37.3	42.6	146.5	129.8	155.2	235.4
2001	3.2	5.3	6.0	4.5	9.6	11.0	9.7	8.9	45.4	34.5	38.0	41.5	140.4	136.4	148.4	234.2
2002	3.2	5.7	5.7	4.6	10.0	11.2	10.1	8.4	44.7	32.1	35.5	40.0	131.1	144.5	145.5	222.6

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. For a list of States in regions and definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1971, p. 35; 1972, p. 35; 1973, p. 34; 1974, p. 45; 1975, p. 41; 1976, p. 172; 1977, p. 171; 1978, p. 185; 1979, p. 187; 1980, p. 190; 1981, p. 161; 1982, p. 166; 1983, p. 169; 1984, p. 162; 1985, p. 165; 1986, p. 165; 1987, p. 165; 1988, p. 169; 1989, p. 173; 1990, p. 175; 1991, p. 214; 1992, p. 218; 1993, p. 218; 1994, p. 218; 1995, p. 209; 1996, p. 215; 1997, p. 223; 1998, p. 211; 1999, p. 213; 2000, p. 217; 2001, p. 235; 2002, p. 235 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.18

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for property crimes**

By offense charged and region, 1971-2002

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Offense charged and region															
	Burglary				Larceny-theft				Motor vehicle theft				Arson			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1971	173.7	170.7	204.8	295.2	302.1	455.8	445.2	572.1	72.1	69.5	67.5	151.2	X	X	X	X
1972	164.0	157.9	200.3	306.7	281.8	447.2	431.0	593.5	66.6	61.2	62.3	137.4	X	X	X	X
1973	189.6	154.3	193.9	314.2	280.8	424.6	425.7	572.6	77.1	58.9	60.6	126.0	X	X	X	X
1974	207.9	213.5	269.5	361.5	398.0	586.0	542.5	680.9	67.3	62.3	66.7	139.9	X	X	X	X
1975	222.0	186.5	271.0	344.3	393.7	528.8	571.7	658.1	63.1	49.9	56.8	112.2	X	X	X	X
1976	232.9	170.2	241.5	307.2	423.8	491.9	550.4	692.3	65.9	46.4	51.1	115.0	X	X	X	X
1977	243.6	178.8	233.8	320.8	452.0	507.9	521.3	658.1	66.4	57.7	53.6	125.4	X	X	X	X
1978	259.6	166.7	231.5	304.5	475.7	485.9	515.9	646.2	77.9	55.4	57.5	124.0	X	X	X	X
1979	221.0	163.2	237.9	315.8	447.4	499.5	537.9	697.5	60.6	52.2	58.1	129.2	9.9	8.1	7.9	11.2
1980	226.1	167.2	239.0	303.5	463.5	535.1	516.3	674.8	60.1	46.0	50.2	107.4	9.8	8.3	8.1	9.8
1981	213.4	172.5	235.0	305.9	474.2	558.2	541.7	685.9	55.2	42.8	47.8	93.9	9.2	8.6	8.5	10.5
1982	199.5	188.8	234.5	304.9	492.4	661.6	590.4	735.4	57.8	49.4	47.6	83.7	9.0	11.5	7.5	9.9
1983	177.9	166.2	209.7	275.9	475.8	593.9	566.4	703.1	49.5	41.7	46.0	78.1	8.5	9.1	7.8	9.3
1984	159.6	139.3	194.3	247.9	466.2	545.8	549.9	692.6	50.0	38.3	49.5	71.2	8.0	8.0	7.1	10.2
1985	156.7	133.0	197.6	258.7	477.9	549.5	572.2	723.5	47.7	38.4	53.0	90.9	8.8	7.9	7.2	9.9
1986	151.1	129.6	206.7	253.9	478.5	563.4	590.7	738.4	54.8	43.4	60.0	101.7	8.0	7.7	7.1	8.8
1987	151.7	136.5	204.9	235.8	514.9	622.7	602.1	739.2	67.3	50.3	66.3	109.2	7.8	7.7	6.4	8.6
1988	145.2	131.3	182.7	234.9	511.6	625.8	579.3	730.6	77.1	60.6	64.7	124.4	7.6	8.2	6.9	8.2
1989	153.6	135.5	181.9	239.8	527.1	650.2	599.4	729.0	90.7	73.1	73.1	134.2	7.2	7.6	6.7	7.9
1990	145.1	121.4	192.9	229.0	533.3	626.9	647.0	729.0	79.7	56.3	81.0	128.5	7.2	8.0	7.4	8.4
1991	142.0	127.8	182.7	223.9	536.0	660.4	650.0	693.8	78.6	56.0	78.2	122.4	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.3
1992	137.0	122.4	174.8	222.2	499.8	610.1	607.5	686.6	69.6	52.7	72.7	122.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	8.7
1993	126.2	110.4	168.7	206.4	466.4	577.7	598.2	666.1	65.7	57.0	71.7	118.1	6.8	8.0	7.1	8.5
1994	120.0	113.9	165.5	194.0	468.7	593.9	635.0	643.4	61.3	64.4	74.8	114.6	6.9	9.5	7.1	9.5
1995	125.5	108.5	156.2	180.7	509.7	586.1	610.1	627.6	58.5	67.2	67.9	105.9	6.7	9.3	6.4	9.1
1996	108.6	111.4	147.2	172.9	438.1	638.4	612.6	600.2	50.2	83.1	57.2	88.9	5.8	8.5	6.7	8.1
1997	109.8	101.7	142.7	161.9	456.8	606.8	589.9	568.7	37.5	71.4	55.1	83.5	6.8	7.8	7.8	7.5
1998	101.6	95.3	134.5	148.8	427.8	527.6	528.5	515.7	42.3	68.1	49.1	70.9	6.7	7.2	6.1	6.6
1999	86.9	90.6	118.3	133.8	383.5	466.6	509.6	461.7	39.2	80.3	41.2	62.1	6.5	7.2	5.9	6.0
2000	81.0	81.1	109.6	126.0	360.9	460.4	458.6	424.1	36.2	73.4	43.0	64.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.3
2001	82.2	78.0	108.9	124.9	357.8	460.8	448.0	399.0	35.3	64.0	41.5	70.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	8.3
2002	83.3	81.5	103.5	121.2	345.8	441.4	444.9	394.4	34.6	54.9	39.2	74.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. For a list of States in regions and definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1971, p. 35; 1972, p. 35; 1973, p. 34; 1974, p. 45; 1975, p. 41; 1976, p. 172; 1977, p. 171; 1978, p. 185; 1979, p. 187; 1980, p. 190; 1981, p. 161; 1982, p. 166; 1983, p. 169; 1984, p. 162; 1985, p. 165; 1986, p. 165; 1987, p. 165; 1988, p. 169; 1989, p. 173; 1990, p. 175; 1991, p. 214; 1992, p. 218; 1993, p. 218; 1994, p. 218; 1995, p. 209; 1996, p. 215; 1997, p. 223; 1998, p. 211; 1999, p. 213; 2000, p. 217; 2001, p. 235; 2002, p. 235 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.



Table 4.19

**Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and population group, 2002

(2002 estimated population)

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non- negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	Burglary	Larceny- theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>Total all agencies</b>										
12,862 agencies; population 240,070,262:										
Offenses known	10,121,721	1,184,453	8,937,268	13,561	80,515	343,023	747,354	1,842,930	6,014,290	1,080,048
Percent cleared by arrest	20.0%	46.8	16.5	64.0	44.5	25.7	56.5	13.0	18.0	13.8
<b>Total cities</b>										
9,130 cities; population 159,128,836:										
Offenses known	7,966,962	934,424	7,032,538	10,371	59,085	299,891	565,077	1,341,162	4,812,396	878,980
Percent cleared by arrest	19.7%	44.5	16.4	62.0	43.4	25.0	54.6	12.3	18.1	12.8
<b>Group I</b>										
65 cities, 250,000 and over; population 40,220,526:										
Offenses known	2,746,733	425,109	2,321,624	5,643	19,771	158,573	241,122	455,961	1,442,526	423,137
Percent cleared by arrest	16.8%	38.6	12.8	57.8	44.0	21.4	49.1	10.5	14.3	10.3
8 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 13,659,273:										
Offenses known	846,653	149,894	696,759	1,855	5,696	56,911	85,432	132,872	419,599	144,288
Percent cleared by arrest	17.4%	38.6	12.9	61.9	42.9	22.2	48.7	10.7	14.8	9.2
21 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 13,866,854:										
Offenses known	977,046	145,515	851,531	2,020	7,443	52,147	83,905	170,288	539,734	141,509
Percent cleared by arrest	15.6%	37.2	11.9	54.5	43.7	19.8	47.0	9.4	13.1	10.3
36 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 12,694,399:										
Offenses known	903,034	129,700	773,334	1,768	6,632	49,515	71,785	152,801	483,193	137,340
Percent cleared by arrest	17.5%	40.3	13.7	57.1	45.2	22.3	51.9	11.4	15.1	11.3
<b>Group II</b>										
158 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 23,822,400:										
Offenses known	1,320,491	145,837	1,174,654	1,698	9,645	50,401	84,093	226,441	793,631	154,582
Percent cleared by arrest	18.6%	44.4	15.3	61.7	43.1	26.4	55.0	11.4	17.1	11.9
<b>Group III</b>										
381 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 26,328,413:										
Offenses known	1,187,713	126,887	1,060,826	1,189	9,443	38,358	77,897	203,511	738,564	118,751
Percent cleared by arrest	20.4%	46.9	17.3	67.3	41.9	27.6	56.7	12.3	19.4	12.3
<b>Group IV</b>										
682 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 23,803,053:										
Offenses known	965,387	87,974	877,413	746	7,388	23,742	56,098	163,955	637,193	76,265
Percent cleared by arrest	21.7%	49.8	18.8	72.3	40.4	30.9	58.7	12.8	20.8	15.4
<b>Group V</b>										
1,555 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,675,220:										
Offenses known	929,803	79,815	849,988	612	7,156	18,290	53,757	156,697	631,531	61,760
Percent cleared by arrest	23.9%	53.4	21.1	70.6	44.9	32.9	61.3	15.3	22.6	20.8
<b>Group VI</b>										
6,289 cities under 10,000; population 20,279,224:										
Offenses known	816,835	68,802	748,033	483	5,682	10,527	52,110	134,597	568,951	44,485
Percent cleared by arrest	22.9%	58.9	19.6	73.7	46.2	34.9	65.1	16.3	19.8	26.3
<b>Suburban counties</b>										
1,279 agencies; population 54,106,364:										
Offenses known	1,636,611	191,377	1,445,234	2,227	15,051	38,727	135,372	349,563	930,563	165,108
Percent cleared by arrest	20.8%	54.0	16.4	66.6	47.0	29.5	61.6	14.0	17.4	15.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.19

**Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and population group, 2002--Continued

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non- negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	Burglary	Larceny- theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>Rural counties</b>										
2,453 agencies; population 26,835,062:										
Offenses known	518,148	58,652	459,496	963	6,379	4,405	46,905	152,205	271,331	35,960
Percent cleared by arrest	23.2%	61.4	18.3	78.9	49.8	41.4	64.5	16.6	17.9	27.9
<b>Suburban areas<sup>d</sup></b>										
6,120 agencies; population 99,561,928:										
Offenses known	3,226,405	320,382	2,906,023	3,210	25,562	71,803	219,807	604,584	2,010,471	290,968
Percent cleared by arrest	21.3%	53.4	17.8	67.5	45.7	29.9	61.7	14.1	19.1	16.2

Note: See Note, table 4.1. "An offense is 'cleared by arrest' or solved for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is: (1) arrested; (2) charged with the commission of the offense; and (3) turned over to the court for prosecution." The prosecution can follow arrest, court summons, or police notice. An offense is also counted as cleared by arrest if any of the following "exceptional" conditions pertain: (1) suicide of the offender; (2) double murder; (3) deathbed confession; (4) offender killed by police or citizen; (5) confession by offender already in custody or serving a sentence; (6) an offender prosecuted in another jurisdiction for a different offense and that jurisdiction does not release offender to first jurisdiction; (7) extradition denied; (8) victim refuses to cooperate in prosecution; (9) warrant is outstanding for felon but before arrest the offender dies of natural causes or as a result of an accident, or is killed in the commission of another offense; or, (10) handling of a juvenile offender either orally or by written notice to parents in instances involving minor offenses where no referral to juvenile court is made as a matter of publicly accepted police policy. (U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984), pp. 41, 42.) It should be noted that the arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested to clear one crime.

Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Due to the incompleteness of arson reporting by police for offenses known, arson data are not included in

this table. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 2002 (Source, p. 451). Population figures are estimates calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes law enforcement agencies in cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants and county law enforcement agencies that are within a Metropolitan Statistical Area; excludes all metropolitan agencies associated with a central city. The agencies associated with suburban areas also will appear in other groups within this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 223, 224. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.20

**Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest<sup>a</sup>**

By type of offense, United States, 1971-2002

	Total Crime Index		Violent crime <sup>b</sup>		Property crime <sup>c</sup>	
	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest
1971	5,377,735	20.9%	473,126	46.5%	3,126,936	15.7%
1972	5,345,468	22.0	506,938	48.8	3,189,111	16.1
1973	6,412,766	21.2	685,982	45.2	5,726,784	18.3
1974	7,226,079	21.3	750,341	45.2	6,475,738	18.5
1975	8,198,613	21.0	797,688	44.7	7,400,925	18.5
1976	8,647,303	20.5	791,409	45.5	7,855,894	18.0
1977	8,007,135	21.0	773,328	45.8	7,233,807	18.3
1978	8,431,644	20.8	830,565	45.5	7,601,079	18.1
1979	9,143,082	19.8	914,576	43.7	8,228,506	17.1
1980	12,483,038	19.2	1,242,511	43.6	11,240,527	16.5
1981	12,715,894	19.5	1,275,135	42.9	11,440,759	16.9
1982	11,932,744	20.1	1,195,533	45.4	10,737,211	17.3
1983	11,403,141	20.6	1,166,888	46.5	10,236,253	17.7
1984	11,121,418	21.0	1,172,616	47.4	9,948,802	17.9
1985	11,762,540	20.9	1,240,134	47.6	10,522,406	17.8
1986	12,734,405	20.7	1,445,965	46.3	11,288,440	17.5
1987	12,502,268	20.9	1,354,012	47.4	11,148,256	17.7
1988	12,059,648	20.7	1,355,693	45.7	10,703,955	17.5
1989	12,124,462	21.1	1,364,705	45.8	10,759,757	18.0
1990	13,468,228	21.6	1,700,303	45.6	11,767,925	18.1
1991	13,334,099	21.2	1,682,487	44.7	11,651,612	17.8
1992	13,644,294	21.4	1,854,630	44.6	11,789,664	17.7
1993	12,863,631	21.1	1,772,279	44.2	11,091,352	17.4
1994	12,586,227	21.4	1,720,302	45.3	10,865,925	17.7
1995	11,859,129	21.2	1,531,703	45.4	10,327,426	17.6
1996	10,419,304	21.8	1,293,408	47.4	9,125,896	18.1
1997	10,928,483	21.6	1,343,642	48.3	9,584,841	17.9
1998	9,583,738	21.3	1,178,388	49.1	8,405,350	17.4
1999	9,659,727	21.4	1,164,380	50.0	8,495,347	17.5
2000	9,366,936	20.5	1,131,923	47.5	8,235,013	16.7
2001	8,884,332	19.6	1,024,134	46.2	7,860,198	16.2
2002	10,121,721	20.0	1,184,453	46.8	8,937,268	16.5

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.2, and 4.19. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months or fewer in 1971-80 and at least 6 months in 1981-2002. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1971, p. 104; 1972, p. 107; 1973, p. 109; 1974, p. 166; 1975, p. 166; 1976, p. 162; 1977, p. 162; 1978, p. 177; 1979, p. 179; 1980, p. 182; 1981, p. 153; 1982, p. 158; 1983, p. 161; 1984, p. 154; 1985, p. 156; 1986, p. 156; 1987, p. 155; 1988, p. 159; 1989, p. 163; 1990, p. 165; 1991, p. 204; 1992, p. 208; 1993, p. 208; 1994, p. 208; 1995, p. 199; 1996, p. 205; 1997, p. 213; 1998, p. 201; 1999, p. 203; 2000, p. 207; 2001, p. 222; 2002, p. 223 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.21

**Percent of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest<sup>a</sup>**

By extent of urbanization and type of offense, 1972-2002

	Cities			Suburban <sup>b</sup>			Rural		
	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>
1972	20.6%	48.8%	16.1%	17.2%	50.3%	14.0%	25.2%	70.2%	20.1%
1973	21.2	45.2	18.3	19.2	51.2	17.0	23.5	69.5	19.3
1974	21.3	45.2	18.5	19.5	50.0	17.3	24.0	69.7	19.7
1975	21.0	44.7	18.5	19.7	50.0	17.6	23.6	70.1	19.4
1976	20.5	45.5	18.0	19.1	51.3	16.9	22.7	69.5	18.7
1977	21.0	45.8	18.3	19.3	50.9	16.9	23.1	69.2	18.8
1978	20.8	45.5	18.1	19.4	49.9	17.0	22.7	67.9	18.4
1979	19.8	43.7	17.1	19.0	49.3	16.6	22.8	67.0	18.8
1980	19.2	41.7	16.6	18.6	48.4	16.2	20.5	64.9	16.7
1981	19.5	40.9	17.0	19.4	48.7	17.0	20.7	63.8	17.0
1982	20.0	43.5	17.3	20.4	50.9	17.8	22.1	66.4	18.1
1983	20.5	44.5	17.7	21.1	52.3	18.4	22.1	66.9	18.0
1984	21.0	45.5	18.0	21.7	53.8	18.8	22.3	65.7	18.1
1985	20.9	45.7	17.9	21.1	53.2	18.2	22.9	67.0	18.4
1986	20.7	44.6	17.5	21.1	51.7	18.3	22.0	63.9	17.7
1987	21.0	46.0	17.9	21.2	51.3	18.4	21.6	61.8	17.6
1988	20.7	44.2	17.7	21.2	51.7	18.4	21.9	63.5	17.8
1989	21.3	44.4	18.2	21.4	51.3	18.7	22.2	61.7	18.2
1990	21.7	43.9	18.3	21.8	51.7	18.7	22.3	61.3	18.1
1991	21.3	42.9	18.1	21.7	51.2	18.6	22.9	63.0	18.6
1992	21.5	43.1	18.0	21.9	51.1	18.6	23.0	60.7	18.4
1993	21.2	42.5	17.6	21.7	51.0	18.3	22.9	60.7	18.3
1994	21.5	43.5	17.8	22.0	52.5	18.5	23.6	60.9	18.7
1995	21.1	43.5	17.7	22.1	52.7	18.6	23.2	60.9	18.6
1996	21.8	45.9	18.3	22.3	53.7	19.1	24.3	62.3	19.8
1997	21.4	46.2	17.9	22.5	54.5	18.9	23.9	62.2	19.2
1998	21.3	47.7	17.5	21.9	54.5	18.4	23.4	60.2	18.7
1999	21.4	48.3	17.6	22.0	54.4	18.4	23.4	61.4	18.4
2000	20.2	45.4	16.8	21.6	53.8	17.9	23.7	61.3	18.7
2001	19.4	44.0	16.2	20.5	53.5	17.2	23.0	62.0	18.1
2002	19.7	44.5	16.4	21.3	53.4	17.8	23.2	61.4	18.3

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.2, and 4.19. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

<sup>b</sup>Includes city law enforcement agencies with less than 50,000 inhabitants and county law enforcement agencies that are within a Metropolitan Statistical Area; excludes all metropolitan agencies associated with a central city. The agencies associated with suburban areas also will appear in other groups within this table.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, pp. 107, 108; 1973, pp. 109, 110; 1974, pp. 166, 167; 1975, pp. 166, 167; 1976, pp. 162, 163; 1977, pp. 162, 163; 1978, pp. 177, 178; 1979, pp. 179, 180; 1980, pp. 182, 183; 1981, pp. 153, 154; 1982, pp. 158, 159; 1983, pp. 161, 162; 1984, pp. 154, 155; 1985, pp. 156, 157; 1986, pp. 156, 157; 1987, pp. 155, 156; 1988, pp. 159, 160; 1989, pp. 163, 164; 1990, pp. 165, 166; 1991, pp. 204, 205; 1992, pp. 208, 209; 1993, pp. 208, 209; 1994, pp. 208, 209; 1995, pp. 199, 200; 1996, pp. 205, 206; 1997, pp. 213, 214; 1998, pp. 201, 202; 1999, pp. 203, 204; 2000, pp. 207, 208; 2001, pp. 222, 223; 2002, pp. 223, 224 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.22

**Number of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest and percent of clearances from arrest of persons under 18 years of age<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and population group, 2002

(2002 estimated population)

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>Total all agencies</b>										
11,912 agencies; population 212,703,198:										
Total clearances	1,715,344	460,834	1,254,510	7,473	30,521	73,815	349,025	199,395	929,658	125,457
Percent under 18 years of age	18.0%	11.9	20.3	5.0	12.0	14.1	11.6	17.3	21.2	18.2
<b>Total cities</b>										
8,647 cities; population 144,084,799:										
Total clearances	1,366,819	356,903	1,009,916	5,599	22,632	64,405	264,267	142,839	769,020	98,057
Percent under 18 years of age	18.6%	12.1	20.9	5.4	11.6	14.2	11.7	17.3	21.9	18.5
<b>Group I</b>										
56 cities, 250,000 and over; population 35,189,022:										
Total clearances	391,212	138,430	252,782	2,774	7,594	29,021	99,041	39,903	175,057	37,822
Percent under 18 years of age	15.2%	10.2	17.8	5.1	9.1	13.8	9.4	14.4	18.3	19.3
8 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 13,659,273:										
Total clearances	147,518	57,801	89,717	1,148	2,443	12,617	41,593	14,217	62,174	13,326
Percent under 18 years of age	13.8%	9.2	16.8	5.1	8.5	13.8	7.9	13.2	17.6	16.8
15 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 9,791,298:										
Total clearances	101,556	34,923	66,633	680	2,355	6,396	25,492	10,067	46,297	10,269
Percent under 18 years of age	14.9%	10.5	17.2	3.7	8.9	14.9	9.8	14.7	16.8	21.1
33 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 11,738,451:										
Total clearances	142,138	45,706	96,432	946	2,796	10,008	31,956	15,619	66,586	14,227
Percent under 18 years of age	16.7%	11.4	19.3	6.0	9.9	13.1	11.2	15.3	20.0	20.2
<b>Group II</b>										
140 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 21,144,564:										
Total clearances	208,095	54,414	153,681	935	3,543	11,455	38,481	22,045	116,431	15,205
Percent under 18 years of age	18.2%	11.6	20.5	5.7	9.4	13.8	11.3	16.2	21.8	17.1
<b>Group III</b>										
342 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 23,701,295:										
Total clearances	211,407	51,078	160,329	713	3,454	9,113	37,798	21,363	126,249	12,717
Percent under 18 years of age	21.1%	13.5	23.5	5.8	13.1	16.3	13.0	17.6	25.0	19.2
<b>Group IV</b>										
628 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,868,627:										
Total clearances	184,190	38,302	145,888	458	2,640	6,269	28,935	18,054	117,778	10,056
Percent under 18 years of age	21.1%	13.9	22.9	5.9	13.3	15.2	13.7	19.4	23.8	19.2
<b>Group V</b>										
1,429 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 22,716,911:										
Total clearances	197,861	37,283	160,578	385	2,898	5,239	28,761	21,259	128,035	11,284
Percent under 18 years of age	20.0%	13.7	21.5	5.2	16.0	13.6	13.5	18.0	22.5	17.1
<b>Group VI</b>										
6,052 cities under 10,000; population 19,464,380:										
Total clearances	174,054	37,396	136,658	334	2,503	3,308	31,251	20,215	105,470	10,973
Percent under 18 years of age	19.6%	14.2	21.1	5.7	13.2	13.5	14.5	21.5	21.3	17.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.22

**Number of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest and percent of clearances from arrest of persons under 18 years of age<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and population group, 2002--Continued

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>Suburban counties</b>										
1,053 agencies; population 44,134,049:										
Total clearances	244,872	72,856	172,016	1,185	5,088	7,968	58,615	34,919	118,309	18,788
Percent under 18 years of age	16.4%	12.3	18.1	4.0	12.8	14.4	12.1	17.6	18.6	16.1
<b>Rural counties</b>										
2,212 agencies; population 24,484,350:										
Total clearances	103,653	31,075	72,578	689	2,801	1,442	26,143	21,637	42,329	8,612
Percent under 18 years of age	14.5%	9.6	16.5	4.2	13.8	7.4	9.5	16.6	15.9	19.7
<b>Suburban areas<sup>d</sup></b>										
5,581 agencies; population 85,992,422:										
Total clearances	548,995	130,615	418,380	1,768	9,178	16,460	103,209	65,999	314,949	37,432
Percent under 18 years of age	18.5%	13.6	20.0	4.8	13.9	14.6	13.5	18.6	20.7	16.5

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes law enforcement agencies in cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants and county law enforcement agencies that are within a Metropolitan Statistical Area; excludes all metropolitan agencies associated with a central city. The agencies associated with suburban areas also will appear in other groups within this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), pp. 229, 230. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.23

**Percent of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest of persons under 18 years of age<sup>a</sup>**

By type of offense, United States, 1972-2002

	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>
1972	27.3%	13.2%	33.8%
1973	30.6	12.2	35.9
1974	31.3	12.5	36.3
1975	30.0	12.8	34.4
1976	28.6	12.2	32.7
1977	28.4	11.8	32.8
1978	28.1	11.7	32.6
1979	26.6	11.6	30.9
1980	24.4	11.2	28.2
1981	21.4	9.8	24.7
1982	20.6	9.5	23.8
1983	20.1	9.5	23.2
1984	20.1	9.8	23.3
1985	20.1	9.6	23.4
1986	19.1	9.0	22.6
1987	18.1	8.5	21.3
1988	18.1	8.9	20.9
1989	17.8	9.5	20.3
1990	19.2	11.2	22.0
1991	19.3	11.4	22.1
1992	20.0	12.8	22.6
1993	20.5	13.4	23.3
1994	21.7	14.2	24.6
1995	22.1	14.1	25.0
1996	20.6	12.8	23.4
1997	20.2	12.4	23.0
1998	18.9	12.1	21.4
1999	19.3	12.4	21.8
2000	19.3	12.2	22.1
2001	18.6	12.1	21.1
2002	18.0	11.9	20.3

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.2, and 4.19. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1972*, pp. 110, 111; *1973*, pp. 112, 113; *1974*, pp. 170, 171; *1975*, pp. 170, 171; *1976*, pp. 168, 169; *1977*, pp. 167, 168; *1978*, pp. 182, 183; *1979*, pp. 184, 185; *1980*, pp. 187, 188; *1981*, pp. 158, 159; *1982*, pp. 163, 164; *1983*, pp. 166, 167; *1984*, pp. 159, 160; *1985*, pp. 161, 162; *1986*, pp. 161, 162; *1987*, pp. 161, 162; *1988*, pp. 165, 166; *1989*, p. 169; *1990*, pp. 171, 172; *1991*, pp. 210, 211; *1992*, pp. 214, 215; *1993*, pp. 214, 215; *1994*, pp. 214, 215; *1995*, pp. 205, 206; *1996*, pp. 211, 212; *1997*, pp. 219, 220; *1998*, pp. 207, 208; *1999*, pp. 209, 210; *2000*, pp. 213, 214; *2001*, pp. 228, 229; *2002*, pp. 229, 230 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.24

**Arsons cleared by arrest and clearances by arrest of persons under 18 years of age<sup>a</sup>**

By type of target, United States, 2002

(12,414 agencies; 2002 estimated population 225,428,667)

Target	Number of offenses	Percent of offenses cleared by arrest	Percent of clearances by arrest of persons under 18 years of age
Total	66,308	16.9%	42.1%
Total structure	27,373	22.4	40.3
Single occupancy residential	11,789	22.3	31.2
Other residential	4,821	22.2	30.7
Storage	1,940	20.2	54.0
Industrial/manufacturing	333	18.6	29.0
Other commercial	2,735	17.7	27.6
Community/public	3,140	33.0	71.8
Other structure	2,615	17.7	47.1
Total mobile	21,920	7.2	23.6
Motor vehicles	20,736	6.9	21.9
Other mobile	1,184	13.6	39.1
Other	17,015	20.4	53.5

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19. These data are from the 12,414 agencies that furnished detailed arson reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting Program for 2002. Users should be aware that these data do not represent the Nation's total arson experience and differ from those reported in other arrest tables displaying arson because only arson clearances reported by property classification are included. For the definition of arson, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 58. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.25

**Juveniles taken into police custody**By method of disposition and population group, 2002<sup>a</sup>

(2002 estimated population)

Population group	Total <sup>b</sup>	Handled within department and released	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Referred to welfare agency	Referred to other police agency	Referred to criminal or adult court
<u>Total all agencies</u>						
6,073 agencies; total population 130,229,927						
Number	732,282	132,825	532,940	4,779	10,183	51,555
Percent	100.0%	18.1	72.8	0.7	1.4	7.0
<u>Total cities</u>						
4,577 cities; total population 92,489,061:						
Number	611,897	115,191	444,336	3,956	7,901	40,513
Percent	100.0%	18.8	72.6	0.6	1.3	6.6
<u>Group I</u>						
32 cities, 250,000 and over; population 23,601,703:						
Number	122,767	24,627	93,612	525	1,638	2,365
Percent	100.0%	20.1	76.3	0.4	1.3	1.9
<u>Group II</u>						
88 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 13,193,782:						
Number	81,448	13,344	61,791	636	1,143	4,534
Percent	100.0%	16.4	75.9	0.8	1.4	5.6
<u>Group III</u>						
235 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 16,120,073						
Number	111,816	26,075	78,439	533	1,822	4,947
Percent	100.0%	23.3	70.2	0.5	1.6	4.4
<u>Group IV</u>						
405 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 14,310,637:						
Number	94,913	17,183	68,483	1,187	1,769	6,291
Percent	100.0%	18.1	72.2	1.3	1.9	6.6
<u>Group V</u>						
896 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 14,336,965:						
Number	105,574	18,232	74,556	553	670	11,563
Percent	100.0%	17.3	70.6	0.5	0.6	11.0
<u>Group VI</u>						
2,921 cities under 10,000; population 10,925,901:						
Number	95,379	15,730	67,455	522	859	10,813
Percent	100.0%	16.5	70.7	0.5	0.9	11.3
<u>Suburban counties</u>						
568 agencies; population 25,198,464:						
Number	86,648	13,068	64,180	478	1,745	7,177
Percent	100.0%	15.1	74.1	0.6	2.0	8.3
<u>Rural counties</u>						
928 agencies; population 12,542,402:						
Number	33,737	4,566	24,424	345	537	3,865
Percent	100.0%	13.5	72.4	1.0	1.6	11.5
<u>Suburban areas<sup>c</sup></u>						
3,286 agencies; population 62,227,924:						
Number	321,746	60,621	227,447	1,826	3,557	28,295
Percent	100.0%	18.8	70.7	0.6	1.1	8.8

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.7. For definitions of city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003), p. 291.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Includes all offenses except traffic and neglect cases.

<sup>c</sup>Includes law enforcement agencies in cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants and county law enforcement agencies that are within a Metropolitan Statistical Area; excludes all metropolitan agencies associated with a central city. The agencies associated with suburban areas also will appear in other groups within this table.



Table 4.26

**Percent distribution of juveniles taken into police custody**By method of disposition, United States, 1972-2002<sup>a</sup>

	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Handled within department and released	Referred to criminal or adult court	Referred to other police agency	Referred to welfare agency
1972	50.8%	45.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%
1973	49.5	45.2	1.5	2.3	1.4
1974	47.0	44.4	3.7	2.4	2.5
1975	52.7	41.6	2.3	1.9	1.4
1976	53.4	39.0	4.4	1.7	1.6
1977	53.2	38.1	3.9	1.8	3.0
1978	55.9	36.6	3.8	1.8	1.9
1979	57.3	34.6	4.8	1.7	1.6
1980	58.1	33.8	4.8	1.7	1.6
1981	58.0	33.8	5.1	1.6	1.5
1982	58.9	32.5	5.4	1.5	1.6
1983	57.5	32.8	4.8	1.7	3.1
1984	60.0	31.5	5.2	1.3	2.0
1985	61.8	30.7	4.4	1.2	1.9
1986	61.7	29.9	5.5	1.1	1.8
1987	62.0	30.3	5.2	1.0	1.4
1988	63.1	29.1	4.7	1.1	1.9
1989	63.9	28.7	4.5	1.2	1.7
1990	64.5	28.3	4.5	1.1	1.6
1991	64.2	28.1	5.0	1.0	1.7
1992	62.5	30.1	4.7	1.1	1.7
1993	67.3	25.6	4.8	0.9	1.5
1994	63.2	29.5	4.7	1.0	1.7
1995	65.7	28.4	3.3	0.9	1.7
1996	68.6	23.3	6.2	0.9	0.9
1997	66.9	24.6	6.6	0.8	1.1
1998	69.2	22.2	6.8	0.9	1.0
1999	69.2	22.5	6.4	1.0	0.8
2000	70.8	20.3	7.0	1.1	0.8
2001	72.4	19.0	6.5	1.4	0.7
2002	72.8	18.1	7.0	1.4	0.7

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. These data include all offenses except traffic and neglect cases.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, p. 116; 1973, p. 119; 1974, p. 177; 1975, p. 177; 1976, p. 220; 1977, p. 219; 1978, p. 228; 1979, p. 230; 1980, p. 258; 1981, p. 233; 1982, p. 242; 1983, p. 245; 1984, p. 238; 1985, p. 240; 1986, p. 240; 1987, p. 225; 1988, p. 229; 1989, p. 233; 1990, p. 235; 1991, p. 278; 1992, p. 282; 1993, p. 282; 1994, p. 282; 1995, p. 265; 1996, p. 271; 1997, p. 279; 1998, p. 267; 1999, p. 269; 2000, p. 273; 2001, p. 291; 2002, p. 291 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.27

**Arrests for alcohol-related offenses and driving under the influence**

United States, 1970-2002

(In thousands)

	Alcohol-related offenses	Driving under the influence
1970	2,849	424
1971	2,914	490
1972	2,835	604
1973	2,539	654
1974	2,297	617
1975	3,044	909
1976	2,790	838
1977	3,303	1,104
1978	3,406	1,205
1979	3,455	1,232
1980	3,535	1,304
1981	3,745	1,422
1982	3,640	1,405
1983	3,729	1,613
1984	3,153	1,347
1985	3,418	1,503
1986	3,325	1,459
1987	3,248	1,410
1988	2,995	1,294
1989	3,180	1,333
1990	3,270	1,391
1991	3,000	1,289
1992	3,061	1,320
1993	2,886	1,229
1994	2,698	1,080
1995	2,578	1,033
1996	2,677	1,014
1997	2,510	986
1998	2,451	969
1999	2,238	931
2000	2,218	916
2001	2,224	947
2002	2,401	1,020

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months. Alcohol-related offenses include driving under the influence, liquor law violations, drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1970, p. 126; 1971, p. 122; 1972, p. 126; 1973, p. 128; 1974, p. 186; 1975, p. 188; 1976, p. 181; 1977, p. 180; 1978, p. 194; 1979, p. 196; 1980, p. 200; 1981, p. 171; 1982, pp. 176, 177; 1983, pp. 179, 180; 1984, pp. 172, 173; 1985, pp. 174, 175; 1986, pp. 174, 175; 1987, pp. 174, 175; 1988, pp. 178, 179; 1989, pp. 182, 183; 1990, pp. 184, 185; 1991, pp. 223, 224; 1992, pp. 227, 228; 1993, pp. 227, 228; 1994, pp. 227, 228; 1995, pp. 218, 219; 1996, pp. 224, 225; 1997, pp. 232, 233; 1998, pp. 220, 221; 1999, pp. 222, 223; 2000, pp. 226, 227; 2001, pp. 244, 245; 2002, pp. 244, 245 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.28

**Arrests for alcohol-related offenses**

By offense and State, 2002

State	All arrests	Alcohol-related arrests						
		Total	Percent of all arrests	Driving under the influence	Liquor law violations	Drunkenness	Disorderly conduct	Vagrancy
Total	10,452,151	2,522,356	24.1%	1,067,185	487,123	431,939	515,007	21,102
Alabama	195,820	34,219	17.5	13,869	6,503	9,715	3,808	324
Alaska	31,786	6,722	21.2	4,723	1,144	53	801	1
Arizona	298,631	83,736	28.0	41,417	24,896	0	16,669	754
Arkansas	109,681	24,497	22.3	9,822	1,653	9,034	3,351	637
California	1,417,641	325,461	23.0	178,688	25,359	99,587	17,311	4,516
Colorado	227,807	57,928	25.4	23,673	18,527	367	14,537	824
Connecticut	134,562	27,558	20.5	7,575	1,655	7	18,274	47
Delaware	34,223	5,333	15.6	198	2,113	328	2,193	501
District of Columbia	4,351	1,751	40.2	28	1,390	49	180	104
Georgia	232,234	53,561	23.1	23,836	7,646	4,377	16,458	1,244
Hawaii	63,019	5,188	8.2	3,731	932	14	511	0
Idaho	73,755	17,653	23.9	9,970	5,209	224	2,236	14
Illinois	199,430	26,175	13.1	5,910	1,050	0	19,215	0
Indiana	197,092	62,685	31.8	26,461	11,686	16,173	8,001	364
Iowa	113,188	38,755	34.2	13,293	12,213	8,412	4,783	54
Kansas	73,588	23,230	31.6	13,150	6,969	258	2,853	0
Kentucky	71,018	17,960	25.3	7,029	1,540	6,499	2,890	2
Louisiana	219,447	37,271	17.0	12,504	3,358	4,082	16,718	609
Maine	54,880	12,108	22.1	6,797	3,597	31	1,683	0
Maryland	311,064	35,651	11.5	22,965	6,531	4	5,958	193
Massachusetts	128,540	28,604	22.2	10,519	3,958	6,746	7,369	12
Michigan	371,655	91,277	24.6	50,153	29,229	613	10,944	338
Minnesota	164,144	62,445	38.0	26,922	25,703	0	9,737	83
Mississippi	122,310	31,756	26.0	12,663	3,253	6,972	8,756	112
Missouri	304,921	62,187	20.4	34,276	11,293	2,142	13,822	654
Montana	21,579	6,682	31.0	2,659	1,998	0	2,019	6
Nebraska	93,710	30,265	32.3	12,896	13,196	0	4,168	5
Nevada	151,826	22,672	14.9	8,958	7,865	296	3,177	2,376
New Hampshire	37,945	13,639	35.9	4,447	3,323	4,819	967	83
New Jersey	368,619	58,654	15.9	23,933	9,526	8	22,902	2,285
New Mexico	76,810	18,014	23.4	10,808	3,166	1,930	2,093	17
New York	358,173	55,628	15.5	32,725	6,013	0	15,795	1,095
North Carolina	441,000	89,607	20.3	57,727	14,969	0	16,663	248
North Dakota	25,468	10,213	40.1	3,341	5,139	276	1,455	2
Ohio	271,857	61,845	22.8	22,495	16,386	6,900	15,856	208
Oklahoma	161,363	51,430	31.9	21,649	3,031	23,792	2,955	3
Oregon	111,337	29,768	26.7	13,214	11,276	0	5,278	0
Pennsylvania	430,567	142,838	33.2	39,854	28,215	20,303	54,000	466
Rhode Island	42,140	6,067	14.4	1,933	1,066	190	2,872	6
South Carolina	212,950	47,635	22.4	13,157	10,086	9,435	14,618	339
South Dakota	36,746	15,562	42.4	5,112	8,110	566	1,745	29
Tennessee	266,072	65,255	24.5	27,488	6,878	20,675	10,161	53
Texas	1,041,883	294,591	28.3	90,283	32,396	132,520	37,397	1,995
Utah	124,115	32,398	26.1	8,002	12,889	5,160	6,158	189
Vermont	14,394	4,798	33.3	3,183	737	3	871	4
Virginia	289,890	66,937	23.1	24,095	10,931	25,139	6,675	97
Washington	237,143	52,875	22.3	34,636	13,645	26	4,524	44
West Virginia	38,035	10,737	28.2	5,567	1,717	2,556	891	6
Wisconsin	409,682	148,894	36.3	34,483	42,587	393	71,285	146
Wyoming	34,060	11,641	34.2	4,368	4,571	1,265	1,424	13

Note: These data are compiled from the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting Program. The data presented in this table differ from those presented in the U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003) because this table includes data processed by the FBI after the cutoff date for that publication. According to the Source, in many States where drunkenness and/or vagrancy are not treated as criminal actions, these categories are not permissible causes of arrest. In one respect, these data may be considered conservative estimates of alcohol-related arrests. The FBI classifies arrests by a single offense, using a hierarchical rule. Consequently, crimes committed while intoxicated are categorized under the primary offense. On the other hand, "driving under the influence" includes impairment due to any type of drug; it is not limited to impairment due to alcohol. Data for 2002 were not available for Florida.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

Table 4.29

**Percent distribution of arrests for drug abuse violations**By type of drug, United States, 1982-2002<sup>a</sup>

	Total			Heroin/cocaine			Marijuana			Synthetic drugs			Other		
	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion
1982	100	22	78	23	6	17	61	10	50	3	1	2	13	4	8
1983	100	22	78	26	7	19	59	10	48	3	1	2	12	4	9
1984	100	24	76	30	8	22	55	10	45	3	1	2	12	4	8
1985	100	25	75	41	13	28	44	8	36	3	1	2	13	4	9
1986	100	26	74	46	14	32	40	7	33	3	1	2	12	4	8
1987	100	27	73	52	17	35	34	6	28	3	1	2	11	4	7
1988	100	32	68	54	19	35	29	6	23	2	1	1	15	6	8
1989	100	32	68	54	21	33	30	6	24	2	1	2	14	4	10
1990	100	33	67	55	22	33	28	6	22	2	1	1	14	4	10
1991	100	32	68	53	21	32	32	7	26	2	1	1	13	4	9
1992	100	30	70	50	19	31	34	6	28	2	1	1	14	4	10
1993	100	27	73	47	17	30	36	6	30	2	(b)	1	16	4	12
1994	100	25	75	42	15	28	40	6	34	2	1	2	16	4	12
1995	100	25	75	40	14	26	43	6	36	2	1	1	16	4	12
1996	100	20	80	36	10	25	44	6	38	3	1	2	18	4	14
1997	100	21	79	37	11	26	44	5	38	3	1	2	17	4	13
1998	100	20	80	34	10	24	46	6	40	3	1	2	17	3	14
1999	100	19	81	34	9	24	46	6	41	3	1	2	17	3	14
2000	100	19	81	33	10	23	46	5	40	4	1	3	18	3	14
2001	100	20	80	30	9	21	45	5	40	4	1	3	20	4	16
2002	100	20	80	30	9	21	45	5	40	4	1	3	20	4	16

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. For definition of drug abuse violations, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1982, p. 165; 1983, p. 168; 1984, p. 161; 1985, p. 163; 1986, p. 163; 1987, p. 163; 1988, p. 167; 1989, p. 171; 1990, p. 173; 1991, p. 212; 1992, p. 216; 1993, p. 216; 1994, p. 216; 1995, p. 207; 1996, p. 213; 1997, p. 221; 1998, p. 209; 1999, p. 211; 2000, p. 216; 2001, p. 232; 2002, p. 234 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.<sup>b</sup>Less than 0.5%.

Table 4.30

**Drug use by adult male arrestees in 43 U.S. cities and counties**

By type of drug, 2000-2003

(Percent testing positive)

Primary city	Any drug <sup>a</sup>				Cocaine <sup>b</sup>				Marijuana			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Albany, NY	65%	63%	70%	72%	25%	30%	26%	34%	45%	46%	54%	54%
Albuquerque, NM	65	64	62	67	35	37	38	35	47	38	34	42
Anchorage, AK	52	52	61	66	22	19	20	25	38	38	49	52
Atlanta, GA	70	NA	71	72	48	NA	49	50	38	NA	35	42
Birmingham, AL	65	63	64	66	33	29	34	34	45	49	42	45
Boston, MA	NA	NA	NA	80	NA	NA	NA	32	NA	NA	NA	51
Charlotte, NC	68	66	62	66	44	32	34	35	44	48	44	47
Chicago, IL	76	84	85	86	37	41	48	51	46	50	49	53
Cleveland, OH	72	68	72	74	38	35	35	39	49	47	51	49
Dallas, TX	54	52	58	62	28	30	31	33	36	33	35	39
Denver, CO	64	62	62	66	35	34	33	38	41	40	40	42
Des Moines, IA	55	57	56	69	11	9	10	12	41	43	42	49
Detroit, MI	70	64	NA	NA	24	22	NA	NA	50	48	NA	NA
Fort Lauderdale, FL	62	NA	NA	NA	31	NA	NA	NA	43	NA	NA	NA
Honolulu, HI	63	59	63	63	16	11	9	12	30	30	32	31
Houston, TX	57	NA	NA	62	32	NA	NA	23	36	NA	NA	48
Indianapolis, IN	64	66	66	65	31	32	35	35	49	50	47	45
Kansas City, MO	NA	69	NA	NA	NA	34	NA	NA	NA	49	NA	NA
Laredo, TX	59	49	46	NA	45	35	36	NA	28	26	26	NA
Las Vegas, NV	58	60	64	65	22	21	24	22	33	35	35	34
Los Angeles, CA	NA	NA	62	69	NA	NA	32	24	NA	NA	36	41
Miami, FL	63	NA	NA	63	44	NA	NA	47	38	NA	NA	41
Minneapolis, MN	67	69	74	65	26	28	31	28	54	54	54	48
New Orleans, LA	69	68	72	78	35	37	42	48	47	45	47	51
New York, NY	80	76	81	70	49	45	49	36	41	40	44	43
Oklahoma City, OK	71	68	72	71	22	22	26	25	57	51	54	55
Omaha, NE	63	69	61	71	18	20	21	20	48	56	41	51
Philadelphia, PA	72	71	76	67	31	37	39	30	49	43	48	46
Phoenix, AZ	66	69	71	74	32	27	27	23	34	40	42	41
Portland, OR	64	68	66	72	22	27	22	30	36	36	38	38
Rio Arriba, NM	NA	NA	62	77	NA	NA	30	39	NA	NA	38	50
Sacramento, CA	74	73	79	79	18	18	21	22	50	48	51	49
Salt Lake City, UT	54	54	60	56	18	16	19	15	34	34	36	32
San Antonio, TX	53	57	63	60	20	30	32	30	41	41	42	42
San Diego, CA	64	62	64	67	15	14	13	10	39	36	38	41
San Jose, CA	53	62	58	63	12	13	13	13	36	38	34	35
Seattle, WA	64	64	70	67	31	32	38	37	38	35	36	37
Spokane, WA	58	62	65	70	15	18	16	15	40	42	47	44
Tampa, FL	NA	NA	NA	60	NA	NA	NA	30	NA	NA	NA	45
Tucson, AZ	69	63	71	73	41	36	42	42	45	44	47	44
Tulsa, OK	NA	61	70	70	NA	20	22	20	NA	48	52	52
Washington, DC	NA	NA	64	66	NA	NA	28	26	NA	NA	41	37
Woodbury, IA	NA	NA	43	42	NA	NA	12	3	NA	NA	28	34
Median	64	64	64	67	31	29	30	30	41	43	42	44

Note: These data are from the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. ADAM data are collected in booking facilities in participating counties throughout the United States. Each quarter, trained local ADAM staff obtain voluntary and anonymous urine specimens and confidential interviews from a new sample of arrestees. ADAM data are collected on a county-wide basis, however, the primary city in each county is used as the identifier. Readers should note that for a small number of counties, estimates are based on data from only one or two data collection quarters. Readers are encouraged to consult the original Source for information on year-to-year variation in number of data collection quarters completed and arrestees interviewed. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 10.

<sup>a</sup>Includes cocaine, marijuana, methamphetamine, opiates, and phencyclidine (PCP).

<sup>b</sup>Includes either crack or powder cocaine.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, **2000 Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring: Annual Report**, NCJ 193013, pp. 21, 108; **Drug Use and Related Matters Among Adult Arrestees, 2001**, Table 3; **Preliminary Data on Drug Use and Related Matters Among Adult Arrestees and Juvenile Detainees, 2002**, Tables 3-6; and **Drug and Alcohol Use and Related Matters Among Arrestees 2003**, Tables 3-6 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.31

**Adult male arrestees in 39 U.S. cities and counties reporting receiving drug or alcohol treatment ever and in past year**

By type of treatment, 2003

Primary city	Percent reporting receiving drug or alcohol treatment			
	Outpatient		Inpatient or residential	
	Ever	Past year	Ever	Past year
Albany, NY	40.0%	11.2%	33.3%	9.5%
Albuquerque, NM	24.3	6.0	31.3	5.7
Anchorage, AK	39.4	6.7	43.6	8.8
Atlanta, GA	15.1	1.5	25.7	4.8
Birmingham, AL	13.4	2.9	20.7	2.9
Boston, MA	28.2	12.9	40.2	19.3
Charlotte, NC	16.6	3.1	22.9	5.2
Chicago, IL	20.9	5.7	22.8	5.3
Cleveland, OH	22.0	4.5	29.3	7.0
Dallas, TX	12.8	2.6	20.1	5.5
Denver, CO	23.4	5.0	36.1	7.5
Des Moines, IA	31.0	8.3	32.3	5.6
Honolulu, HI	21.8	3.2	25.4	5.8
Houston, TX	19.3	9.4	24.7	7.6
Indianapolis, IN	27.3	6.3	23.8	2.1
Las Vegas, NV	16.8	3.9	22.9	4.6
Los Angeles, CA	11.5	3.4	15.8	4.7
Miami, FL	17.4	4.2	16.7	3.8
Minneapolis, MN	29.5	5.2	38.3	9.6
New Orleans, LA	7.9	1.8	13.5	4.6
New York, NY	23.3	7.7	30.0	8.3
Oklahoma City, OK	10.9	2.2	29.2	5.7
Omaha, NE	20.2	1.9	26.0	4.8
Philadelphia, PA	22.9	5.9	29.7	7.7
Phoenix, AZ	19.4	4.0	22.1	4.4
Portland, OR	38.2	14.6	42.7	8.4
Rio Arriba, NM	22.1	9.4	43.3	14.6
Sacramento, CA	16.9	5.3	24.5	4.9
Salt Lake City, UT	26.9	5.7	29.5	6.8
San Antonio, TX	12.1	1.6	14.4	2.1
San Diego, CA	18.5	4.3	29.5	7.6
San Jose, CA	21.4	7.7	22.8	6.5
Seattle, WA	30.1	6.7	34.2	5.2
Spokane, WA	34.9	6.1	35.1	3.9
Tampa, FL	18.2	3.8	25.2	4.7
Tucson, AZ	19.3	4.5	26.8	6.0
Tulsa, OK	15.1	2.9	29.8	4.9
Washington, DC	15.3	3.0	23.0	6.2
Woodbury, IA	34.2	1.6	29.8	5.5
Median	20.9	4.5	26.8	5.6

Note: See Note, table 4.30. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 10.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Drug and Alcohol Use and Related Matters Among Arrestees 2003*, Table 14 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2004). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.32

**Adult male arrestees in 43 U.S. cities and counties reporting binge drinking in past 30 days**

2000-2003

Primary city	Binge drinking in past 30 days <sup>a</sup>			
	2000	2001	2002	2003
Albany, NY	53.2%	55.0%	50.0%	54.4%
Albuquerque, NM	70.2	66.6	68.9	61.1
Anchorage, AK	69.5	66.0	70.4	68.3
Atlanta, GA	42.5	NA	43.7	41.2
Birmingham, AL	48.5	49.4	49.4	44.0
Boston, MA	NA	NA	NA	54.8
Charlotte, NC	47.6	45.7	43.5	38.9
Chicago, IL	44.2	35.1	37.5	37.0
Cleveland, OH	54.1	45.8	53.5	48.6
Dallas, TX	46.1	51.2	45.1	41.1
Denver, CO	62.9	57.3	53.2	54.1
Des Moines, IA	56.1	53.1	52.1	46.6
Detroit, MI	38.4	44.1	NA	NA
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	52.6	NA	NA	NA
Honolulu, HI	46.4	49.3	45.7	47.6
Houston, TX	41.0	NA	NA	47.9
Indianapolis, IN	50.6	49.6	53.0	50.2
Kansas City, MO	NA	42.1	NA	NA
Laredo, TX	64.6	54.8	57.3	NA
Las Vegas, NV	53.6	53.0	52.1	48.3
Los Angeles, CA	NA	NA	43.4	42.4
Miami, FL	40.2	NA	NA	45.1
Minneapolis, MN	54.3	47.7	50.8	51.5
New Orleans, LA	36.0	43.0	41.9	47.0
New York, NY	39.8	31.2	32.4	35.0
Oklahoma City, OK	61.3	55.5	57.9	51.1
Omaha, NE	51.0	45.9	49.2	45.2
Philadelphia, PA	35.4	35.8	38.2	37.4
Phoenix, AZ	54.2	56.2	48.7	45.6
Portland, OR	40.5	43.3	42.7	42.0
Rio Arriba, NM	NA	NA	66.3	65.7
Sacramento, CA	51.7	47.7	52.8	47.7
Salt Lake City, UT	48.6	50.4	49.0	48.1
San Antonio, TX	43.5	54.3	57.0	57.5
San Diego, CA	54.5	54.3	49.7	54.6
San Jose, CA	61.0	50.6	52.0	47.7
Seattle, WA	52.1	53.5	50.1	47.5
Spokane, WA	55.9	59.0	55.6	52.6
Tampa, FL	NA	NA	NA	53.1
Tucson, AZ	59.2	54.7	57.1	54.3
Tulsa, OK	NA	62.3	54.2	56.0
Washington, DC	NA	NA	31.1	25.6
Woodbury, IA	NA	NA	57.7	48.7
Median	51.7	50.6	50.5	47.9

Note: See Note, table 4.30. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 10.

<sup>a</sup>Consumption of five or more drinks on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *2000 Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring: Annual Report*, NCJ 193013, pp. 52, 124; *Drug Use and Related Matters Among Adult Arrestees, 2001*, Table 10; *Preliminary Data on Drug Use and Related Matters Among Adult Arrestees and Juvenile Detainees, 2002*, Table 10; *Drug and Alcohol Use and Related Matters Among Arrestees 2003*, Table 10 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.33

**Persons arrested for Federal offenses**By offense, United States, fiscal year 2001<sup>a</sup>

Most serious offense	Number arrested	Percent
All offenses <sup>b</sup>	118,896	100%
Violent offenses	4,843	4.1
Murder, nonnegligent manslaughter	304	0.3
Negligent manslaughter	35	(c)
Assault	1,129	1.0
Robbery	2,800	2.4
Sexual abuse <sup>d</sup>	265	0.2
Kidnaping	161	0.1
Threatening communication	117	0.1
Other violent offenses	32	(c)
Property offenses	16,824	14.3
Fraudulent	13,397	11.4
Embezzlement	1,035	0.9
Fraud <sup>e</sup>	10,288	8.7
Forgery	329	0.3
Counterfeiting	1,745	1.5
Other	3,427	2.9
Burglary	160	0.1
Larceny <sup>f</sup>	2,101	1.8
Motor vehicle theft	360	0.3
Arson and explosives	123	0.1
Transportation of stolen property	543	0.5
Other property offenses <sup>g</sup>	140	0.1
Drug offenses	33,589	28.5
Public-order offenses	9,156	7.8
Regulatory	687	0.6
Antitrust	4	(c)
Food and drug	144	0.1
Civil rights	117	0.1
Other regulatory offenses	422	0.4
Other	8,469	7.2
Tax law violations including tax fraud	938	0.8
Bribery	229	0.2
Perjury, contempt, intimidation	288	0.2
National defense	15	(c)
Escape	888	0.8
Racketeering and extortion	618	0.5
Gambling offenses	119	0.1
Mail or transport of obscene material	460	0.4
Child Support Recovery	371	0.3
Nonviolent sex offenses	512	0.4
Obstruction of justice	420	0.4
Traffic offenses	2,211	1.9
Conspiracy, aiding and abetting, and jurisdictional offenses	499	0.4
All other offenses <sup>h</sup>	901	0.8
Weapons offenses	6,007	5.1
Immigration offenses	24,794	21.0
Supervision violations	18,978	16.1
Material witness <sup>i</sup>	3,679	3.1

Note: These data are from the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics' Federal Justice Statistics Program database. Sources of information include the Executive Office for U.S. Attorneys, the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, the U.S. Sentencing Commission, the U.S. Marshals Service, the Drug Enforcement Administration, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. Persons arrested by Federal agencies are transferred to the custody of the U.S. Marshals Service for processing, transportation, and detention. Arrest data were derived from the U.S. Marshals Prisoner Tracking System database and reflect persons booked by the U.S. Marshals Service. Only records of arrests made from Oct. 1, 2000 through Sept. 30, 2001 were selected. For methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 11.

<sup>a</sup>Percents may not add to 100 because of rounding.

<sup>b</sup>Includes 1,026 suspects for whom an offense category could not be determined. Percent distribution based on the suspects for whom offense category could be determined.

<sup>c</sup>Less than 0.05%.

<sup>d</sup>Includes only violent sex offenses.

<sup>e</sup>Excludes tax fraud.

<sup>f</sup>Excludes transportation of stolen property.

<sup>g</sup>Excludes fraudulent property offenses; includes destruction of property and trespass.

<sup>h</sup>Includes offenses with unclassifiable offense type.

<sup>i</sup>To secure and safeguard a material witness.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 2001*, NCJ 201627 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2003), p. 15.

Table 4.34

**Persons arrested for Federal offenses**

By Federal agency, United States, fiscal year 2001

Arresting agency	Number arrested	Most serious offense at arrest									
		Violent offenses	Property offenses		Drug offenses	Public-order offenses		Weapons offenses	Immigration offenses	Supervision violations	Material witness <sup>a</sup>
			Fraudulent	Other		Regulatory	Other				
All agencies	118,896	4,843	13,397	3,427	33,589	687	8,469	6,007	24,794	18,978	3,679
Department of Agriculture	107	0	41	7	15	21	18	3	0	1	0
Department of Defense	524	22	45	58	35	2	339	6	1	9	0
Department of the Interior	891	96	13	46	96	55	357	30	2	154	0
Bureau of Indian Affairs	170	69	1	12	35	0	12	5	1	35	0
U.S. Park Police	721	27	12	34	61	55	345	25	1	119	0
Department of Justice	84,027	3,679	5,804	1,552	20,933	240	4,729	2,253	24,547	15,937	3,627
Drug Enforcement Administration	11,778	34	64	8	11,400	27	80	68	13	34	14
Federal Bureau of Investigation	11,573	2,356	2,955	563	3,638	78	1,431	260	24	138	44
Immigration and Naturalization Service	28,308	33	382	23	324	0	400	79	23,412	260	3,371
U.S. Marshals Service	32,336	1,253	2,403	956	5,568	135	2,810	1,846	1,097	15,498	198
Other Department of Justice	32	3	0	2	3	0	8	0	1	7	0
Department of State	308	0	273	2	3	0	4	0	24	2	0
Department of the Treasury	14,070	115	2,427	165	7,714	17	590	2,839	77	62	15
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms	3,666	55	75	59	594	5	48	2,791	5	11	5
U.S. Customs Service	7,772	13	203	40	7,057	10	287	36	62	39	8
Internal Revenue Service	470	4	189	4	51	0	211	1	5	0	2
U.S. Secret Service	2,162	43	1,960	62	12	2	44	11	5	12	0
Federal judiciary	612	10	257	156	35	0	42	7	16	78	3
U.S. Postal Service	1,226	25	622	404	59	3	96	4	0	5	0
Other	17,131	896	3,915	1,037	4,699	349	2,294	865	127	2,730	34
Self-report, subpoena	8,427	150	3,251	674	1,074	201	1,221	295	38	1,467	3
State and local	4,879	571	126	211	1,915	15	515	420	39	1,001	19
Task force	1,367	6	23	3	1,245	2	21	30	7	22	1
Other	2,458	169	515	149	465	131	537	120	43	240	11

Note: See Note, table 4.33. This table displays data by the arresting Federal agency. The arresting agency may be different from the Federal agency that initiated the investigation involving the arrestee. For methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 11.

<sup>a</sup>To secure and safeguard a material witness.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 2001*, NCJ 201627 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2003), p. 16.

Table 4.35

**Characteristics of persons arrested by Federal agencies**

By offense, United States, fiscal year 2001

Arrestee characteristics	Number arrested	Percent of persons arrested for:										
		All offenses	Violent offenses	Property offenses		Drug offenses	Public-order offenses		Weapons offenses	Immigration offenses	Supervision violations	Material witness <sup>a</sup>
				Fraudulent	Other		Regulatory	Other				
All arrestees <sup>b</sup>	118,896	100%	4.1%	11.4%	2.9%	28.5%	0.6%	7.2%	5.1%	21.0%	16.1%	3.1%
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	101,637	85.5	91.4	70.4	73.3	84.7	89.4	85.2	96.2	91.7	87.2	81.9
Female	17,249	14.5	8.6	29.6	26.7	15.3	10.6	14.8	3.8	8.3	12.8	18.1
<b>Race</b>												
White	81,858	69.6	41.7	62.6	59.0	66.3	82.6	72.5	45.8	95.5	57.5	92.0
Black	31,934	27.1	45.6	33.7	33.6	31.6	8.7	22.7	52.4	3.2	38.3	4.4
Native American	1,869	1.6	11.5	0.6	3.7	0.7	5.4	1.9	1.1	0.1	3.1	0.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,013	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.7	1.3	3.3	2.9	0.7	1.3	1.1	3.5
<b>Age</b>												
Under 19 years	2,462	2.1	5.8	0.7	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.5	0.6	7.6
19 to 20 years	7,045	5.9	10.4	3.5	7.4	6.7	4.4	5.2	7.5	6.7	2.8	11.3
21 to 30 years	48,440	40.8	39.0	29.6	32.9	44.1	21.7	30.0	46.5	48.7	36.2	51.4
31 to 40 years	34,474	29.0	26.3	30.1	28.5	28.3	27.8	26.6	24.6	29.9	33.0	21.9
Over 40 years	26,404	22.2	18.5	36.1	28.2	18.8	44.1	36.9	19.4	12.2	27.4	7.8
<b>Citizenship</b>												
U.S. citizen	68,200	62.2	93.1	85.2	92.7	70.1	92.6	89.7	94.3	4.8	85.2	3.4
Not U.S. citizen	41,499	37.8	6.9	14.8	7.3	29.9	7.4	10.3	5.7	95.2	14.8	96.6

Note: See Note, table 4.33. For methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 11.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 2001*, NCJ 201627 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2003), p. 17.

<sup>a</sup>To secure and safeguard a material witness.

<sup>b</sup>Includes persons for whom offense or characteristics are unknown; therefore detail for total number arrested may not add to total.

Table 4.36

**Federal drug seizures**

By type of drug, fiscal years 1989-2003

Fiscal year	Pounds seized <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	Heroin	Cocaine	Marijuana	Hashish
1989	1,343,702	2,415	218,697	1,070,965	51,625
1990	738,004	1,704	235,885	483,353	17,062
1991	926,700	3,067	246,325	499,097	178,211
1992	1,093,366	2,552	303,289	783,477	4,048
1993	1,045,997	3,516	244,315	772,086	26,080
1994	1,355,678	2,898	309,710	1,041,445	1,625
1995	1,576,865	2,569	234,105	1,308,171	32,020
1996	1,718,552	3,373	253,297	1,429,786	32,096
1997	1,796,863	3,121	252,329	1,488,362	53,051
1998	2,047,558	3,499	266,029	1,777,434	596
1999	2,571,355	2,733	284,631	2,282,313	1,678
2000	2,894,200	6,640	248,827	2,614,746	23,987
2001	2,917,796	4,378	239,576	2,673,410	433
2002	2,648,068	6,874	225,758	2,415,243	193
2003	2,952,797	5,643	245,499	2,700,282	1,373

Note: The Federal-wide Drug Seizure System (FDSS) contains information about drug seizures made within the jurisdiction of the United States by the Drug Enforcement Administration, Federal Bureau of Investigation, U.S. Customs Service, and U.S. Border Patrol as well as maritime seizures made by the U.S. Coast Guard. Drug seizures made by other Federal agencies are included in the FDSS database when custody of the drug evidence was transferred to one of these five agencies.

Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Figures are rounded to the nearest pound.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from tables provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Federal-wide Drug Seizure System.

Table 4.37

**Drug removals from the domestic market by the Drug Enforcement Administration**

By type of drug, fiscal years 1978-2003

Fiscal year	Opium (lbs.)	Heroin (lbs.)	Cocaine (lbs.)	Marijuana (lbs.)	Hashish (lbs.)	Hallucino-gens (d.u.)	Depressants (d.u.)	Stimulants (d.u.)	Methadone (d.u.)
1978	27	442	1,009	1,117,422	3,004	4,349,917	311,044	2,901,948	39
1979	4	160	1,139	887,302	43,261	6,439,136	5,671,379	7,711,628	14,998
1980	NA	201	2,590	994,468	5,993	7,522,905	8,337,806	6,434,742	NA
1981	NA	332	4,352	1,935,202	30,162	36,064,329	21,701,603	47,475,580	NA
1982	NA	608	12,493	2,814,787	3,086	1,978,617	5,739,423	4,482,404	NA
1983	263	662	19,625	1,795,875	31,339	58,542,610	2,535,040	11,345,783	NA
1984	18	850	25,344	2,909,393	2,059	596,999	688,491	16,500,791	3,218
1985	45	985	39,969	1,641,626	21,858	4,593,867	664,589	20,709,871	57,903
1986	6	801	59,699	1,819,764	577	16,748,616	1,627,315	27,846,419	70
1987	65	804	81,823	1,429,339	2,368	6,057,338	643,178	26,929,899	920
1988	73	1,841	127,967	1,241,630	83,542	17,530,667	182,215	95,972,547	375,009
1989	13	1,372	181,519	745,255	1,270	13,100,524	564,440	94,333,273	22,164
1990	30	1,405	162,386	310,610	16,878	3,212,636	335,974	143,824,926	23,022
1991	3	2,529	130,776	237,183	1,333	1,824,587	378,352	29,157,571	6,200
1992	54	1,534	173,727	445,942	4,328	3,691,242	917,019	44,428,806	3,580
1993	39	1,592	134,003	314,091	267	2,841,245	179,058	80,462,242	1,618
1994	21	1,048	145,751	337,121	539	1,590,624	25,769,912	130,755,446	3,467
1995	31	1,198	115,261	480,339	30,721	2,326,293	442,740	163,142,631	30,870
1996	52	1,110	76,462	390,173	495	2,353,793	471,651	66,712,308	542
1997	51	735	78,071	472,181	33,940	1,095,225	710,575	124,398,731	5,720
1998	55	719	67,276	543,491	289	913,174	387,930	89,256,386	1,471
1999	147	865	69,256	727,208	1,031	1,208,217	429,118	73,170,334	1,723
2000	83	1,151	109,790	742,524	205	30,041,696	464,981	116,219,298	7,047
2001	31	1,316	125,217	603,063	17	38,957,335	364,801	129,915,379	1,401
2002	40	1,536	123,333	514,773	691	12,034,354	199,377	115,036,979	1,956
2003	314	1,715	142,654	586,669	1,255	2,630,215	207,539	172,194,833	2,693

Note: The notation "d.u." refers to dosage unit. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from tables provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.



Table 4.38

**Number of marijuana plants eradicated and seized, arrests made, weapons seized, and value of assets seized**

Under the Drug Enforcement Administration's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program, by State, 2003

State	Total cultivated plants eradicated	Outdoor operations		Indoor operations		Bulk processed marijuana (in pounds)	Ditchweed <sup>b</sup> eradicated	Number of arrests	Number of weapons seized	Value of assets seized
		Plots eradicated	Cultivated plants eradicated <sup>a</sup>	Grows seized	Cultivated plants eradicated					
Total	3,651,106	34,362	3,427,923	2,678	223,183	56,283	243,430,664	8,480	4,176	\$25,062,874
Alabama	51,137	1,160	50,917	4	220	0	NA	90	NA	0
Alaska	7,350	4	74	111	7,276	44	NA	157	81	243,278
Arizona	19,574	5	19,339	114	235	5	8	127	31	112,549
Arkansas	72,565	254	71,630	14	935	7	NA	56	45	113,329
California	1,181,957	1,880	1,109,066	451	72,891	9,026	NA	812	869	2,378,403
Colorado	13,981	31	6,618	84	7,363	1	220,217	241	133	1,672,189
Connecticut	3,027	31	1,393	10	1,634	6	NA	16	10	43,100
Delaware	200	5	200	NA	NA	132	NA	4	26	3,806
Florida	37,744	393	21,442	227	16,302	2,100	NA	403	187	503,852
Georgia	46,985	675	46,762	6	223	220	NA	80	98	378,467
Hawaii	392,422	9,662	388,903	9	3,519	553	NA	969	25	36,669
Idaho	13,664	29	8,560	20	5,104	196	NA	71	22	239,210
Illinois	41,806	752	39,440	54	2,366	338	701,503	127	54	210,806
Indiana	31,192	1,715	23,816	166	7,376	636	219,124,925	1,021	96	925,894
Iowa	1,257	18	368	10	889	22	181,421	17	38	17,800
Kansas	14,471	42	13,338	29	1,133	389	619,049	45	23	78,486
Kentucky	527,775	8,264	519,986	56	7,789	6,552	NA	647	590	3,579,876
Louisiana	5,090	127	4,319	36	771	2	NA	80	3	6,750
Maine	16,258	208	14,052	30	2,206	114	NA	165	55	191,463
Maryland	3,445	170	3,409	7	36	14	NA	85	45	101,641
Massachusetts	1,937	61	1,802	3	135	0	NA	10	NA	0
Michigan	24,524	241	21,942	53	2,582	0	NA	140	131	555,512
Minnesota	2,967	8	357	29	2,610	305	3,095,172	37	68	363,760
Mississippi	2,984	53	2,812	11	172	3	NA	55	NA	46,800
Missouri	14,285	346	12,825	70	1,460	805	4,489,850	398	104	614,295
Montana	404	3	210	10	194	271	NA	25	46	1,300
Nebraska	2,632	3	2,056	16	576	83	362,313	26	19	17,429
Nevada	1,877	4	23	19	1,854	38	NA	18	91	64,364
New Hampshire	547	20	332	11	215	123	NA	27	4	1,000
New Jersey	1,260	43	726	19	534	96	NA	39	NA	40,250
New Mexico	1,507	7	1,068	5	439	9	NA	10	1	29,500
New York	99,423	384	95,385	97	4,038	4	387	281	49	1,491,747
North Carolina	34,283	848	32,793	23	1,490	185	NA	125	38	64,877
North Dakota	1,811	4	1,116	19	695	12	3,200,000	31	4	0
Ohio	44,597	1,429	41,183	43	3,414	107	NA	41	87	41,875
Oklahoma	4,297	184	3,008	12	1,289	52	9,995,153	73	96	230,050
Oregon	32,346	316	16,402	199	15,944	914	NA	231	333	2,957,171
Pennsylvania	5,622	318	3,833	49	1,789	46	NA	97	1	21,599
Rhode Island	76	2	16	2	60	28	NA	2	3	198,919
South Carolina	15,038	138	13,396	7	1,642	23	NA	66	59	37,983
South Dakota	340	NA	340	NA	NA	0	33,010	8	NA	74,905
Tennessee	679,105	2,506	678,635	9	470	26,411	NA	476	7	234,760
Texas	33,404	256	21,682	107	11,722	1,897	448,000	86	48	460,138
Utah	173	NA	NA	2	173	1	NA	2	NA	0
Vermont	3,427	191	2,351	25	1,076	606	NA	77	2	11,171
Virginia	11,419	290	8,981	33	2,438	3,396	0	203	35	45,040
Washington	65,675	228	42,118	196	23,557	308	NA	355	379	6,132,981
West Virginia	74,690	793	73,345	46	1,345	131	34,000	114	35	26,933
Wisconsin	8,523	261	5,554	121	2,969	70	925,656	209	105	460,947
Wyoming	33	NA	NA	4	33	2	NA	5	NA	0

Note: These data were collected by the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) in conjunction with the Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program. This program is a joint Federal and State effort in which the DEA contributes funding, training, equipment, investigative, and aircraft resources to the participating States in the effort to eradicate domestically cultivated marijuana.

<sup>a</sup>May include tended ditchweed; see footnote b.

<sup>b</sup>Ditchweed is a type of marijuana that grows wild.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

Table 4.39

**Seizures of illegal drug laboratories by the Drug Enforcement Administration**

By type of drug manufactured, United States, fiscal years 1975-2003

Fiscal year	Total illegal drug laboratories seized	Type of drug manufactured								
		PCP	Methamphetamine	Amphetamine	Methaqualone; meth-cathinone <sup>a</sup>	Hashish oil	LSD	Cocaine	Other hallucinogens <sup>b</sup>	Other controlled substances <sup>c</sup>
Total	16,270	550	14,134	656	134	30	26	158	206	376
1975	32	15	11	2	1	0	0	3	0	NA
1976	97	30	36	11	5	4	4	7	0	NA
1977	148	66	46	10	10	6	1	2	7	NA
1978	180	79	69	12	7	5	0	4	4	NA
1979	235	53	137	10	9	4	2	5	15	NA
1980	234	49	126	20	17	1	4	2	15	NA
1981	182	35	87	14	13	2	4	5	10	12
1982	224	47	132	18	7	0	0	6	7	7
1983	226	39	119	25	10	4	0	11	11	7
1984	197	13	121	19	3	3	0	16	3	19
1985	419	23	257	67	5	0	1	29	2	35
1986	509	8	372	66	4	0	2	23	6	28
1987	682	13	561	68	1	1	1	17	2	18
1988	810	20	667	82	4	0	0	9	7	21
1989	852	13	683	101	5	0	0	1	0	49
1990	549	10	449	54	3	0	0	4	10	19
1991	408	5	345	26	1	0	3	3	13	12
1992	335	4	291	15	1	0	0	5	6	13
1993	286	3	237	8	0	0	0	0	12	26
1994	274	12	224	11	0	0	0	1	4	22
1995	330	5	299	4	0	0	0	0	1	21
1996	806	2	776	4	14	0	0	0	6	4
1997	1,311	1	1,289	1	5	0	0	0	10	5
1998	1,175	1	1,157	1	2	0	0	1	4	9
1999	2,158	1	2,122	5	3	0	3	2	15	7
2000	1,905	0	1,873	1	1	0	0	1	17	12
2001	1,208	1	1,176	2	2	0	1	1	7	18
2002	647	3	618	4	1	0	0	0	15	6
2003	420	3	409	0	0	0	0	0	5	3

Note: Laboratory seizures reported here represent only those made by Drug Enforcement Administration personnel and do not include the collaborative efforts of State and local law enforcement officials. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Comptroller General of the United States, *Report to the Congress: Stronger Crackdown Needed on Clandestine Laboratories Manufacturing Dangerous Drugs* (Washington, DC: U.S. General Accounting Office, 1981), p. 37; and data provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

<sup>a</sup>Category changed to methcathinone in 1996; prior to 1996, methcathinone was included in "other controlled substances."

<sup>b</sup>Includes MDMA (ecstasy), GHB (gamma-hydroxybutyric acid), etc.

<sup>c</sup>Includes substances such as phenal 2 propanone, a precursor used in making methamphetamine and amphetamine; and methadone, an opiate-type heroin substitute.

Table 4.40

**Arrests by the Drug Enforcement Administration**By type of drug, fiscal years 1992-2003<sup>a</sup>

Fiscal year	Type of drug									
	Total		Heroin <sup>b</sup>		Cocaine <sup>c</sup>		Cannabis <sup>d</sup>		Other dangerous drugs <sup>e</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1992	24,874	100%	2,285	9.2%	12,710	51.1%	6,166	24.8%	3,713	14.9%
1993	22,059	100	2,021	9.2	10,984	49.8	5,578	25.3	3,476	15.8
1994	22,081	100	2,015	9.1	11,251	51.0	5,355	24.3	3,460	15.7
1995	24,993	100	2,546	10.2	12,026	48.1	6,231	24.9	4,190	16.8
1996	27,698	100	2,682	9.7	12,674	45.8	6,735	24.3	5,607	20.2
1997	33,626	100	3,090	9.2	14,901	44.3	7,650	22.8	7,985	23.7
1998	37,841	100	3,299	8.7	16,447	43.5	8,066	21.3	10,029	26.5
1999	40,695	100	3,590	8.8	17,038	41.9	8,606	21.1	11,461	28.2
2000	40,324	100	3,610	9.0	16,336	40.5	8,541	21.2	11,837	29.4
2001	35,359	100	3,372	9.5	13,538	38.3	6,976	19.7	11,473	32.4
2002	30,060	100	2,487	8.3	12,010	40.0	5,576	18.5	9,987	33.2
2003	27,198	100	2,329	8.6	10,516	38.7	5,679	20.9	8,674	31.9

Note: Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>e</sup>Includes stimulants (e.g., methamphetamine), depressants (e.g., barbiturates), and hallucinogens (e.g., LSD and PCP).

<sup>a</sup>Percents may not add to 100 because of rounding.

<sup>b</sup>Includes morphine, opium, and other opiate-related substances.

<sup>c</sup>Includes crack.

<sup>d</sup>Includes marijuana, hashish, and hashish oil.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Defendant Statistical System.

Table 4.41

**Characteristics of persons arrested by the Drug Enforcement Administration**

By type of drug, United States, fiscal year 2001

Arrestee characteristics	Total arrested		Type of drug					
	Number	Percent	Cocaine powder	Crack cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	Opiates	Other or non-drug
All arrestees <sup>a</sup>	32,925	100%	7,534	5,278	6,351	7,220	3,137	3,405
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	27,381	83.4	6,563	4,555	5,360	5,669	2,566	2,668
Female	5,452	16.6	948	714	973	1,528	561	728
<b>Race</b>								
White	22,490	69.5	4,734	1,217	4,807	6,792	2,150	2,790
Black	9,319	28.8	2,582	3,981	1,348	109	892	407
Native American	108	0.3	21	16	30	30	5	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	452	1.4	32	22	45	172	18	163
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic	12,183	38.1	3,848	802	2,906	2,269	1,777	581
Non-Hispanic	19,772	61.9	3,526	4,271	3,267	4,762	1,297	2,649
<b>Age</b>								
Under 19 years	196	0.6	37	45	29	24	21	40
19 to 20 years	1,736	5.3	291	321	413	305	156	250
21 to 30 years	14,348	43.8	3,258	2,717	2,784	2,686	1,202	1,701
31 to 40 years	9,726	29.7	2,406	1,378	1,725	2,471	951	795
Over 40 years	6,735	20.6	1,495	801	1,356	1,690	792	601
<b>Citizenship</b>								
U.S. citizen	23,961	77.2	4,893	4,569	4,441	5,361	1,993	2,704
Not U.S. citizen	7,094	22.8	2,191	424	1,616	1,467	958	438

Note: See Note, table 4.33. These data are from the Drug Enforcement Administration's (DEA) Defendant Statistical System. Some persons arrested by the DEA may be transferred to State or local jurisdiction and not to the U.S. Marshals Service. Therefore, counts of DEA arrests presented above will be higher than those reported in table 4.34. For methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 11.

<sup>a</sup>Includes persons for whom offense or characteristics are unknown; therefore detail for total number arrested may not add to total.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 2001*, NCJ 201627 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2003), p. 18, Table 1.4.

Table 4.42

**Asset seizures by the Drug Enforcement Administration**

By type and value of asset seized, fiscal years 1992-2003

Fiscal year	Type of asset								
	Total	Currency	Other financial instrument	Real property	Vehicle	Vessel	Aircraft	Other conveyance	Other
<b>Number of seizures</b>									
1992	19,868	8,344	741	1,712	5,948	228	53	278	2,564
1993	16,895	7,014	588	1,565	4,737	159	45	323	2,464
1994	13,859	6,641	461	924	3,794	147	37	196	1,650
1995	13,973	7,792	411	753	3,335	99	34	167	1,382
1996	13,554	7,426	831	567	3,099	117	17	133	1,364
1997	15,860	8,123	507	748	3,695	111	24	172	2,480
1998	15,615	8,560	519	372	3,817	120	14	0	2,213
1999	16,341	8,968	474	392	4,032	106	10	0	2,359
2000	16,409	8,816	475	407	4,119	109	15	0	2,468
2001	14,663	7,862	417	366	3,927	102	10	0	1,979
2002	15,730	8,381	520	449	4,439	82	6	0	1,853
2003	15,950	8,581	546	458	4,450	103	5	0	1,807
<b>Value</b>									
1992	\$874,889,400	\$267,820,145	\$154,834,673	\$320,631,938	\$57,065,862	\$12,399,302	\$15,828,500	\$2,146,124	\$44,162,856
1993	688,720,873	250,469,017	50,703,447	255,157,081	48,787,715	9,198,707	33,915,750	4,333,503	36,155,653
1994	650,842,200	316,292,043	47,071,268	172,966,741	39,081,767	18,379,846	10,109,200	1,814,528	45,126,807
1995	650,344,625	274,397,676	180,417,157	98,675,343	40,246,228	11,519,006	9,598,400	1,451,266	34,039,549
1996	499,291,097	275,218,245	59,668,742	88,448,201	40,278,491	8,249,654	5,564,100	1,663,878	20,199,786
1997	551,680,150	284,680,029	73,602,092	108,833,498	47,379,874	5,884,754	8,945,000	1,734,731	20,620,172
1998	540,407,702	364,715,792	34,296,978	55,824,274	49,512,722	4,278,850	3,587,000	X	28,192,086
1999	664,692,772	316,994,186	211,558,504	55,386,156	54,479,853	7,127,446	1,868,000	X	17,278,627
2000	458,911,273	274,484,704	44,098,354	58,667,131	57,685,041	6,336,591	4,011,200	X	13,628,252
2001	428,319,869	272,555,035	14,362,643	58,172,991	59,331,725	8,726,328	2,493,200	X	12,677,947
2002	440,715,331	267,224,074	29,155,556	54,998,344	67,503,719	3,773,266	940,600	X	17,119,772
2003	458,316,226	271,729,492	23,930,878	70,712,793	65,361,297	3,919,734	2,240,900	X	20,421,132

Note: Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from tables provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Computerized Asset Program.

Table 4.43

**Drug seizures by the U.S. Customs Service**

By type and amount of drugs seized, fiscal years 1975-2001

Fiscal year	Type of drug seized													
	Heroin		Cocaine		Hashish		Marijuana		Opium <sup>a</sup>		Morphine		Other drugs <sup>b</sup>	
	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in dosage units)
1975	436	114.8	1,011	728.9	4,003	3,400.9	13,792	466,510.3	46	18.6	7	1.2	2,606	11,625,507
1976	437	367.7	1,167	1,029.6	5,162	13,436.7	13,555	759,359.9	72	37.6	15	3.9	2,581	21,418,652
Transition quarter	104	45.3	330	236.1	1,343	469.6	4,620	115,334.4	18	4.4	1	--	836	2,114,245
1977	245	277.7	1,025	952.1	6,323	15,923.0	14,902	1,652,772.7	50	20.2	15	1.4	2,105	7,813,721
1978	179	188.6	846	1,418.7	4,919	22,658.5	12,826	4,616,883.7	51	20.3	6	1.8	2,911	7,683,298
1979	173	122.5	1,259	1,438.1	4,379	50,848.9	12,323	3,583,555.5	41	26.1	21	8.8	3,130	15,912,218
1980	149	268.7	1,307	4,742.9	3,979	14,675.4	12,620	2,361,141.5	33	49.9	15	50.7	3,495	43,000,416
1981	170	234.7	1,372	3,741.1	2,689	17,991.8	14,036	5,109,792.5	52	9.5	75	6.2	3,877	38,947,804
1982	168	289.9	1,364	11,149.5	2,610	58,276.6	11,947	3,958,870.9	265	197.0	165	17.8	3,017	2,339,360
1983	285	593.6	1,731	19,601.5	1,829	2,209.8	12,101	2,732,974.5	103	78.9	199	60.0	2,862	5,592,669
1984	396	664.3	1,625	27,525.8	1,530	42,389.5	12,304	3,274,927.2	429	258.0	156	12.6	2,627	6,819,717
1985	426	784.6	2,164	50,506.4	1,948	22,970.0	12,002	2,389,704.1	1,118	505.0	10	3.3	2,179	22,540,573
1986	406	692.4	2,557	52,520.9	2,158	17,555.4	10,377	2,211,068.1	807	321.2	8	0.6	2,680	1,424,682
1987	527	639.0	2,158	87,898.3	1,930	1,073.2	14,569	1,701,149.6	538	1,014.6	8	4.2	3,345	3,881,793
1988	322	1,350.5	2,333	137,408.4	1,675	94,475.1	11,226	969,966.7	952	1,482.7	12	20.1	2,726	282,317
1989	454	1,056.7	2,059	129,493.2	1,656	51,476.0	10,183	645,858.2	3,384	901.3	26	10.3	2,549	2,622,721
1990	569	1,504.5	2,169	164,727.0	1,961	17,052.7	7,522	222,313.8	6,942	2,047.2	12	8.4	2,733	2,813,241
1991	754	2,757.1	2,138	169,586.1	2,000	177,037.7	8,688	287,519.6	3,594	1,131.6	6	0.3	2,059	2,913,236
1992	940	2,226.4	2,150	243,364.8	1,820	4,046.3	12,081	462,328.9	2,995	1,061.8	3	0.4	2,267	8,261,600
1993	1,010	2,966.2	2,182	175,317.6	1,529	26,089.1	10,961	507,248.7	2,426	2,128.8	11	19.8	2,747	17,864,966
1994	987	2,530.1	2,392	204,514.0	1,558	1,393.4	9,632	559,583.6	1,362	1,946.7	202	12,691.1	3,251	24,104,228
1995	923	2,235.3	2,226	158,313.7	1,284	16,616.8	10,214	642,012.5	462	484.5	367	27,544.0	4,896	5,665,673
1996	1,053	2,895.0	2,451	180,947.0	1,452	36,671.0	12,510	775,065.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,800	NA
1997	1,208	2,444.8	2,537	157,924.3	1,528	37,338.4	12,741	726,198.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,695	15,790,950
1998	1,049	2,956.9	2,364	157,042.7	1,604	885.3	15,545	955,987.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,100	221,657,448
1999	914	1,934.0	2,519	160,677.6	1,278	29,716.4	15,718	1,219,651.9	NA	NA	1,460	94,308.6	21,464	NA
2000	859	2,555.2	2,489	150,036.0	1,799	24,079.7	14,861	1,291,487.4	650	1,288.2	NA	NA	22,315	NA
2001	916	3,622.4	2,698	190,856.4	1,448	776.7	14,587	1,503,940.8	558	2,636.3	NA	NA	18,910	NA

Note: The data presented for 1975 and 1976 coincide with the former Federal fiscal year, the period July 1 to June 30. The transition quarter refers to the period July 1, 1976 to Sept. 30, 1976. The Federal fiscal year is now October 1 to September 30. Beginning in fiscal year 1995, the data include all incidents in which the U.S. Customs Service participated with other Federal, State, or local enforcement agencies. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Category changed to "opiates" in fiscal year 2000; previously, opiates were included with "other drugs."

<sup>b</sup>Includes amphetamines, barbiturates, LSD, and other drugs. Khat and methamphetamine were added in fiscal year 2000.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Prologue '76* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1976), p. 36; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Customs U.S.A., 1980*, p. 33; *1985*, p. 41; *1988*, p. 40; *1989*, p. 40 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury); U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Update 1992* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1993), p. 22; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Service: Annual Report FY 1993* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1994), p. 41; and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.44

**Property seizures by the U.S. Customs Service**

By type and value of property seized, fiscal years 1979-2001

(Domestic value in thousands)

Fiscal year	Type of property seized															
	Vehicles		Aircraft		Vessels		Monetary instruments		General merchandise <sup>a</sup>		Arms/ammunition		Real estate		Intellectual property rights <sup>b</sup>	
	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value
1979	2,829	\$9,060	135	\$19,979	272	\$74,529	1,328	\$22,472	24,318	\$41,639	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980	3,039	12,269	195	11,584	1,319	91,269	1,257	31,382	19,789	39,606	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1981	4,011	14,882	272	32,487	556	46,535	1,554	39,846	23,250	63,491	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1982	5,951	35,936	206	34,742	500	44,462	1,802	32,757	27,132	92,015	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1983	9,481	63,912	203	19,104	405	33,209	2,066	50,174	36,972	142,824	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1984	9,347	62,954	157	50,327	558	49,256	2,088	67,734	33,334	348,796	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1985	9,323	80,666	145	150,448	524	41,227	1,114	95,838	32,679	277,339	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1986	8,911	74,597	123	17,414	292	14,424	1,370	121,536	30,489	237,850	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1987	11,400	84,807	176	112,479	535	23,783	2,138	102,383	40,257	417,750	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1988	12,073	97,570	129	204,643	374	122,585	3,064	165,296	23,966	477,938	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1989	12,444	100,729	182	204,000	333	58,139	4,102	225,028	22,416	509,601	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	8,412	84,277	151	102,623	285	17,984	8,960	440,487	34,602	449,019	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1991	7,945	62,652	103	43,801	257	30,261	8,555	271,315	26,908	377,105	1,902	\$5,763	154	\$52,736	NA	NA
1992	8,910	61,021	91	41,933	193	15,293	3,510	219,439	15,064	178,588	1,999	10,333	215	167,244	1,253	\$32,492
1993	8,917	71,872	47	6,900	180	9,408	3,550	183,128	14,072	214,356	2,663	3,396	245	77,981	2,005	44,175
1994	8,523	80,902	35	5,290	190	42,474	3,266	217,507	11,881	174,033	2,420	5,002	73	36,540	2,219	38,288
1995	9,269	91,378	36	29,253	192	45,668	3,071	207,737	10,985	513,765	1,719	24,231	172	45,326	2,092	51,683
1996	11,543	104,933	29	7,901	217	9,070	2,964	258,591	13,731	204,181	1,373	9,191	135	25,631	2,236	52,384
1997	10,953	94,287	23	15,158	197	11,839	3,739	240,243	17,573	1,176,551	1,509	7,229	326	38,303	2,117	64,001
1998	13,705	94,537	34	29,212	187	13,821	4,336	426,640	19,327	1,696,333	1,456	6,500	98	26,052	3,567	82,692
1999	13,848	101,456	22	20,755	179	11,893	4,515	444,035	12,667	202,792	1,398	8,796	49	25,471	3,926	120,275
2000	11,997	100,450	19	14,413	174	19,080	3,892	204,090	12,211	160,138	1,140	11,753	75	17,336	3,357	60,252
2001	11,637	74,531	7	550	112	7,822	3,458	161,956	16,291	190,358	702	3,377	42	18,169	3,477	134,971

Note: Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Includes any other type of merchandise brought into the country in violation of the U.S. Customs laws.

<sup>b</sup>Includes any unauthorized use or theft of copyrighted or pirated goods, and counterfeit items and goods not licensed for sale in the United States.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Customs U.S.A.*, 1980, p. 32; 1982, p. 40; 1989, p. 40 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury); U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Update 1992* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1993), p. 22; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Service: Annual Report FY 1993* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1994), p. 41; and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.45

**Value of asset forfeiture recoveries by U.S. attorneys**

United States, 1989-2002

	Value of assets forfeited
1989	\$285,000,039
1990	451,870,952
1991	596,879,728
1992	325,786,450
1993	385,000,701
1994	418,224,247
1995	464,666,914
1996	377,527,900
1997	570,656,170
1998	280,808,572
1999	535,767,852
2000	312,676,413
2001 <sup>a</sup>	199,043,103
2002	322,246,408

Note: The U.S. attorney is the highest ranking law enforcement official in each of the 94 Federal judicial districts. Each U.S. attorney, under the direction of the U.S. Attorney General, is responsible for establishing law enforcement priorities, and for carrying out the prosecution and litigation activities within their respective districts. Each U.S. attorney also is the chief litigator representing the United States in civil judicial proceedings in the district. U.S. attorneys direct and supervise the work of the assistant U.S. attorneys and staff of the district's offices.

U.S. attorneys' offices utilize both criminal and civil asset forfeiture laws to strip away, through court proceedings, property that was either used for or derived from criminal activity such as narcotics violations, money laundering, racketeering, and fraud as well as property used to facilitate the commission of certain crimes (Source, *Fiscal Year 2002*, p. 36). These data represent the combined value of forfeited cash and property.

<sup>a</sup>Beginning in fiscal year 2001, data reflect changes resulting from the Civil Asset Forfeiture Reform Act (CAFRA) of 2000, which requires numerous procedural modifications governing criminal and civil asset forfeiture. See the Source, *Fiscal Year 2002*, for details.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Executive Office for United States Attorneys, *United States Attorneys' Annual Statistical Report: Fiscal Year 1993*, p. 29; *Fiscal Year 2000*, p. 73; *Fiscal Year 2001*, p. 70; *Fiscal Year 2002*, p. 38 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.46

**Deportable aliens located by the Bureau of Customs and Border Protection and the Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, and aliens removed from the United States**

By type of removal, fiscal years 1961-2003

Fiscal year	Aliens located	Type of removal	
		Formal <sup>a</sup>	Voluntary departure <sup>b</sup>
1961	88,823	8,181	52,383
1962	92,758	8,025	54,164
1963	88,712	7,763	69,392
1964	86,597	9,167	73,042
1965	110,371	10,572	95,263
1966	138,520	9,680	123,683
1967	161,608	9,728	142,343
1968	212,057	9,590	179,952
1969	283,557	11,030	240,958
1970	345,353	17,469	303,348
1971	420,126	18,294	370,074
1972	505,949	16,883	450,927
1973	655,968	17,346	568,005
1974	788,145	19,413	718,740
1975	766,600	24,432	655,814
1976	875,915	29,226	765,094
Transition quarter <sup>c</sup>	221,824	9,245	190,280
1977	1,042,215	31,263	867,015
1978	1,057,977	29,277	975,515
1979	1,076,418	26,825	966,137
1980	910,361	18,013	719,211
1981	975,780	17,379	823,875
1982	970,246	15,216	812,572
1983	1,251,357	19,211	931,600
1984	1,246,981	18,696	909,833
1985	1,348,749	23,105	1,041,296
1986	1,767,400	24,592	1,586,320
1987	1,190,488	24,336	1,091,203
1988	1,008,145	25,829	911,790
1989	954,243	34,427	830,890
1990	1,169,939	30,039	1,022,533
1991	1,197,875	33,189	1,061,105
1992	1,258,481	43,671	1,105,829
1993	1,327,261	42,542	1,243,410
1994	1,094,719	45,674	1,029,107
1995	1,394,554	50,924	1,313,764
1996	1,649,986	69,680	1,573,428
1997	1,536,520	114,432	1,440,684
1998	1,679,439	173,146	1,570,127
1999	1,714,035	180,902	1,574,682
2000	1,814,729	185,987	1,675,711
2001	1,387,486	177,739	1,254,035
2002	1,062,279	150,084	934,119
2003	1,046,422	186,151	887,115

Note: On Mar. 1, 2003, the Immigration and Naturalization Service transitioned to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security and two bureaus were formed to handle enforcement activities: the Bureau of Customs and Border Protection and the Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (Source, p. 144). Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Includes deportations pursuant to an order by an immigration judge and exclusions, which involve denial of entry into the United States based on a finding of inadmissibility by an immigration judge or by authority of immigration officials through an expedited removal process.

<sup>b</sup>Includes departure of aliens from the United States without an order of removal and may or may not be preceded by a hearing before an immigration judge. The alien concedes removability but is not barred from seeking future admissibility.

<sup>c</sup>The 3-month period, July 1-Sept. 30, 1976.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2003 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, pp. 153, 158 [Online]. Available: <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/2003yearbook.pdf> [Oct. 7, 2004].

Table 4.47

**Aliens formally removed from the United States for violation of immigration laws**

By reason for removal, fiscal years 1991-2003

Fiscal year	Total	Reason for removal								
		Attempted entry without proper documents or through fraud or misrepresentation	Criminal	Failed to maintain status	Previously removed or ineligible for reentry	Present without authorization <sup>a</sup>	Security	Smuggling or aiding illegal entry	Other	Unknown
1991	33,189	3,058	14,475	1,135	735	13,347	7	28	191	213
1992	43,671	3,630	20,098	1,076	1,008	17,403	31	177	57	191
1993	42,542	2,968	22,470	783	913	15,018	54	208	95	33
1994	45,674	3,482	24,581	716	1,052	15,500	57	218	51	17
1995	50,924	5,822	25,684	611	1,432	17,069	34	196	63	13
1996	69,680	15,412	27,655	708	2,005	23,522	36	275	49	18
1997	114,432	35,737	34,113	1,031	3,302	39,297	30	385	522	15
1998	173,146	79,290	35,946	986	7,103	48,477	15	497	816	16
1999	180,902	91,858	41,995	789	9,287	34,898	10	404	1,651	10
2000	185,987	89,893	41,076	729	11,653	40,254	13	490	1,874	5
2001	177,739	76,212	40,112	714	10,668	47,889	12	507	1,619	6
2002	150,084	41,295	37,723	1,226	12,809	55,322	11	572	1,101	25
2003	186,151	52,014	39,600	1,240	17,630	73,609	12	597	1,442	7

Note: See Note, table 4.46. These data reflect the legal basis for formal removal (including deportation and exclusion) of persons identified as aliens. Some aliens who are criminals may be removed for a reason (charge) other than those listed above. Removal categories have been revised by the Source pursuant to a revision in the law effective Apr. 1, 1997. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Includes those aliens charged with "entering without inspection" prior to the Apr. 1, 1997 revision in the law.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2003 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, p. 160 [Online]. Available: <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/2003yearbook.pdf> [Oct. 7, 2004].

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