

# Bryan R. Early

Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy  
University at Albany, State University of New York (SUNY)  
Milne Hall, 135 Western Avenue, Albany, NY 12222  
Email: [bearly@albany.edu](mailto:bearly@albany.edu) Phone: 706-338-0938

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## Current Positions

- **Associate Dean for Research**, Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy, 2019-Present
- **Associate Professor**, Political Science Department, University at Albany, SUNY, 2015-Present
- **Director**, Project on International Security, Commerce, and Economic Statecraft (PISCES) at the Center for Policy Research, 2012-Present

## Past Positions

- **Director**, Center for Policy Research, University at Albany, SUNY, 2015-2019
- **Assistant Professor**, Political Science and Public Administration Departments, University at Albany, SUNY, 2009-2015
- **Research Fellow**, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government, 2008-2009
- **Graduate Research Associate**, Center for International Trade and Security, The University of Georgia, 2005-2008

## Education

- Ph.D., Political Science, The University of Georgia, 2009
- M.A., Political Science, The University of Georgia, 2006
- B.A., Politics, Washington and Lee University, 2004

## Sponsored Research

- Total Funded Awards and Modifications: 79
- Total Awarded Funding: \$14,540,207

## Books

Bryan R. Early. 2015. *Busted Sanctions: Explaining Why Economic Sanctions Fail*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

- Recipient of the Smith Richardson Foundation's International Security & Foreign Policy Junior Faculty Research Grant Award.
- Featured Roundtable Book in: *H-Diplo-ISSF Roundtable*, Volume IX, No. 17 (2017): <https://issforum.org/roundtables/9-17-busted>

## Peer-Reviewed Publications

Bryan R. Early. Forthcoming. "Birds of a Feather, Do Sanctioned States Flock Together?" *Foreign Policy Analysis*.

Bryan R. Early and Menevis Cilizoglu, eds. 2020 Web First. "Economic Sanctions in Flux: Enduring Challenges, New Policies, and Defining the Future Research Agenda." *International Studies Perspectives*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/isp/ekaa002>

- Bryan R. Early and Menevis Cilizoglu. "Introduction."
- Navin Bapat, Bryan Early, Julia Grauvogel, and Katja Kleinberg. "The Design and Enforcement of Economic Sanctions."

Bryan R. Early and Keith Preble. 2020. "Going Fishing Versus Hunting Whales: Explaining Changes in How the U.S. Enforces Economic Sanctions." *Security Studies* 29(2): 231-267.

Bryan R. Early and Dursun Peksen. 2020. "Shadow Economies and the Success of Economic Sanctions: Explaining Why Democratic Targets are Disadvantaged." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 16(3): 353-372.

Dursun Peksen and Bryan R. Early. 2020. "Internal Conflicts and Shadow Economies." *Journal of Global Security Studies* 5(3): 463-477.

Bryan R. Early and Dursun Peksen. 2019. "Searching in the Shadows: The Impact of Economic Sanctions on Informal Economies." *Political Research Quarterly* 72(4): 821-834.

Bryan R. Early and Amira Jadoon. 2019. "Using the Carrot as the Stick: U.S. Foreign Aid and the Effectiveness of Sanctions Threats." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 15(3): 350-369.

Bryan R. Early and Marcus Schulzke. 2019. "Still Unjust, Just in Different Ways: How Targeted Sanctions Fall Short of Just War Theory's Principles." *International Studies Review* 21(1): 57-80.

Bryan R. Early and Victor Asal. 2018. "Nuclear Weapons, Existential Threats, and the Stability-Instability Paradox." *The Nonproliferation Review* 25(3-4): 223-247.

Robert Blanton, Bryan R. Early, and Dursun Peksen. 2018. "Out of the Shadows or into the Dark? Economic Openness, IMF Programs, and the Growth of Shadow Economies." *Review of International Organizations* 13(2): 309-333.

Bryan R. Early and Christopher Way. 2017. "First Missiles, then Nukes? Explaining the Connection between Missile Programs and the Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons." *Korean Journal of International Studies* 15(3): 359-390.

Victor Asal, Bryan R. Early, and Marcus Schulzke. 2017. "Up in Arms! Explaining Why Ethnic Minority Organizations form Militias in Transitioning and Post-

Communist Eurasian Countries.” *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 34(5): 485-506.

Bryan R. Early, Erika Martin, Brian Nussbaum, and Kathleen Deloughery. 2017. “Should Conventional Terrorist Bombings Be Considered Weapons of Mass Destruction Terrorism?” *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 10(1): 54-73.

Bryan R. Early, Mark Nance, and M. Patrick Cottrell. 2017. “Global Governance at the Energy-Security Nexus: Lessons from UNSCR 1540.” *Energy Research & Social Science* 24(February): 94-101.

Bryan R. Early and Amira Jadoon. 2016. “Do Sanctions Always Stigmatize? The Effects of Economic Sanctions on Foreign Aid.” *International Interactions* 42(2): 217-243.

Bryan R. Early and Robert Spice. 2015. “Economic Sanctions, International Institutions, and Sanctions Busters: When Does Institutionalized Cooperation Help Sanctioning Efforts?” *Foreign Policy Analysis* 11(3): 339-360.

Robert Tynes and Bryan R. Early. 2015. “Governments, Rebels, and the Use of Child Soldiers in Internal Armed Conflicts: A Global Analysis, 1987-2007.” *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy* 21(1): 79-110.

Bryan R. Early and Victor Asal. 2014. “Nuclear Weapons and Existential Threats: Insights from a Comparative Analysis of Nuclear-Armed States.” *Comparative Strategy* 33(4): 303-320.

Bryan R. Early. 2014. “Exploring the Final Frontier: An Empirical Analysis of Global Civil Space Proliferation.” *International Studies Quarterly* 58(1): 55-67.

Jeffrey Berejikian and Bryan R. Early. 2013. “Loss Aversion and Foreign Policy Resolve.” *Political Psychology* 34(5): 649–671.

- Featured on National Public Radio’s “Morning Edition” (25 October 2013): <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=240685257>

J. Patrick Rhamey and Bryan R. Early. 2013. “Going for the Gold: Status Seeking Behavior and Olympic Performance.” *International Area Studies Review* 16(3): 244-261.

Bryan R. Early, Matthew Fuhrmann, and Quan Li. 2013. “Atoms for Terror? Nuclear Programs and Non-Catastrophic Nuclear and Radiological Terrorism.” *British Journal of Political Science* 43(4): 915-936.

Bryan R. Early. 2012. “Alliances and Trade with Sanctioned States: A Study of U.S. Economic Sanctions, 1950-2000.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56(3): 547-572.

Quan Li, Bryan R. Early, Matthew Fuhrmann, and Arnie Vedlitz. 2012. "Preferences, Knowledge, and Citizen Assessments of the Terrorism Risks of Nuclear Power." *Review of Policy Research* 29(2): 207-227.

Douglas Stinnett, Bryan R. Early, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth. 2011. "Complying by Denying: Explaining Why States Develop Nonproliferation Export Controls." *International Studies Perspectives* 12(3): 308-326.

Bryan R. Early. 2011. "Unmasking the Black Knights: Sanctions Busters and Their Effects on the Success of Economic Sanctions." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 7(4): 381-402.

Bryan R. Early. 2010. "Acquiring Foreign Nuclear Assistance in the Middle East: Strategic Lessons from the United Arab Emirates." *The Nonproliferation Review* 17(2): 259-280.

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "Sleeping with Your Friends' Enemies: An Explanation of Sanctions-Busting Trade." *International Studies Quarterly* 53(1): 49-71.

Matthew Fuhrmann and Bryan R. Early. 2008. "Following START: Risk Acceptance and the 1991–1992 Presidential Nuclear Initiatives." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 4(1): 21-43.

Bryan R. Early. 2006. "'Larger than a Party, Yet Smaller than a State:' Locating Hezbollah's Place within Lebanon's State and Society." *World Affairs* 168(3): 115-28.

## **Book Chapters and Invited Research Contributions**

Menevis Cilizoglu and Bryan R. Early. Forthcoming. "Researching Modern Economic Sanctions." *Oxford Research Encyclopedia*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryan R. Early. Forthcoming. "Making Sanctions Work: Promoting Compliance, Punishing Violations, and Discouraging Sanctions Busting" in Peter van Bergeijk's, ed., *Research Handbook on Economic Sanctions*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Bryan R. Early and Keith Preble. Forthcoming. "Economic Statecraft." in Thierry Balzacq and Ron Krebs', eds., *Oxford Handbook of Grand Strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryan R. Early and Savannah Courtney. 2018. "What Sanctions Accomplish Even When They Fail." *Contango* 2 (Summer): 19-26. Available at: <https://contango.us/article/what-sanctions-accomplish>

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Statecraft and the Limitations of Economic Sanctions." *E-International Relations* (22 August). Available at: <http://www.e-ir.info/2016/08/21/statecraft-and-the-limitations-of-economic-sanctions/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Turning Transparency into Knowledge: Enhancing How the 1540 Committee Shares Information." *UNSCR 1540 Civil Society Forum*. New York: United Nations 1540 Committee. Available at:

<http://i.unu.edu/media/cpr.unu.edu/attachment/2177/UNU-UNODA-1540-Participant-Papers.pdf>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Confronting the Implementation and Enforcement Challenges Involved in Imposing Economic Sanctions," p. 43-69. In Natalino Ronzitti's, Ed., *Coercive Diplomacy, Sanctions and International Law*. Boston: Brill Nijhoff.

Early, Bryan R., Brandon Valeriano and Ryan C. Maness. 2015. "Countering Russian Aggression with Sanctions: Limited Options and Self-Defeating Strategies." Enduring Questions Essay Contribution to the ABC-CLIO: American Government Idea Exchange.

## **Professional and Policy Publications**

Bryan R. Early. Forthcoming. "Compliance in Crisis: The Impact of COVID-19 on Strategic Trade Controls." *Issues & Insights*.

Bryan R. Early and Keith Preble. 2020. "Enforcing US Economic Sanctions: Why Whale Hunting Works." *Washington Quarterly* 43(1): 159-175.

Bryan R. Early. 2019. "Deterrence and Disclosure: The Dual Logics Promoting U.S. Sanctions Compliance." *Center for New American Security* (June 10). Available at: <https://www.cnas.org/publications/commentary/deterrence-and-disclosure-the-dual-logics-promoting-u-s-sanctions-compliance>.

Bryan R. Early. 2019. "Hunting Whales to Promote Sanctions Compliance: Understanding OFAC's Sanctions Implementation Strategy and Future Challenges." Policy Memo for the New Voices in National Security Workshop. Washington, DC: Center for New American Security.

Bryan Early and Keith Preble. 2019. "Trends in U.S. Sanctions Enforcement During the Trump Administration." *NYU School of Law's Compliance and Enforcement Blog*, January 30. Available at: [https://wp.nyu.edu/compliance\\_enforcement/2019/01/30/trends-in-u-s-sanctions-enforcement-during-the-trump-administration/](https://wp.nyu.edu/compliance_enforcement/2019/01/30/trends-in-u-s-sanctions-enforcement-during-the-trump-administration/)

Keith Preble and Bryan R. Early. 2018. "'Sanctions Busting': The Risks and Rewards to those Trying to Circumvent the System." *SanctionsAlert.com*, June 15. Available at: <http://sanctionsalert.com/sanctions-busting-the-risks-and-rewards-to-those-trying-to-circumvent-the-system/>.

Robert Blanton, Bryan Early, and Dursun Peksen. 2018. "What 45 Years of Data Tell Us about Globalization's Influence on the Shadow Economy." *Harvard Business Review* (May 8). Available at: <https://hbr.org/2018/05/what-45-years-of-data-tells-us-about-globalizations-influence-on-the-shadow-economy>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Who Gets Caught Violating U.S. Economic Sanctions? Trends in OFAC Enforcement Actions from 2003-2015." *SanctionsAlert.com*, April 5.

Available at: <http://www.sanctionsalert.com/who-gets-caught-violating-u-s-economic-sanctions-trends-in-ofac-enforcement-actions-from-2003-2015/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2014. "Why Busted Sanctions Lead to Broken Sanctions Policies." *CATO Unbound: A Journal of Debate* (November). Available at: <http://www.cato-unbound.org/2014/11/17/bryan-early/why-sanctions-busting-leads-broken-sanctions-policies>.

Victor Asal and Bryan R. Early. 2012. "Are We Focusing on the Wrong Nuclear Threat?" *Foreign Policy Online* (May 24). Available at: [http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2012/05/24/are\\_we\\_focusing\\_on\\_the\\_wrong\\_nuclear\\_threat](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2012/05/24/are_we_focusing_on_the_wrong_nuclear_threat).

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "Export Control Development in the United Arab Emirates: From Commitments to Compliance." *Belfer Center Policy Brief*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University.

Bryan R. Early. 2006. "The Proliferation Threat from Free Trade Zones." *The Monitor* 12(1): 3-6.

## News and Blog Commentary

Bryan R. Early. 2018. "U.S. sanctions against Iran just got tougher. What happens now?" *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog*, November 3. Available at: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2018/11/03/u-s-sanctions-against-iran-just-got-tougher-what-happens-now/?utm\\_term=.9ecff6e911a1](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2018/11/03/u-s-sanctions-against-iran-just-got-tougher-what-happens-now/?utm_term=.9ecff6e911a1).

Bryan R. Early. 2018. "E.U. countries want to save the Iran nuclear deal. Don't expect cooperation on U.S. sanctions." *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog*, May 25. Available at: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2018/05/25/e-u-countries-want-to-save-the-iran-nuclear-deal-dont-expect-cooperation-on-u-s-sanctions/?utm\\_term=.89dd28a8a0e1](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2018/05/25/e-u-countries-want-to-save-the-iran-nuclear-deal-dont-expect-cooperation-on-u-s-sanctions/?utm_term=.89dd28a8a0e1).

Bryan R. Early and Keith Preble. 2017. "America Needs Europe's Help with Sanctions. It May Not Get It." *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog*, August 24. Available at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2017/08/24/america-needs-europes-help-with-sanctions-it-may-not-get-it/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Busting the Myth that Myanmar is a Sanctions Success Story." *Policy Forum*, November 30. Available at: <https://www.policyforum.net/busting-myth-myanmar-sanctions-success-story/>.

Bryan R. Early and Mark Nance. 2016. "Here's How the U.N. Is Working to Stop Terrorists from Getting Weapons of Mass Destruction." *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog*, May 3. Available at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/05/03/heres-how-the-u-n-is-working-to-stop-terrorists-from-getting-weapons-of-mass-destruction/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Fighting Dirty: Assessing the Threat of ISIS Engaging in Radiological Terrorism." *Ballots & Bullets*, October 14. Available at: <http://nottspolitics.org/2015/10/14/fighting-dirty-assessing-the-threat-of-isis-engaging-in-radiological-terrorism/>.

Bryan R. Early, Brandon Valeriano, and Ryan Mannes. 2015. "Sticking with Sanctions Means We Are Stuck with the Status Quo in Ukraine." *Political Violence @ a Glance*, June 29. Available at: <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2015/06/29/sticking-with-sanctions-means-we-are-stuck-with-the-status-quo-in-ukraine/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Sanctions and Divestment Are Feel-Good Policies that Often Fail." *The Conversation*, April 29. Available at: <http://theconversation.com/sanctions-and-divestment-are-feel-good-policies-that-often-fail-40355>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "U.S. Sanctions Fail Two-Thirds of the Time. And Allies Are Often to Blame." *Reuters* (Online and Newswire), January 5. Available at: <http://blogs.reuters.com/great-debate/2015/01/05/u-s-sanctions-fail-two-thirds-of-the-time-and-allies-are-often-to-blame/>.

Bryan R. Early and Robert Tynes. 2012. "Beyond Kony 2012, Child Soldiers Are Used in Most Civil Wars." *The Christian Science Monitor*, April 20.

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "To Lift the US Economy, Lift Sanctions on America's Foes." *The Christian Science Monitor*, March 25.

## **Book Reviews**

Bryan R. Early. 2020. Review of "Proliferation and the Logic of the Nuclear Market." by Eliza Gheorghe. *H-NET Reviews* (April 24). Available at: <https://networks.h-net.org/node/28443/discussions/6119591/h-diploissf-article-review-136- proliferation-and-logic-nuclear>.

Bryan R. Early. 2018. Review of *Hard Target: Sanctions, Inducements, and the Case of North Korea*. Authored by Stephan Haggard and Marcus Noland. *Political Science Quarterly* 133(3): 561-562.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *Targeted Sanctions: The Impacts and Effectiveness of United Nations Action*. Edited by Thomas J. Biersteker, Sue E. Eckert, and Marcos Tourinho. *H-NET Reviews* (December 17). Available at: <https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showpdf.php?id=47356>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *The Political Economy of Regional Peacemaking*. Edited by Steven Lobell and Norrin Ripsman. *Perspectives on Politics* 14(3): 928-930.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *War by Other Means: Geoeconomics and Statecraft*. By Robert Blackwill and Jennifer Harris. *Journal of Economic Literature* 54(4).

## **Datasets**

Bryan R. Early. 2008. "Landlocked and Island States in the International System, 1950-2005." Available at: <https://sites.google.com/site/bryanrearly/>.

Bryan R. Early and Nolan Fahrenkopf. 2017. "National Space and Ballistic Missile Data Set." Albany, NY: University at Albany, SUNY.

## **Papers Presented at Academic Conferences**

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2019**

Washington, DC, August 2019

- "Aggressive or Apathetic? Explaining Variation in the Enforcement of Economic Sanctions" with Navin Bapat, Katja Kleinberg, and Julia Grauvogel

### **International Studies Association Conference 2019**

Toronto, Canada, March 2019

- "Understanding the Strategy of U.S. Sanctions Enforcement" with Keith Preble

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2018**

Boston, MA, August 2018

- "Disarmed, but Even Deadlier? Arms Embargoes and One-Side Violence" with Amira Jadoon

### **International Studies Association Conference 2018**

San Francisco, CA, April 2018

- "Shadow Economies and the Success of Economic Sanctions: Explaining Why Democratic Targets are Disadvantaged" with Dursun Peksen

### **Midwestern Peace Science Association Conference 2017**

Chicago, IL, April 2017

- "Understanding Cruise Missile Proliferation" with Michael Horowitz, Jim Walsh, and Nolan Fahrenkopf

### **International Studies Association Conference 2017**

Baltimore, MD, March 2016

- "Going Underground: Economic Sanctions and Shadow Economies" with Dursun Peksen

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2016**

Philadelphia, PA, August 2016

- "Birds of a Feather, Do Sanctioned States Flock Together? Economic Sanctions and Cooperation Under Adversity"

### **International Studies Association Conference 2016**

Atlanta, Georgia, March 2016



- “Birds of a Feather, Do Sanctioned States Flock Together? Economic Sanctions and Cooperation Under Adversity”
- “Innovation in Nonproliferation: Explaining the Impact of UNSCR 1540” with Mark Nance & Patrick Cottrell

### **International Security and Arms Control Conference 2015**

Springfield, MA, October 2015

- “A Jedi Mind Trick? Great Power Strategies for Maintaining Their Dominance in Outer Space”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2015**

New Orleans, LA, February 2015

- “The Impact of Foreign Aid on the Initiation and Outcomes of Economic Sanctions” with Amira Jadoon
- “Eyeball to Eyeball: Nuclear Weapons, Existential Threats, and International Crises” with Victor Asal and Kyle Beardsley

### **International Security and Arms Control Conference 2014**

Austin, TX, November 2014

- “An Atomic Failure? Economic Sanctions as a Cause of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation.”

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2014**

Washington, DC, August 2014

- “An Atomic Failure: Economic Sanctions as a Cause of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation.”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2014**

Toronto, Canada, March 2014

- “A Minute to Midnight? Nuclear Weapons, Existential Vulnerability, and International Conflict” with Victor Asal
- “Lessons from 1540: Capacity-building as Norm Diffusion and Elaboration” with Mark Nance and Patrick Cottrell

### **International Studies Association Conference 2013**

San Francisco, CA, April 2013

- “Creating Sympathy or a Stigma? How Being Sanctioned Affects Foreign Aid Flows” with Amira Jadoon

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2012**

New Orleans, LA, September 2012

- “Launching Nukes and Nuclear Weapons Programs: The Spread of Ballistic Missile Technology and Nuclear Weapons Proliferation” with Christopher Way

### **Midwestern Peace Science Association Conference 2012**

Chicago, IL, April 2012

- “Launching Nukes and Nuclear Weapons Programs: The Spread of Ballistic Missile Technology and Nuclear Weapons Proliferation” with Christopher Way

- “Aiding and Abetting: The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions” with Amira Jadoon

### **International Studies Association Conference 2012**

San Diego, CA, April 2012

- “Sharing Space: Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”
- “International Institutions and the Enforcement of Economic Sanctions: When Is Institutionalized Cooperation Productive?” with Robert Spice

### **International Peace Science Society Conference 2011**

Los Angeles, CA, October 2011

- “Sharing Space: Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2011**

Seattle, Washington, September 2011

- “Tactical Innovation and the Use of Child Soldiers” with Robert Tynes
- “Constraints or Cover? International Institutions and Trade with Sanctioned States” with Robert Spice

### **International Studies Association Conference 2011**

Montreal, Canada, March 2011

- “Complying by Denying: Explaining Why States Develop Nonproliferation Export Controls” with Douglas Stinnett, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2010**

Washington, DC, September 2010

- “Spoiler States and Sanctions Regimes: Explaining Sanctions-Busting on Cuba’s Behalf.”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2010**

New Orleans, LA, February 2010

- “Unmasking the Black Knights: Sanctions Busters and Their Effects on Sanctions Success”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2009**

New York, NY, February 2009

- “International Law and Domestic Compliance: Explaining Variation in Legal Development, Institutionalization, and Implementation of UNSCR 1540” with Douglas Stinnett, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2008**

Boston, MA, August 2008

- “Loss Aversion as Motivation: The Case of American Trade Policy” with Jeffrey Berejikian

### **Midwest Political Science Association Conference 2008**

Chicago, IL, April 2008

- “Explaining Participation in the Proliferation Security Initiative” with Cale Horne

### **International Studies Association Conference 2008**

San Francisco, CA, March 2008

- “Adversaries and Allies with Alibis: The Foreign Policy of Trade under the Shadow of Conflict”
- “Loss Aversion as Motivation: The Case of American Trade Policy” with Jeffrey Berejikian

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2007**

Chicago, IL, September 2007

- “Busting the Busters: Predicting Spoiler States in Sanctions Regimes”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2007**

Chicago, IL, March 2007

- "International Trade and Economic Conflict: Third Party States' Response to Sanctions"
- "Natural Disasters' Effect on Conflict Resolution" with Andrew Snyder

### **Southern Political Science Association Conference 2007**

New Orleans, LA, January 2007

- "Forgoing the Gains of Victory: US Disarmament Demands at the Cold War's End" with Matt Fuhrmann

### **Midwest Political Science Association Conference 2006**

Chicago, IL, April 2006

- "Forgoing the Gains of Victory: US Disarmament Demands at the Cold War's End" with Matt Fuhrmann

### **Middle Eastern Studies Association Conference 2005**

Washington, DC, November 22, 2005

- “‘Larger than a Party, yet Smaller than a State:’ Locating Hezbollah’s Place within Lebanon’s State and Society”

## **Participation in Professional Conferences and Workshops**

### **The Deterrent and Signaling Effects of Sanctions**

New Voices in National Security Workshop

American University and the Center for New American Security

Washington, DC, February 1, 2019

### **Workshop on Advancing the Research Agenda on Coercive Economic Statecraft**

University of Texas, Austin TX, November 8

2018 International Peace Science Society Annual Meeting

- Workshop Co-Organizer with Menevis Cilizoglu

### **Workshop on Sanctions Effectiveness**

Walker Institute of International and Area Studies, University of South Carolina

Columbia, SC, March 23, 2018

**“Nuclear Energy Experts Group” Meeting**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Singapore, January 21-23, 2018

**“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Taipei, Taiwan, December 5-6, 2017

**“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Taipei, Taiwan, November 2-3, 2016

**UNSCR 1540 Committee Civil Society Forum**

United Nations, New York City, April 11-12, 2016

**“Dialogue on Nonproliferation and Nuclear Security Cooperation in Southeast Asia”**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Singapore, May 31-June 1, 2016

**“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Phnom Penh, Cambodia, October 24-25, 2015

**Bridging the Gap Workshop**

Washington, DC, June 2015

**Pacific Council Members Weekend Event**

Santa Monica, CA, October 2014

**A New Security Dilemma? Politics & Policy at the Energy-Security Nexus**

Toronto, Canada, March 2014

- Workshop Co-Organizer with William A. Boettcher III and Mark Nance

**The Politics of Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century Conference**

La Jolla, CA, March 2012

**The Politics of Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century: Policy Implications of the 'New Wave' of Nuclear Proliferation Research**

Washington, DC, December 2011

**Workshop on “The Nuclear Renaissance and International Security”**

Atlanta, GA, February 2010

**Summer Workshop on Teaching Terrorism (SWOTT) Workshop**

University of Oklahoma, July 2007

**Teaching Nonproliferation Summer Institute**  
Washington and Lee University, June 2005

## **Invited Talks and Lectures**

### **Fourth Annual Corporate Compliance Institute**

Rutgers Center for Corporate Law & Governance  
Rutgers Law School, Camden, NJ, April 12, 2019

- Presenter on “Recent Trends in Corporate Compliance for Trade Sanctions”

### **The John Quincy Adams Society Invited Lecture**

Syracuse University, February 7, 2019

- Delivered a presentation entitled “Great Expectations, Greater Disappointment: Explaining Why Economic Sanctions Fail”

### **United Nations Security Council Resolution 1718 Committee**

United Nations, New York City, May 3, 2016

- Research briefing given to the Panel of Experts for the 1718 Committee, which oversees the implementation of the UN Sanctions against North Korea

### **United Nations Security Council Resolution 1540 Committee**

United Nations, New York City, July 23, 2015

- Research briefing given with Mark Nance to the 1540 Committee established pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1540 (2004)

### **21<sup>st</sup> Annual Asian Export Control Seminar**

Multilateral Forum hosted by the Government of Japan in Tokyo, February 26, 2014

- “The Relationship between Strategic Export Controls and Economic Benefits”

### **Texas A&M University Invited Lecture**

Department of Political Science, October 17, 2012

- “Is Aiding Abetting? The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions.”

### **Binghamton University Invited Lecture**

Department of Political Science, May 4, 2012

- “Is Aiding Abetting? The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions.”

### **North Carolina State University Visiting Young Scholars Lecture**

Department of Political Science, February 29, 2012

- “Sharing Space? Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”

### **PSAC Seminar**

Department of Government at Cornell University, March 4, 2011

- “Sharing Space? Explaining the Proliferation of Civil Space Programs and Capabilities”

**Dubai School of Government Invited Presentation**

Dubai School of Government, Dubai, UAE, May 2009

- “Trading with Sanctioned States: A Case Study of the UAE’s Commercial Relationship with Iran during U.S. Sanctions”

**Dubai Initiative Seminar**

Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University, February 2009

- “Trading with Sanctioned States”

**Program in Southwest Asia and Islamic Civilizations**

Fletcher School of Diplomacy at Tufts University, August 2008

- “Atoms for Terror: Civilian Nuclear Infrastructure and Nuclear/Radiological Terrorism”

**Sponsored Research and Outreach Projects**

**Principal Investigator for “Export Control Fellows Program”**

- Project funded by the U.S. Department of Energy and Oak Ridge National Laboratory to host a strategic trade control fellowship experience for foreign officials
- Project Award: \$639,152.00

**Principal Investigator for Global Strategic Trade Control and Nonproliferation Sanctions Outreach**

- Four new projects funded by the U.S. State Department to counter proliferation threats in Latin America, Eastern Europe, and East Asia
- Project Award: \$2,580,622

**Principal Investigator for “SUNY Albany Support for CTR Activities”**

Albany, NY Fall 2020-

- Two new projects funded by the U.S. State Department to counter biological weapons and ballistic missile proliferation threats
- Project Award: \$615,029

**Principal Investigator for “Banks and the Bomb: Using Proliferation Financing Controls to Combat the Spread of Weapons of Mass Destruction”**

Albany, NY Spring 2020 –

- Project funded by the Smith Richardson Foundation to study effective strategies for enforcing proliferation financing controls
- Project Award: \$211,683.00

**Principal Investigator for “SUNY Center for Policy Research FY19 Support for the Global Threat Reduction Program”**

Albany, NY Winter 2019/2020 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to develop and run “Know Your Customer” training courses to help participants avoid transactions that contribute to missile proliferation.
- Project Award: \$435,679

**Principal Investigator for “Legal-Regulatory Assistance and Consultations for EXBS Partners”**

Albany, NY Fall 2019 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide legal-regulatory support to the governments of Indonesia, Sri Lanka, and Vietnam in developing their strategic trade controls
- Project Award: \$199,511
- Project Modification: \$122,286

**Principal Investigator for “Developing Effective Licensing Procedures in EXBS Partner Countries”**

Albany, NY Fall 2019 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control licensing and risk assessment outreach to the governments of Kenya, Jordan, Morocco, and Kenya.
- Project Award: \$491,545

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Support for Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina (BiH), Kosovo, and North Macedonia”**

Albany, NY Fall 2019 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide the governments of Albania, BiH, Kosovo, and North Macedonia with support in enhancing their strategic trade control systems
- Project Award: \$492,980

**Principal Investigator for “Cooperative Threat Reduction Effectiveness Study”**

Albany, NY Spring 2019 – Spring 2020

- This project will evaluate the effectiveness of the U.S. State Department’s Office of Cooperative Threat Reduction’s outreach efforts
- Project Award: \$310,000

**Principal Investigator for “Legal and Regulatory Support for Tunisia”**

Albany, NY Fall 2018 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to help build strategic trade control legal and regulatory frameworks in Tunisia
- Project Award: \$312,041

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Implementing Regulations in Kenya and Morocco”**

Albany, NY Fall 2018 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control outreach to the governments of Kenya and Morocco

- Project Award: \$394,888

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Support for Macedonia, Montenegro, and Serbia”**

Albany, NY Fall 2018 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control outreach to the governments of Macedonia, Montenegro, and Serbia
- Project Award: \$199,932

**Sub-Award Recipient for “Preventing Transfer & Proliferation of Goods & Technology”**

Albany, NY Fall 2018 – Fall 2019

- The main award was provided to Saferworld UK via the U.S. Department of State
- This project is to help develop regional knowledge on strategic trade control in East Asia and study effect industry outreach practices
- Project Award: \$46,677

**Sub-Award Recipient for “Preventing Transfer & Proliferation of Goods & Technology”**

Albany, NY Fall 2018 – Fall 2020

- The main award was provided to Saferworld via the Canadian Foreign Ministry
- This project is to help develop regional knowledge on strategic trade control in East Asia and study effect industry outreach practices
- Project Award: \$93,678

**Sub-Award Recipient for “Preventing Misuse of Biological Agents in North Korea”**

Albany, NY Fall 2018 – Fall 2019

- The main project was awarded to the Middlebury Institute of International Studies’ James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies via the U.S. Department of State
- This project is to identify and report on proliferation threats in the biotechnology realm
- Project Award: \$46,599

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Support: Tajikistan and Uzbekistan”**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 – Fall 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control outreach to the governments of Tajikistan and Uzbekistan
- Project Award: \$206,714

**Principal Investigator for “Taiwan and Asia Pacific Regional Strategic Trade Control Engagement and Capacity-Building”**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 – Spring 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to support Taiwan’s strategic trade control development and regional engagement



- Project Award: \$144,975

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Controls Seminars (Ukraine and Georgia)”**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 – Fall 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide training seminars for officials on nonproliferation issues and strategic trade controls
- Project Award: \$204,872
- Project Modification: \$458,508

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Assistance for Albania”**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 – Fall 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control legal and regulatory consultations on behalf of Albania
- Project Award: \$194,691

**Principal Investigator for “Seminar on Controlling Arms Transfers for Serbia”**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 – Fall 2018

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to host a seminar on arms transfers and brokering controls for Serbia
- Project Award: \$69,704

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Assistance to Mexico”**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 – Spring 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide an external assessment of Mexico’s single window system and to facilitate two industry outreach workshops
- Project Award: \$224,868

**Principal Investigator for “Bosnia Herzegovina: Support for Implementing the New Weapons/Military Equipment Law”**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 – Fall 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide outreach to the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina to assist with its arms-related STCs
- Project Award: \$124,988
- Project Extension: \$137,422

**Principal Investigator for “Short-Term Advisor Support for Licensing Strategic Goods Transactions”**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 – Summer 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide periodic short-term advisement to the Government of Kosovo on STC issues
- Project Award: \$69,948
- Project Extension: \$16,511
- Project Extension: \$69,275

**Principal Investigator for “International Compliance Program for Serbia”**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 – Summer 2017

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide Serbia with assistance in establishing an ICP program for its industry
- Project Award: \$174,962

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Mentorship for Macedonia”**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 – Fall 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide the Government of Macedonia with STC licensing mentorship
- Project Award: \$95,991

**Principal Investigator for “Developing Kosovo’s Strategic Trade Control Enforcement Capabilities”**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide the Government of Kosovo with advice and training to enhance its enforcement of STCs
- Project Award: \$122,998
- Project Extension: \$59,823

**Principal Investigator for “Seminar on the Fundamentals of Strategic Trade Controls for Western Balkans and Sri Lanka”**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 – Fall 2018

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to officials from countries in the Western Balkans, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh
- Project Award: \$109,938
- Project Extension: \$78,662 and \$54,924

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Support for Central Asia”**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 – Fall 2018

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Governments of Tajikistan, Kazakhstan, and Uzbekistan on strategic trade control issues
- Project Award: \$336,924
- Project Extension: \$44,987

**Principal Investigator for “Internal Compliance Program (ICP) and Product Identification Tool (PIT) Online Programs Updates”**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 – Summer 2017

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to update online strategic trade control tools and training materials
- Project Award: \$239,961
- Project Extension: \$10,000

**Principal Investigator for “Advancing the Strategic Trade Control Systems in Albania, Macedonia, and Montenegro”**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 – Fall 2017

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Governments of Albania, Macedonia, and Montenegro on strategic trade control issues

- Project Award: \$254,626

**Principal Investigator for “Licensing Roundtable and Training Workshops - Ukraine”**

Albany, NY Fall 2014 – Spring 2019

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Government of Ukraine on strategic trade control issues
- Project Award:\$194,925
- Project Extension: \$147,607

**Sub-Award Recipient for “Strategic Trade Control Consultations with Afghanistan”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2014-

- The main grant was awarded to the Middlebury Institute of International Studies’ James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct nonproliferation-related outreach with the Government of Afghanistan
- Project Award: \$79,788

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Dual-Use and Munitions Licensing and Classification Workshop – Tajikistan”**

Albany, NY Fall 2014 – Fall 2018

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Government of Tajikistan on strategic trade control issues
- Project Award:\$129,945

**Principal Investigator for “Advanced Strategic Trade Control Roundtable – Taiwan, Malaysia, and Singapore”**

Albany, NY Summer 2014 – 2016

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to host a regional event in Taiwan on strategic trade control issues
- Project Award: \$154,986
- Project Extension: \$61,084

**Principal Investigator for “Licensing Assistance – Iraq”**

Albany, NY Summer 2014 – Fall 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide assistance to the Iraqi Government in developing its strategic trade control licensing system
- Project Award: \$229,920

**Principal Investigator for “Proliferation Awareness Seminar – Albania and Montenegro”**

Albany, NY Summer 2014-Spring 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to help raise awareness of critical proliferation issues within Albania and Montenegro
- Project Award: \$97,963

**Principal Investigator for “Continuing Strategic Trade Control Consultations with Kosovo – Departmental Statute, Licensing, and National Control List Consultations”**

Albany, NY, Spring 2014-

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the of Government of Kosovo
- Project Award: \$85,000
- Award Extension: \$9,350
- Award Extension: \$145,464

**Sub-Award Recipient for “Proliferation Awareness Workshops - Cambodia”**

Albany, NY, Spring 2014-2016

- The main grant was awarded to the Monterey Institute of International Studies’ James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct nonproliferation-related workshops in Cambodia
- Grant Awarded: \$21,900

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Workshops for Brokers and Freight Forwarders – Kazakhstan”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2013- Spring 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Kazakhstan
- Project Award: \$99,744

**Principal Investigator for “Seminar on Strategic Trade Controls for Western Balkan Countries”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2013-Fall 2014

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to officials from countries in the Western Balkans
- Project Award \$34,994

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development & Licensing Assistance - Iraq”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2013- Fall 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Iraq
- Project Award: \$174,945

**Principal Investigator for “Licensing Roundtable – Taiwan”** Albany, NY, Spring 2013-Summer 2013

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct an event on strategic trade control licensing issues in Taiwan
- Project Award: \$69,757

**Principal Investigator for “Seminar for Controlling Brokers and Arms Shipments-Montenegro”**

Albany, NY, Spring 2013- Winter 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Montenegro and, via a grant extension, the Government of Serbia
- Project Award: \$94,964
- Award Extension: \$63,331

**Principal Investigator for “Industry/Government Outreach – Saudi Arabia”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012 - Fall 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control outreach to the business sector in Saudi Arabia
- Project Award: \$180,000

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development & Legal-Regulatory Assistance - Saudi Arabia”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012 - Fall 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Saudi Arabia
- Project Award: \$179,990

**Sub-Award Recipient for “Strategic Trade Controls and Nonproliferation for Visiting Officials from Algeria”**

Albany, NY, Spring 2013-

- Sub-Awardee to the MIIS’s James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Project Award: \$71,111

**Sub-Award Recipient for “Strategic Trade Controls and Nonproliferation for Visiting Officials from Taiwan”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012-Summer 2013

- Sub-Awardee to the MIIS’s James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Project Award: \$52,527

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Management Law Industry Outreach Mongolia”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012-

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Mongolia
- Project Award: \$199,908

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Consultations with Kosovo”**

Albany, NY, Summer 2012-Summer 2013

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Kosovo
- Project Award: \$149,976

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development Assistance – Oman”**

Albany, NY, Spring 2012 - Spring 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Oman
- Project Award: \$149,974

**Principal Investigator for the Smith Richardson Foundation’s International Security & Foreign Policy Junior Faculty Research Grant**

Albany, NY, January 2012-May 2014

- Grant award to work on my book project entitled *Busted Sanctions and Sanctions Busters: Explaining the Failure of U.S. Economic Sanctions*
- Project Award: \$60,000

**Principal Investigator for “Seminar on Strategic Trade Controls – Western Balkans and Armenia”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2011-Spring 2013

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Governments of Albania, Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, and Montenegro
- Project Award: \$99,703
- Award Extension: \$12,238

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development Assistance – Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, and Uzbekistan”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2011-Fall 2014

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, and Uzbekistan
- Project Award: \$299,751
- Award Extension: \$119,988

**Principal Investigator for “Licensing Mechanics Assistance - Brazil”**

Albany, NY, Fall 2011- Fall 2015

- Project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Brazil
- Project Award: \$99,984

**Principal Investigator for “The Proliferation of Short-Range Ballistic Missiles”**

Albany, NY, Spring 2011-Spring 2014

- Grant project funded by the University at Albany’s “Faculty Research Awards Program – Category B” to develop a global data set on states’ possession of short-range ballistic missile arsenals
- Award amounting to \$3,500

**Principal Investigator for “Strategic Trade Control Legislation and Implementing Regulations Assistance – Lebanon”**

Albany, NY, Spring 2011 – Summer 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide outreach assistance to the Government of Lebanon on strategic trade controls
- Project Award: \$84,899
- Award Extension: \$90,156

- Award Extension: \$92,261

## **Awards, Honors, and Visiting Positions**

### **University at Albany President's Award for Exemplary Public Engagement**

University at Albany, SUNY, July 2020

### **Visiting Scholar at the Dubai School of Government**

Dubai, United Arab Emirates, May 2009

### **Dean Rusk Fellow of International Relations**

Center for International Trade and Security, The University of Georgia, Spring 2008

### **Sen. Sam Nunn Security Leadership Fellow Award**

The University of Georgia, Fall 2007