

SHAWN BUSHWAY

Updated 9/01/2018

1. PERSONAL INFORMATION

Milne Hall 324
Rockefeller College of Public Affairs & Policy
University at Albany (SUNY)
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Albany, NY 12203
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Academic Positions

University at Albany

Rockefeller College of Public Affairs & Policy	
Professor of Public Administration and Policy (main)	10/14- present
Professor of Public Administration and Policy (courtesy)	9/11 - 10/14
Associate Professor of Public Administration and Policy (courtesy)	11/09 - 9/11

School of Criminal Justice	
Professor of Criminal Justice (courtesy)	10/14- present
Professor of Criminal Justice (main)	9/11 - 10/14
Associate Professor of Criminal Justice (main)	9/06 - 9/11

Center for Social and Demographic Analysis	9/08 - 8/12
Director of Computing/Data Services Core	

University of Maryland

Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice	
Associate Professor	8/05 - 8/06
Assistant Professor	1/99 - 7/05
Post-doctoral Fellow, funded by	8/97 - 12/98
National Consortium on Violence Research	
Lecturer	8/96 - 7/97

Program on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy	8/04 - 8/09
Associate Director	

Civic Education Project

Economics Lecturer at the University of Latvia (Riga,Latvia)	8/92-7/93
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Other Experience

Laura and John Arnold Foundation

Senior Research Fellow (visiting position)	11/17- 5/18
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Education

Carnegie Mellon University

The H. John Heinz III School of Public Policy and Management	9/89-6/96
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Ph.D. in Public Policy Analysis and Political Economy
Thesis: *The Impact of a Criminal History Record on Access to Legitimate Employment*
Supervisor: Daniel S. Nagin

University of Notre Dame 8/85-5/89
B.S. in Mathematics and Social Science (Honors Thesis w/ David Betson)

2. HONORS AND AWARDS

Fellow of the American Society of Criminology	2017
Distinguished Alumnus, Heinz College-Carnegie Mellon University	2017
Distinguished Scholar Award for American Society of Criminology's Division on Corrections and Sentencing	2014
SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Scholarship	2014
University at Albany (SUNY) Award for Excellence in Research	2013

3. RESEARCH, SCHOLARLY AND CREATIVE ACTIVITIES

Books

Bushway, Shawn; Michael Stoll, and David Weiman (eds.) (2007). *The Impact of Incarceration on Labor Market Outcomes*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press.

Bushway, Shawn and David Weisburd (2005). *Quantitative Methods in Criminology. The International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice, and Penology, Second Series*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing.

Peer-Reviewed Articles (*Student or post-doc co-author)

Vance, Stephen; Kerry Richmond, Shawn Bushway and James Oleson (Forthcoming), "Weighing the Value of the Bargain: Prosecutorial Discretion after Sentencing Guidelines", *Criminal Justice Policy Review*.

Redlich, Allison; Shawn Bushway, and Shi Yan (2018). "The Influence of Confessions in Guilty Pleas and Plea Discounts," *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law* 24:2:147-157.

Hickert, Audrey*, Sarah Tahamont, and Shawn Bushway (2018). "A Tale of Two Margins: Exploring the Probabilistic Processes that Generate Prison Visits in the First Two Years of Incarceration," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 34:3:691-716.

- Kim, Jaeok* and Shawn Bushway (2018). "Using Longitudinal Self-Report Data to Study the Age-Crime Relationship." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. 34:2:367-396.
- Harding, David; Jeffrey Morenoff, Anh Nguyen*, and Shawn Bushway (2018). "Imprisonment and Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from a Natural Experiment," *American Journal of Sociology* 124:1:49-110.
- Denver, Megan*, Justin Pickett, and Shawn Bushway (2018). "Criminal Records and Employment: A Survey of Experiences and Attitudes in the United States," *Justice Quarterly* 35:4:584-613.
- Harding, David; Jeffrey Morenoff, Anh Nguyen*, and Shawn Bushway (2017), "The Short-and Long-term Effects of Imprisonment on Future Felony Convictions and Prison Admissions," *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*. 114:42:11103-11108.
- Redlich, Allison; Miko Wilford, Shawn Bushway (2017). "Understanding Guilty Pleas Through the Lens of Social Science," *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law* 23:4:458-471.
- DeWitt, Samuel*; Shawn Bushway, Garima Siwach*, Megan Kurlychek (2017). "Redeemed Compared to Whom? Comparing the Distributional Properties of Arrest Risk Across Populations and Provisional Employees With and Without a Criminal Record." *Criminology and Public Policy* 16:3:963-997.
- Denver, Megan*, Justin Pickett and Shawn Bushway (2017). "The Language of Stigmatization and the Mark of Violence: Experimental Evidence on the Social Construction and Use of Criminal Record Stigma," *Criminology* 55:3:664-690.
- Denver, Megan*; Garima Siwach*, and Shawn Bushway (2017). "A New Look at the Employment and Recidivism Relationship Through the Lens of a Criminal Record." *Criminology* 55:1:174-204.
- Redlich, Allison; Shawn Bushway and Robert Norris* (2016). "Plea decision-making by Attorneys and Judges" *Journal of Experimental Criminology* 12:4:537-561.
- Kim, Jaeok*; Shawn Bushway, and Hui-shien Tsao (2016). "Identifying Classes of Explanations for the Crime Drop: Period and Cohort Explanations in New York State" *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 32:357-375.
- Pickett, Justin T.; Thomas Loughran and Shawn Bushway (2016). "Consequences of Legal Risk Communication for Sanction Perception Updating and White-Collar Criminality," *Journal of Experimental Criminology* 12:1:75-104.
- Bushway, Shawn and Sarah Tahamont*. (2016). "Modeling Long-term Criminal Careers: What Happened to the Variability?" *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 53:372-391.

- Porter, Lauren*; Shawn Bushway, Hui-shien Tsao and Herbert Smith (2016). "How the U.S. Prison Boom Changed the Age Distribution of the Prison Population" *Criminology* 54:1:30-55.
- Paternoster, Raymond; Ronet Bachman, Shawn Bushway, Erin Kerrison*, and Daniel O'Connell. (2015). "Human Agency and Explanations of Criminal Desistance: Arguments for a Rational Choice Theory," *Journal of Developmental and Life-course Criminology* 1:209-235.
- Lizotte, Alan; Matthew Phillips, Marvin Krohn, Terence Thornberry, Shawn Bushway and Nicole Schmidt (2015). "Like Parent Like Child? The Role of Delayed Childrearing in Breaking the Link Between Parents' Offending and Their Children's Antisocial Behavior" *Justice Quarterly* 32:3:410-444.
- Pickett, Justin T., and Shawn Bushway. (2015) "Dispositional Sources of Sanction Perceptions: Emotionality, Cognitive Style, Intolerance of Ambiguity, and Self-Efficacy." *Law and Human Behavior*. 39:6:624-40.
- Tahamont, Sarah*; Shi Yan*, Shawn Bushway and Jing Liu (2015). "Pathways to Prison in New York State." *Criminology and Public Policy* 14:3.1-23.
- Pickett, Justin; Thomas Loughran, and Shawn Bushway (2015). "On the Measurement and Properties of Ambiguity in Probabilistic Expectations." *Sociological Methods and Research* 44:4:636-676.
- Bushway, Shawn; Allison Redlich, and Robert Norris* (2014). "An Explicit Test of Plea Bargaining in the "Shadow of the Trial". *Criminology* 52:4:723-754.
- Brame, Robert; Shawn Bushway, Raymond Paternoster and Michael Turner (2014) "Demographic Patterns of Cumulative Arrest Prevalence by Ages 18 and 23." *Crime and Delinquency* 60:3:471-486.
- Bushway, Shawn and Emily Owens (2013), "Framing Punishment: Incarceration, Recommended Sentences, and Recidivism." *Journal of Law and Economics* 56:2:301-331.
- Stamatel, Janet; Shawn Bushway and William Roberson (2013). "Shaking Up Criminal Justice Education with Team-Based Learning," *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. 24:3:417-434.
- Bushway, Shawn; Greg DeAngelo, and Benjamin Hansen (2013). "Deterability by Age." *International Review of Law and Economics*. 36:70-81.
- Bushway, Shawn and Brian Forst. (2013). "Studying Discretion in Sentencing" *Justice Quarterly* 30:2:199-222.

- Bushway, Shawn, Marvin Krohn, Alan Lizotte, Matthew Phillips*, and Nicole Schmidt* (2013). "Are Risky Youth Less Protectable as They Age? The Dynamics of Protection During Adolescence and Young Adulthood." *Justice Quarterly* 30:1:84-116.
- Bushway, Shawn; Philip J. Cook and Matthew Phillips* (2012). "The Overall Effect of the Business Cycle on Crime," *German Economic Review* 13(4): 436–446.
- Bushway, Shawn and Allison Redlich (2012). "Is Plea Bargaining in the "Shadow of the Trial" a Mirage?" *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. 28:3:437-454.
- Bushway, Shawn; Emily Owens* and Anne Piehl (2012). "Sentencing Guidelines and Judicial Discretion: Quasi-experimental Evidence from Human Calculation Errors." *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies* 9:2:291-319.
- Bushway, Shawn and Robert Apel. (2012). "A Signaling Perspective on Employment-based Reentry Programming: Training Completion as a Desistance Signal." *Criminology and Public Policy* 11:1:21-50.
- Kurlychek, Megan; Shawn Bushway, and Robert Brame (2012). "Long-term Crime Desistance and Recidivism Patterns – Evidence from the Essex County Convicted Felon Study." *Criminology* 50:1:71-104.
- Brame, Robert; Michael Turner, Raymond Paternoster and Shawn Bushway. (2012). "Cumulative Prevalence of Arrest from Ages 8-23 in a National Sample." *Pediatrics* 129:1:21-27.
- Bushway, Shawn and Anne Piehl (2011). "Location, Location, Location: The Impact of Guideline Grid Location on the Value of Sentencing Enhancements Given By Judges in Maryland" *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies* 8:Issue Supplement: 222-238.
- Bushway, Shawn, Paul Nieuwbeerta, and Arjan Blokland. (2011). "The Predictive Value of Criminal Background Checks: Do Age and Criminal History Affect Time to Redemption?" *Criminology*.49:1:27-60.
- Bushway, Shawn (2011). "Labor Markets and Crime" in Petersilia, Joan and James Q. Wilson (eds.) *Crime and Public Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press. Pp.183-209.
- Krohn, Marvin, Alan J. Lizotte, Shawn Bushway, Nicole Schmidt* and Matthew Phillips* (2010 online). "Shelter During the Storm: A Search for Factors that Protect At-Risk Adolescents." *Crime and Delinquency*. DOI 10.1177/0011128710389585
- Paternoster, Raymond and Shawn Bushway (2009). "Desistance and the "Feared Self": Toward an Identity Theory of Criminal Desistance," *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 99:4:1109-1156.

- Bushway, Shawn, Gary Sweeten* and Paul Nieuwebeerta (2009). "Measuring Long Term Individual Trajectories of Offending Using Multiple Methods," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 25:3: 259-286.
- Sweeten, Gary*, Shawn Bushway, and Raymond Paternoster (2009). "Does Dropping Out of School Mean Dropping into Delinquency?" *Criminology* 47:1:47-91.
- Apel, Robert*, Shawn Bushway, Raymond Paternoster, Robert Brame, and Gary Sweeten* (2008). "Using State Child Labor Laws to Identify the Causal Effect of Youth Employment on Deviant Behavior and Academic Achievement." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. 24:4:337-362.
- Stoll, Michael A. and Shawn Bushway (2008). "The Effect of Criminal Background Checks on Hiring Ex-Offenders," *Criminology and Public Policy* 7:3:371-404.
- Gottfredson, Denise, Brooke Kearley* and Shawn Bushway (2008). "Substance Use, Drug Treatment, and Crime: An Examination of Intra-Individual Variation in a Drug-Court Population," *Journal of Drug Issues* 38:2: 601-630.
- Reprinted in Drug Abuse Prevention, Volume III The Library of Drug Abuse and Crime Series. 2010. (edited by Mangai Natarajan.) Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited.
- Bushway, Shawn and Peter Reuter (2008). "Economists' Contribution to the Study of Crime and the Criminal Justice System," *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 37:389-451.
- LeBel, Thomas*, Roz Burnett, Shadd Maruna, & Shawn Bushway (2008). "The 'Chicken and Egg' of Subjective and Social Factors in Desistance from Crime." *European Journal of Criminology* 5:131-159.
- Bushway, Shawn and Jeffrey Smith (2007) "Sentencing Using Statistical Treatment Rules: What We Don't Know Can Hurt Us." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 23:4:377-387.
- Bushway, Shawn and Gary Sweeten* (2007) "Abolish Lifetime Bans for Ex-Felons." *Criminology and Public Policy* 6:4:697-706.
- Reuter, Peter and Shawn Bushway (2007) "Revisiting Incapacitation: Can We Generate New Estimates?" *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. 23:4:259-265.
- Bushway, Shawn and Anne Piehl (2007). "The Social Science Contribution to the Policy Debate Surrounding the Legal Threat To Presumptive Sentencing Guidelines," *Criminology and Public Policy* 6:3:461-482.
- Apel, Robert*, Robert Brame, Shawn Bushway, Amelia Haviland, Daniel Nagin, Raymond Paternoster (2007). "Unpacking the Relationship Between Adolescent

- Employment and Antisocial Behavior: A Matched Samples Comparison," *Criminology* 45:1: 67-97.
- Bushway, Shawn, Brian Johnson, and Lee Ann Slocum* (2007). "Is the Magic Still There? The Relevance of the Heckman Two-Step Correction for Selection Bias in Criminology," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 23:2:151-178.
- Shawn Bushway and Anne Morrison Piehl (2007). "The Inextricable Link Between Age and Criminal History in Sentencing," *Crime & Delinquency* 53: 1:156-183.
- Megan C. Kurlychek, Robert Brame, and Shawn Bushway (2007). "Enduring Risk? Old Criminal Records and Predictions of Future Criminal Involvement," *Crime & Delinquency* 53:1:64-83.
- Piehl, Anne Morrison and Shawn Bushway (2007). "Measuring and Explaining Charge Bargaining," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 23:2:105-125.
- Bushway, Shawn (2006) "The Problem of Prisoner (Re)Entry," *Contemporary Sociology* 35:6:562-565.
- Kurlychek, Megan, Robert Brame and Shawn Bushway (2006). "Scarlet Letters and Recidivism: Does An Old Criminal Record Predict Future Offending?" *Criminology and Public Policy* 5:3:483-504.
- Bushway, Shawn, Gary Sweeten* and David B. Wilson (2006). "Size Matters: Standard Errors in the Application of Null Hypothesis Significance Testing in Criminology and Criminal Justice," *Journal of Experimental Criminology* 2:1-22.
- Apel, Robert*, Raymond Paternoster, Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame (2006). "A Job Isn't Just a Job: The Differential Impact of Formal Versus Informal Work on Adolescent Problem Behavior," *Crime and Delinquency* 52:333-369
- Brame, Robert, Shawn Bushway, Raymond Paternoster, and Terence Thornberry (2005). "Temporal Linkages in Violent and Nonviolent Criminal Activity," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 21:149 - 174.
- Weisburd, David; Shawn Bushway, Cynthia Lum and Sue-Ming Yang* (2004). "Trajectories of Crime at Places: A Longitudinal Study of Street Segments in the City of Seattle," *Criminology* 42:283-321.
- Bushway, Shawn (2004). "Labor Market Effects of Permitting Employer Access to Criminal History Records," *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*. Special issue on Economics and Crime. 20:276-291.
- Brame, Robert; Shawn Bushway, Raymond Paternoster, and Robert Apel* (2004). "Assessing the Effect of Adolescent Employment on Involvement in Criminal Activity," *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*. Special issue on Economics and Crime. 20:236-256.

Brame, Robert; Raymond Paternoster, and Shawn Bushway (2004). "Criminal Offending Frequency and Offense Switching," *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*. Special issue on criminal careers. 20:201-214.

Brame, Robert; Shawn Bushway, Raymond Paternoster (2003). "Examining the Prevalence of Criminal Desistance," *Criminology* 41:423-448.

Paternoster, Raymond; Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame and Robert Apel* (2003). "The Effect of Teenage Employment on Delinquency and Problem Behaviors," *Social Forces* 82:297-335.

Bushway, Shawn; Terence P. Thornberry and Marvin Krohn (2003). "Desistance as a Developmental Process: A Comparison of Static and Dynamic Approaches," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 19:129-153.

Colbert, Douglas, Raymond Paternoster, and Shawn Bushway (2002). "Do Attorneys Really Matter? The Empirical and Legal Case for the Right of Counsel at Bail," *Cardoza Law Review* 23:5:1719-1793.

Bushway, Shawn and Shawn M. Flower* (2002). "Helping Criminal Justice Students Learn Statistics: A Quasi-experimental Evaluation of Learning Assistance," *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* 13:1:35-56.

Bushway, Shawn and Peter Reuter, (2001) "Labor Markets and Crime," in Petersilia, Joan and James Q. Wilson (eds.) *Crime* 3rd edition, ICS Press.

Bushway, Shawn and Anne M. Piehl (2001). "Judging Judicial Discretion: Legal Factors and Racial Discrimination in Sentencing," *Law and Society Review* 34:733-764.

Reprinted in Donhue III, John J. (2012). *Law and Economics of Discrimination*. Elgar Press.

Bushway, Shawn; Alex Piquero, Lisa Broidy, Elizabeth Cauffman, Paul Mazerolle (2001). "An Empirical Framework for Studying Desistance as a Process," *Criminology* 39:491-516.

Paternoster, Raymond and Shawn Bushway, (2001). "Theoretical and Empirical Work on the Relationship Between Unemployment and Crime," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 17:391-408. Special Issue on Unemployment and Crime.

Brame, Robert; Shawn Bushway, Raymond Paternoster (1999). "On The Use of Panel Research Designs and Random Effects Models to Investigate Static and Dynamic Theories of Criminal Offending," *Criminology* 37:599-642.

Bushway, Shawn; Robert Brame and Ray Paternoster (1999). "Assessing Stability and Change in Criminal Offending: A Comparison of Random Effects, Semi-Parametric, and Fixed Effects Modeling Strategies," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 15:23-61.

Bushway, Shawn (1998). "The Impact of an Arrest on the Job Stability of Young White American Men," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35:4:454-479.

Bushway, Shawn (1997). "Employment and Crime Prevention: An Economic Perspective," *Chicago Policy Review* 2:1. The *Chicago Policy Review* is a student-edited journal.

Book Chapters, Law Reviews, Commentaries and Reports

Yan, Shi; Shawn Bushway, and Allison Redlich. Forthcoming. "Discretion in the Absence of Guidelines: Charge Bargaining and Sentencing for Felony Defendants in New York Division of Corrections and Sentencing Handbook Volume 2, *Punishment Decisions: Locations of Disparity*.

Harding, David, Anh P Nguyen*, Jeffrey Morenoff, and Shawn D Bushway. Forthcoming. "Effects of Incarceration on Labor Market Outcomes among Young Adults." in Youth, Jobs and the Future: Problems and Prospects. Martin Sanchez-Jankowski, Lynn Chancer, and Christine Trost, Ed. Oxford University Press

Bushway, Shawn and David Harding. (2017). "Parole Violations are Driving Prison's Revolving Door." *The Conversation*. November 28, 2017.
<https://theconversation.com/parole-violations-are-driving-prisons-revolving-door-87057>.

Bushway, Shawn (2017). "Book Review of Get a Job: Labor Markets, Economic Opportunity, and Crime." *Contemporary Sociology* 46:1:55-57.

Bushway, Shawn and Garima Siwach* (2016). "Adoption of Risk Tools to the Employment Context" in (ed. Faye Taxman) *Handbook on Risk and Need Assessment: Theory and Practice. Volume 1*, ASC Division on Corrections and Sentencing Handbook Series. Taylor and Francis. Pp.292-311.

Kurlychek, Megan; Shawn Bushway and Megan Denver* (2016). "Understanding and Identifying Desistance: An Example Exploring the Utility of Sealing Criminal Records". In (ed. Joanna Shapland) *Global Perspectives on Desistance*. Routledge Press. Pp.244-264.

Washington, Heather and Shawn Bushway (2016). Book Review: Why Are So Many Americans In Prison? *Social Forces*. 94 (3): e82

Bushway, Shawn (2016). Editorial Introduction: "What Do We Learn About the Impact of Incarceration on Crime?" *Criminology and Public Policy* 15:2:309-314.

Bushway, Shawn and Megan Denver* (2016). Book Review: *Eternal Record*, by James Jacobs. *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books*. Rutgers Press.

- Bushway, Shawn. (2016) Editorial Introduction, "Is Downsizing Prisons Dangerous? The Effect of California's Realignment Act on Public Safety" *Criminology and Public Policy*. 15:2:309-314.
- Bushway, Shawn and Megan Denver* (2015). Book Review: The New Scarlet Letter? Negotiating the U.S. Labor Market with a Criminal Record. By Steven Raphael. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute Press, 2014. *ILR Review* 68:4:963-965.
- Bushway, Shawn. (2014). Incapacitation, *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 2443-2450.
- Bushway, Shawn and Raymond Paternoster (2013). "Identity and Desistance from Crime" in (eds. John Humphrey and Peter Cordella), *Effective Interventions in the Lives of Criminal Offenders*. Springer. 63-77.
- Bushway, Shawn (2013). "Is there any Logic to Using Logit: Finding the Right Tool for the Increasingly Important Job of Risk Prediction." *Criminology and Public Policy* 12:3:563-567.
- Bushway, Shawn (2013). Editorial Introduction. Special Issue on Sentencing Research. *Justice Quarterly* 30:2:195-198.
- Bushway, Shawn (2013). Chapter 10: Life Course Persistent Offenders in (eds. Francis Cullen and Pamela Wilcox) *The Oxford Handbook of Criminological Theory*. Oxford University Press NY,NY. Pp189-204.
- Bushway, Shawn and Raymond Paternoster (2012). Desistance from Crime: A Review and Ideas for Moving Forward. In (eds. Chris Gibson and Marvin Krohn), *Handbook of Life Course Criminology: Emerging Trends and Directions for Future Research*, p. 213-231.the
- Bushway, Shawn and Raymond Paternoster (2011). Understanding Desistance: Theory Testing with Formal Empirical Models, in (ed. John MacDonald). *Measuring Crime and Criminality: Advances in Criminological Theory Volume 17*. Transaction Publishers: New Brunswick NJ. Pp. 299-334.
- Bushway, Shawn, Janet Stamatel and William Roberson. (2011). Our Radical Shift in Teaching Strategy: A Tale of Two Criminal Justice Professors Who Cured Student Apathy. *The Criminologist* 36 :5.
- Bushway, Shawn. (2011). Estimating Empirical Blackstone Ratios in Two Settings: Murder Cases and Hiring. *Albany Law Review* 74:3:1087-1104.
- Bushway, Shawn and Brian Forst (2011). Discretion in the Criminal Justice System. *Oxford Bibliographies Online*.

Bushway, Shawn (2010). "Economic Theory and Crime," (eds. Francis Cullen and Pamela Wilcox.) *Encyclopedia of Criminological Theory*. New York: Sage.237.

Bushway, Shawn and Peter Reuter (2011). "Deterrence, Economics and the Context of Drug Markets." *Criminology and Public Policy* 10:1:183-194.

Bushway, Shawn (2011). "So Policymakers Drive Incarceration – Now What?" *Criminology and Public Policy* 10:2:327-333.

Paternoster, Raymond and Shawn Bushway (2011). "Studying Desistance from Crime: Where Quantitative Meets Qualitative Methods." (eds. Mary Bosworth and Carolyn Hoyle) *What is Criminology? Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. Oxford University Press.

Bushway, Shawn (2010). "The Economy and Crime," *Criminologist* 35:4:1-4.

Bushway, Shawn and Robert Apel (2010). "Instrumental Variables in Criminology and Criminal Justice," in (eds. Alex Piquero and David Weisburd) *Handbook of Quantitative Criminology*. NY: Springer. Pp. 595-614.

Bushway, Shawn and Raymond Paternoster (2009). "The Impact of Prison on Crime" in (eds. Steven Raphael and Michael A. Stoll) *Do Prisons Make Us Safer? The Benefits and Costs of the Prison Boom*. Russell Sage Foundation. Pp. 119-150.

Bushway, Shawn; Shauna Briggs*, Faye Taxman, Meridith Thanner*, and Mischelle Van Brakle*. (2007). "Private Providers of Criminal History Records: Do You Get What You Pay For?" in Bushway, Shawn, Michael Stoll, and David Weiman (eds.) 2007 *The Impact of Incarceration on Labor Market Outcomes*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press. P. 174-200.

Weiman, David F., Michael A. Stoll, and Shawn Bushway (2007). "The Regime of Mass Incarceration: A Labor- Market Perspective," in Bushway, Shawn, Michael A. Stoll and David F. Weiman (eds.) 2007. *The Impact of Incarceration on Labor Market Outcomes*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press. P.p. 29-79.

Bushway, Shawn and David Weisburd (2006). "Acknowledging the Centrality of Quantitative Criminology in Criminology and Criminal Justice," *Criminologist* 31:4:1-4.

Bushway, Shawn and David McDowall (2006). "Here We Go Again — Can We Learn Anything from Aggregate Level Studies of Policy Interventions?" *Criminology & Public Policy* 5:3:461-470.

Bushway, Shawn and Peter Reuter (2005). "Collaborating with Economists," *Criminologist* 30:1:1-4.

Bushway, Shawn; Robert Brame and Raymond Paternoster. (2004). "Connecting Desistance and Recidivism: Measuring Changes in Criminality Over the Lifespan," in

Maruna, Shadd and Russ Immarigeon (Eds). *After Crime and Punishment: Pathways to Offender Reintegration*. Devon, UK: Willan Publishing.

Bushway, Shawn and Peter Reuter, (2002). "Labor Markets and Crime Risk Factors," in Sherman, Lawrence, David Farrington, Brandon Welsh and Doris MacKenzie (eds.) *Evidence-Based Crime Prevention*, Rutledge Press, NY, NY.

Paternoster, Raymond, Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame, and Robert Apel* (2001). Changes in Work and Crime in the First Two Waves of the NLSY97. Final Report to the Department of Labor.

Bushway, Shawn (2000). "Out of Prison, But Out of Means," in May, John (ed.) *Building Violence: How America's Rush to Incarcerate Creates More Violence*. New York,.

Bushway, Shawn; Robert Brame, Raymond Paternoster, and Robert Apel* (2000). *The Relationship Between Teenage Employment and Crime in the NLSY97*. Final Report to the Department of Labor.

Jonathan P. Caulkins, C. Peter Rydell, Susan S. Everingham, James Chiesa, and Shawn Bushway, MR-923-RWJ, (1999). *An Ounce of Prevention, a Pound of Uncertainty: The Cost-Effectiveness of School-Based Drug Prevention Programs*. Santa Monica: Rand.

Bushway, Shawn and Peter Reuter. (1997). "Review of Labor Market Crime Prevention Programs," Chapter 6 in *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising: A report to the United States Congress*. By Lawrence Sherman, Denise Gottfredson, Doris MacKenzie, Peter Reuter, John Eck and Shawn Bushway.

Grants/Contracts

Mapping the School to Prison Pipeline in North Carolina. Principal Investigator. National Institute of Justice (\$500,000). Awarded. (Jan. 1, 2018 – Dec. 31, 2020).

Research Coordination Network, Understanding Guilty Pleas. Principal Investigator. National Science Foundation. (\$299,000). Awarded. (Sept 1, 2013 – December 31, 2017).

Crime and Confinement. Principal Investigator. New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. (\$230,000). Awarded. (June 1, 2013 – December 31, 2014).

State-Mandated Criminal Background Employment Screening: A High Stakes Window into the Desistance Process. Principal Investigator. National Institute of Justice. DOJ 2012-MU-MU-0048 (\$706,000) Awarded. (1/2013-12/2016). [Co-PI: Megan Kurlychek].

Recidivism in the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1997. Principal Investigator. Bureau of Justice Statistics. (\$350,000) 10/2010-9/2012. [Subcontract from NORC, PI: Rupa Datta]

Symposium on Crime & Justice: The Past and Future of Empirical Sentencing Research. Principal Investigator. National Science Foundation. (\$50,000) 1/1/2009-8/30/2011.

Bargaining in the Shadow of Trial? Exploring the Reach of Evidence Outside the Jury Box. Co- Principal Investigator. National Institute of Justice. (\$511,283). 1/1/2010 - 6/31/2013. 2009-IJ-CX-0035. [PI: Allison Redlich].

Maximizing Protective Factors for Youth Violence. Co- Principal Investigator. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. CE001295-02. (\$400,000). 9/07 – 8/09. [PI: Marvin Krohn; Co-PI: Alan Lizotte]

A Generalized Outcome Test of Racial and Ethnic Discrimination in the Bail Process. NSF Grant #0718955, 2007-2009, with Peter Reuter and Jonah Gelbach (originally submitted with Gelbach and Bushway as PI and co-PI, funded as consultants after both left University of Maryland) .(\$154,000).

Incapacitation. Principal Investigator. National Institute of Justice. (\$70,000). 1/06-9/06 Grant # 0510259274. [Co-PI: Peter Reuter]

Causality Between Youth Employment and Problem Behavior. Principal Investigator. National Institute of Health. (\$150,000). 6/05-12/07. [Co-PI: Robert Apel].

The Impact of Employment, Job Quality and Labor Market Context on Adolescent Problem Behavior. Principal Investigator. National Science Foundation. (\$125,000) 8/05-6/08. [Co-PI: Robert Apel].

2004 American Society of Criminology *Undergraduate Student Minority Scholar/Mentor Research Grant*. Principal Investigator. Student William Collins. (\$20,000).

Understanding Sentencing: The Interactions of Laws, Defendant Characteristics, Prosecutorial Behavior, and Judicial Discretion. Principal Investigator. National Institute of Justice. (\$134,000) 9/2002-8/2004. NIJ 2002-IJ-CX-0023. [Co-PI: Anne Morrison Piehl].

Life Course Continuity and Change in Antisocial Behavior. National Institute of Mental Health. Principal Investigator. (~\$175,000). 3/2002-2/2007. [Sub-Contract from University at Albany. PI: Terence Thornberry]

Assessing the High School Career With Respect to Work and Crime. Maryland Population Research Center Seed Grant Program. Principal Investigator. (\$10,000) 6/03-8/04.

Changes in Work and Crime using the First Two Waves of the NLSY97. Principal Investigator. Department of Labor. (\$25,000) 7/00 – 6/01. [Co-PI: Robert Brame and Raymond Paternoster].

Crime, Work and School in the NLSY97 First Wave: An Exploratory Analysis. Principal Investigator. Department of Labor. (\$25,000) 9/99-6/00. [Co-PI: Robert Brame and Raymond Paternoster].

Why Haven't Drug Prices Risen with Tougher Enforcement? Modeling the Behavior of Drug Markets. Co- Principal Investigator National Institute of Justice 9/98-3/2001 (\$125,000). [PI: Peter Reuter].

Identifying Causal Factors in the Process of Desisting Using the Rochester Youth Development Survey. Co-Principal Investigator. National Consortium of Violence Research. (\$50,000). 9/98-12/99. (PI: Terence Thornberry).

4. SERVICE

Professional Activities

Leadership, Boards and Commissions:

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management	
Institutional Representative	2016- present
Program Committee	2015
Reviewer, Crime and Drugs	2015
Area Chair for Crime and Drugs	2007, 2017, 2018

National Longitudinal Surveys Technical Review Committee, Bureau of Labor Statistics	2012 -- present
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Associate Editorships	
<i>Journal of Quantitative Criminology</i>	2014 – present
<i>Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A</i>	2012 -- 2016

New York State Permanent Commission on Sentencing Reform	2010 -- present
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National Academy of Sciences, Roundtable on Crime Trends	2013 – 2015
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Editorial Board Member:	
<i>Journal of Policy Analysis and Management</i>	2016 - present
<i>Criminology</i>	2003 - present
<i>Criminology and Public Policy</i>	2007 – present
<i>Journal of Quantitative Criminology</i>	2001 – present
<i>Journal of Research on Crime and Delinquency</i>	2011 – 2016
<i>Journal of Experimental Criminology</i>	2005 – 2016

American Society of Criminology	
Executive Counselor on Executive Board, elected	2011 -- 2014
Ruth Schonle Cavan Young Scholar Award Committee	2017

Area Chair Program Committee, Criminal Justice	2015
Annual conference program committee.	2002, 2004-2009
Area Chair Quantitative Methods	2007, 2010
Student paper competition jury.	2003
American Statistical Association's Committee on Law and Justice Statistics. (Advisory board for Bureau of Justice Statistics)	2014 -- 2016 2007 -- 2009 2001 -- 2003
The HIRE Network Advisory Board	2002 -- 2011
The Prisoner Reentry Institute Advisory Board	2005 -- 2015
Co-Director, Economics and Crime Workshops, University of Maryland Population Research Center	2005 -- 2009
Director, Symposium on Crime and Justice at UAlbany The Past and Future of Empirical Sentencing Research	2010

Grant Review Panels and Refereeing:

National Science Foundation, Panel on Law and Social Science (2 year term).
National Institute of Justice, Sentencing and Courts panel (Twice), Data Resources
Program. Bureau of Justice Statistics. National Institute of Child Health and Human
Development RO3 Panel (Twice). Russell Sage Foundation.

Referee for: *American Economics Review*, *American Journal of Sociology*, *American Sociological Review*, *Crime and Delinquency*, *Criminology*, *Criminology and Public Policy*, *Demography*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, *Journal of Early Adolescence*, *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, *Journal of Human Resources*, *Journal of Law and Economics*, *Journal of Legal Studies*, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, *Journal of Urban Economics*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Law and Human Behavior*, *Law and Society Review*, *Legal Studies*, *Pediatrics*, *Psychology Crime and Law*, *Review of Law and Economics*, *Science Advances*, *Social Forces*, *Social Problems*, *Sociological Methods and Research*.

University at Albany

Public Administration and Policy

Executive Committee Member	2015 -- 2017
Director, Doctoral Program	2015 -- 2016
Chair, Promotion and Tenure Committee	2015 -- 2017
Chair, Ph.D. Curriculum Revision Committee	2016

School of Criminal Justice

Chair, Admissions and Awards Committee	2007 – 2011,2013
Member, Admissions and Awards Committee	2011 -- 2012
Member, Curriculum Committee	2006 -- 2007
Member, Student Performance Committee	2006 -- 2007
Member, Hindelang Center Executive Committee	2006 -- 2007

University

Advisory Board, Honors College	2015 – 2017
Excellence in Research and Creative Activities Award Committee	2013 -- 2014
Burton Lecture Nominating Committee	2013 -- 2014
Provost's Committee for Online Teaching and Learning	2012 -- 2013
Executive Advisory Committee, Vice President Research	2012 -- present
Excellence in Research Committee	2008
Member, Executive Committee, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis	2008 -- present
Presenter, Team Based Learning panels Institute for Teaching and Academic Leadership	2009 -- present
Presenter, Tenure Trek "Grants in the Social Sciences"	2009

University of Maryland**Department**

Chairman, Statistics Curriculum Committee	2003 --2006
Member, Undergraduate Teaching Committee	2002 – 2006
Member, Theory Comprehensive Committee	1999 --2006
Member, Admissions Committee	1999 -- 2006
Coordinator, Department Seminar series	2003 -- 2006
Member, Awards committee	1999 -- 2001
Member, Undergraduate career fair	1999 -- 2002

College

BSOS Teaching Committee	2002 -- 2006
Chair, Teaching subcommittee	2003 -- 2006
Principal Investigator for a \$4k research grant from the Dean of Undergraduate Studies; <i>Statistics as Opportunity Not Obstacle: A Focused Inquiry into Student Learning in Required BSOS Statistics Courses</i>	

Maryland Population Research Center, Member, Director Search Committee,	2004
Associate Director, Center on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy,	2004 -- 2009

University

Office of Information Technology	
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Teaching and Learning Advisory Committee	2002 -- 2003
Learning Assistance Center Advisory Committee	2002 – 2005

5. TEACHING, AND ADVISING

Teaching:

Albany

RPAD 725: Advanced Applied Quantitative Methods
 RPAD 499: Capstone
 RPAD 705: Advanced Quantitative Methods
 RPAD 540: Policy Analysis

RCRJ 497: Economics and Crime
 RCRJ 496Z: Special Topics: Economics and Crime (Writing Intensive).
 RCRJ 682 Research Methods I
 RCRJ 505 Research Design
 RCRJ 655/RPAD 552 Crime, Criminal Justice and Policy

Maryland

CCJS 200: Statistics for Criminology and Criminal Justice.
 CCJS 611: Statistical Tools for Criminal Justice.

University of Latvia (Riga) 1992-1993

Principles of Micro-Economics
 Principles of Macro-Economics

Advising

Dissertation Chair

Megan Denver (2017). Targeting the “Absence” in a Desistance Framework: Balancing Risk and Rehabilitation in Mandated Criminal Background Check Employment Decisions. University at Albany, School of Criminal Justice.

Jaeok Kim (2016). Exploring Differential Involvement and Differential Treatment of the Criminal Justice System Among Demographic Groups: A Criminal Career Perspective. University at Albany, School of Criminal Justice.

Shi Yan (2016) *Criminal Specialization in Criminal Justice Context*. University at Albany, School of Criminal Justice.

Siyu Liu (2014) *Criminal Behaviors in the Life Course: The Sex Difference and the Role of Childbirth in the Desistance Process*. University at Albany, School of Criminal Justice.

Gary Sweeten. (2006) *Causal inference with group-based trajectories and propensity score matching: Is high school dropout a negative turning point?* University of Maryland, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.
Current Ph.D. Advisor for 1 CJ student.

6. OTHER SCHOLARLY WORK

Conferences/Workshops Organized

The Next Generation of Guilty Plea Research. 10-13/14-16. Arlington, VA. Funded by the NSF as part of the Research Coordination Network (Bushway, PI).
<http://www.albany.edu/understanding-guilty-pleas/Events.php>

Exciting Research on Pleas – New Directions for the Next “Big Leap” Forward. 6/15. Albany, New York, Funded by the NSF as part of the Research Coordination Network (Bushway, PI). <http://www.albany.edu/understanding-guilty-pleas/73967.php>

The Past and Future of Empirical Sentencing Research. Symposium on Crime and Justice. 9-23/24-10. University at Albany. Funded by NSF (Bushway, PI).
http://www.albany.edu/scj/symposium_home.php

Co-Director (with Peter Reuter) of the annual Maryland Economics and Crime workshops, 2004-2009.

Presentations

Employment, Crime and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. (6-2-2017). Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington D.C.

Evaluating Employment-Related Criminal Background Checks. (2-27-2017). Hoffinger Colloquium. NYU School of Law.

Forecasting Risk Among Provisionally Hired Individuals with Criminal Records: Lessons from Actuarial Risk Assessment in the Employment Context. 11-3-2016. Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Fall Conference.

A New Look at the Employment and Recidivism Relationship through the Lens of a Criminal Background Check. (9-22-2016, Maxwell School, Syracuse University; 10-1-2016, 8th Transatlantic Workshop on the Economics of Crime, Stockholm, Sweden; 10-17-2016; Diversity and Justice Speaker Series, UC Irvine, Criminology, Law and Society)

Author Meets Critics, The Eternal Criminal Record. (11/20/15). American Society of Criminology. Washington, DC.

Empirical Evidence on How Guilty Pleas Might Lead to Problematic Convictions (10/15/15). Elephants in the Courtroom: Examining Overlooked Issues in Wrongful Convictions. NSF-funded Conference, Arlington. VA.

Driving Critical Thinking with Team-Based Learning (4/10/15). Directed Workshop for Liberal Arts Teaching Group. Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA.

Estimating the Mark of Criminal Record. (10/30/2014) Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy Lunch; (11/17/2014). Public Policy Institute of California; (4/09/15) Department of Sociology and Criminology, Pennsylvania State University; (6/12/15) Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain; (11/21/15) American Society of Criminology, Washington DC.

Estimating and Explaining the Value of Charge Bargains in New York. (11/20/2014). American Society of Criminology Annual Conference. San Francisco, CA.

Pathways into Prison in New York State. (w. Sarah Tahamont) (11/21/2014). American Society of Criminology Annual Conference. San Francisco, CA.; (6/11/2015) Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain.

How Do We Significantly Reduce Our Prisons? The National Academies Report And Its Implications For New York. (9/4/2014). John Jay College of Criminal Justice.

Does Employment Decrease Recidivism Among Job Applicants with a Criminal History? (6/25/2014). Institute of Research on Poverty Summer Research Workshop, University of Wisconsin.

Criminal Risk Assessment Outside the Criminal Justice System: The Challenge of Individual Assessment. Stockholm Symposium of Criminology. (6-10-2014)

Cumulative Prevalence of Conviction in the United States, by Race and Sex. Stockholm Symposium of Criminology. (6-10-2014).

Racial Disparity at Sentencing for Felony Offenders in New York: Does the Conviction Process Matter? (with Shi Yan and Allison Redlich). Conference on Empirical Legal Studies Philadelphia, PA (10-26-2013).

The Researcher Perspective. HIRE Conference on Best Practice Standards: Reflections on the Proper Use of Criminal Records in Hiring. NY,NY (10-25-2013)

Plea Bargaining in the Shadow of the Indictment. (with Allison Redlich and Robert Norris). (American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL. 11/16/2012).

Has the U.S. Prison Boom Changed the Age Distribution of the Prison Population? Population Association of America Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. (5/4/2012). Institute for Research on Poverty Summer Research Workshop". Madison, WI. (6/21/2011).

A Direct Test of Plea Bargaining in the "Shadow of the Trial." American Psychology-Law Society Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico. (3/17/2012). University of Pennsylvania

seminar. (3/14/2012). Hebrew University-Crime Security and Social Control Conference (5/12/2014).

The Nature of Criminal History Records. The Richard Netter Conference on Criminal Records and Employment, New York, NY. (12/8/2011).

What Drives Plea Bargains: An Experimental Study of Prosecutors, Judges and Defense Attorneys. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Washington, DC. (11/16/2011)

Organizer and Chair of Two Presidential Plenaries on the Economy and Crime. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. (11/17/2010).

Deterrence, Economics and the Context of Drug Markets. Presidential Plenary with Peter Reuter. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. (11/18/2010).

Framing Punishment: A New Look at Incarceration and Deterrence. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. (11/19/2010).

Lifecourse Persistent Offending. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. (11/18/2010).

The Effects of Discretion and Decision Making on Sentencing. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA. (11/17/2010). Symposium on The Past And Future of Empirical Sentencing Research (9/24/2010).

The Value of Criminal Background Checks (11/4/2010). Keynote Address. International Seminar. The Prison System – Alternatives and Reinsertion, Comparative Experiences and Challenges. Torcuato Di Tella University and Inter-American Development Bank. Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Crime is Young Man's Game, So How Should the Government Treat Aging Players? (10/20/2010). School of Social Welfare, University at Albany.

Bargaining in the Shadow of the Trial: Testing the Consensus (10/18/2010).Carnegie Mellon University, The Heinz College of Public Policy and Management.

Location, Location, Location: The Impact of Guideline Grid Location on the Value of Sentencing Enhancements Given By Judges in Maryland. At Cornell University, (10/4/2010). Judgment by the Numbers: Converting Qualitative to Quantitative Judgments in Law

The Past and Future of Empirical Sentencing Research. Keynote Address. NSF funded Symposium on the Past and Future of Empirical Sentencing Research. University at Albany. (9/23/2010)

Pre-Employment Background Screening: Legal Pitfalls: Avoiding Discrimination and Fair Credit Reporting Act Claims (9/8/2010). Strafford Publication. Legal Teleconference.

Testing for Racial Discrimination in a Bail Setting Using Nonparametric Estimation of a Parametric Model (Presented with Jonah Gelbach) (6/9/10). Institute for Research on Poverty, Summer Research Workshop, University of Wisconsin.

EEOC Forum on Criminal Background Checks for Employment with Federal Agencies and Agency Contractors: Enforcing the EEOC's Title VII Standards and Promoting Model Federal Policies. "Relevant Social Science Evidence on Race, Employment and Hiring," 4/20/2010. Washington, DC.

(Re)Starting and Stopping: Breaks between Criminal Activity vs. Permanent Cessation from Crime (3/26/10). John Jay College, Prisoner Reentry Institute, Occasional Series on Reentry Research.

Demographic and Criminological Perspectives on the Aging of the State Prison Population during the Era of Mass Incarceration (1974-2004). (2/8/10). University of Michigan, Population Studies Center Brown Bag.

Modeling: Making Sure the Theoretical Dog Wags the Statistical Tail. (2/1/10). University of Maryland, Workshop on Statistical Methods in Criminology.

PRESIDENTIAL PLENARY: A Review of the Evidence about the Consequences of Incarceration, with Paul Nieuwbeerta (presenter) and Arjan Blokland. American Society of Criminology (Nov. 2009).

Starting and Stopping: Distinguishing True Desistance From Intermittency in a Criminal Career. With Megan Kurlychek (presenter). American Society of Criminology (Nov. 2009).

The Value of Plea Bargains and Strength of the Evidence. With Allison Redlich. American Society of Criminology (Nov. 2009).

The Richard Netter Conference on Race, Criminal Records and Employment: Legal Practice and Social Science Research. Cornell University – NYC. October 9th, 2009. Criminal History, Bad Credit Scores, and Hiring Discrimination: New Developments in Title VII Regarding the Use of Criminal Records and Credit History as Hiring Criteria 3/08/09. American Bar Association Teleconference.

New Research Developments for Reentry. 11/20/08. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission meeting on. Washington, DC.

Has the U.S. Prison Boom Changed the Age Distribution of the Prison Population? 6/01/09. Crime and Population Dynamics. Baltimore, MD.

Are Risky Youth Less Protectable as they Age? 5/29/09. Society of Prevention Research. Washington DC.

What Makes Late Bloomers Flower? 11/08. American Society of Criminology. St. Louis, MO.

Estimating (and Understanding) Individual Trajectories of Offending. 11/07. American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, GA. 1/08 Analysis of Criminal Career Data Conference. London, UK.

Research on Reentry. Prisoner Reentry Institute Advisory Board. 6/07; Second Brooklyn Prisoner Reentry Conference 9/07, Justice Research and Statistics Association Annual Conference 10/07.

Workshop Co-Organizer: Annual Workshop on Economics and Population Dynamics (2007). Program on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy.

Workshop Co-Organizer: Annual Workshop on Economics and Crime (2005, 2006). Program on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy.

Ban Lifetime Bans on Ex-offenders. 11/07. American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, GA.

Studying the Process with Real Data: A Case Study in Maryland. Economics and Population Dynamics Annual Workshop. 6/07.

Predicting Risk Using Criminal History Records. New York State Department of Health, Continuing Education for Attorneys. 5/07

Impact of Prison on the Imprisoned. Sage Foundation Meeting on Mass Incarceration. 5/07.

Panel Organizer: Four sessions on Fusions, Frictions and Fault lines between Criminology and Sociology, Political Science, Economics and Psychology. American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles 11/06

Explaining The Age Crime Curve: New Methods for Studying Long Term Change. American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles 11/06. Society of Research in Child Development 4/07.

Scarlet Letters and Recidivism: Does an Old Criminal History Record Predict Future Offending? Rockefeller College Policy Lunch. 10/06.

Selection Bias in Criminological Research: Problems, Prospects and the Relevance of the Heckman Two-Step Estimator. American Society of Criminology, Toronto, 11/05.

Extending Outcome Analysis to other Criminal Justice Decisions: An Example with Bail. Economics and Crime Annual Workshop. 6/05.

Criminal Background Checks and Ex-Offender Employment. Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management. 11/05.

The Impact of Crime on Urban Flight: Evidence from Baltimore City. Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management. 11/05.

The Causal Role of Work in the Desistance Process During Early Adulthood
American Society of Criminology. Nashville 11/04.

Accounting for Behavioral Change
American Society of Criminology. Nashville 11/04.

Does State and Local Drug Enforcement Raise Cocaine Prices?
American Society of Criminology. Nashville 11/04.

Private vs. Public Providers of Criminal History Records: Not the Same, Very Different.
Sage Foundation, 5/04. Hire Network 11/04.

Do Attorneys Really Matter? The Empirical and Legal Case for the Right of Counsel at Bail. APPAM Fall Research Conference. 11/ 2003

Looking for Indirect Racial Discrimination in Sentencing: Exploring the Impact of Criminal History and Crime Type on Multiple Stages of the Sentencing Process. APPAM Fall Research Conference 11/2003

Accounting for Behavioral Change. American Society of Criminology. Nashville 11/04.

School to Work Trajectories from Age 14 to Age 18 Using the NLSY97: Are Patterns of Work During Adolescence Associated with Offending and Other Salient Life Outcomes.”
American Society of Criminology. Denver 11/03.

The Inextricable Link Between Age and Criminal History in Sentencing. American Society of Criminology. Denver 11/03. National Institute of Justice. DC 8/03.

Connecting Desistance and Recidivism: Measuring Changes in Criminality Over the Lifespan. American Society of Criminology annual conference in Chicago, IL (11/02).

Institutional Features and Charge Bargaining. American Society of Criminology annual conference in Chicago, IL (11/02).

Economists in Crime: Imperialistic Invaders or Creative Contributors. One week mini-course at University at Albany, (3/02)

Probing the Developmental Relationship Between Adolescent Employment and Crime Using the NLSY97. American Society of Criminology annual conference in Atlanta, GA (11/01).

Interwoven Trajectories of Delinquent Peer Networks and Delinquent Behavior: Testing Interactional Theory. American Society of Criminology annual conference in Atlanta, GA (11/01).

Race and the Criminal Justice System. William and Mary symposium entitled America Becoming: Racial Trends and their Consequences. (10/01)

The Effectiveness of Transitional Jobs Programs for Ex-Offenders. Capital Hill conference of Economic Policy Institute (12/00); Correctional Education and Training: Raising the Stakes, George Washington University (9/01).

A Developmental Definition of Desistance: An Empirical Examination. With Terence P. Thornberry and Marvin D. Krohn at American Society of Criminology annual conference (11/00).

Can Risk Factors for Delinquency Predict the Process of Desistance? with Marvin D. Krohn, and Terence Thornberry.at American Society of Criminology annual conference (11/00).

The Two-Headed Monster: Professor and Student Implementing WebCT Together." With Shawn Flower at University of Maryland Teaching with Technology Conference (3/00).

Why Haven't Drug Prices Risen with Tougher Enforcement? Modeling the Behavior of Drug Markets. With Peter Reuter. American Society of Criminology annual conference (11/99).

The Importance of Context and the Study of Change: A Methodological Comment on the Relationship Between Work and Crime. NIJ Focus group on work and crime (5/99)

Causes of Desistance. American Society of Criminologists annual conference (11/98)

Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising. Mid-Atlantic States Correctional Association Annual Conference (6/98).

Vocational Programs for Incarcerated Individuals: Do They Work?. National Workshop on Assessing the Effectiveness of Corrections Programs, Office of Justice Programs, Corrections Program Office (2/98).

Assessing Stability and Change in Criminal Offending: A Comparison of Random Effects, Semi-Parametric, and Fixed Effects Modeling Strategies. University of Maryland (2/97), Carnegie Mellon University (6/97), American Society of Criminologists annual conference (11/97).

Can Panel Designs Tell Us Anything About Continuity and Change in Offending Over Time. American Society of Criminologists annual conference (11/97).

Labor Market Effects of Permitting Employer Access to Criminal History Records." November 1995, Conference for the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management; American Economics Association conference (1/10/96), Florida International University, College of Urban and Public Affairs (4/25/96); SUNY at Albany,

School of Public Administration (6/3/96); Annual conference of the American Society of Criminology (11/21/96).

The Effect of Arrest on the Labor Market Status of Young American Men." University of Maryland (College Park), Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice (5/3/96); Annual conference of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (11/2/96); Annual conference of the American Society of Criminology (11/22/96).