

**Victor Asal**

Department of Political Science  
 Nelson A. Rockefeller College of Public Affairs & Policy  
 University at Albany ♦ State University of New York  
 Milne Hall, 135 Western Avenue, Albany, NY 12222  
 Phone: 518-591-8729 ♦ Email: [vasal@albany.edu](mailto:vasal@albany.edu)  
 Orcid iD <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7614-4869>

**2021****Academic Appointments**

Nelson A. Rockefeller College of Public Affairs & Policy, University at Albany, State University of New York

- **Editor in Chief**, *Journal of Political Science Education* 2016-2022
- **Director**, Center for Policy Research 2010 – 2015, 2019 to the present
- **Full Professor**, Department of Political Science. 2017 to the present
- **Chair**, The Department of Public Administration 2015 -2019
- **Associate Professor**, Department of Political Science. 2009- 2017
- **Director**, Homeland Security Studies Certificate and Concentration, Department of Public Policy and Administration. 2004 to 2015.
- **Assistant Professor**, Department of Political Science. 2003-2009

University of Maryland, College Park

- **Research Associate**, National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START Center). My focus is on violent nonstate organizations and the choice of violence. 2005 to the present.
- **Research Associate**, Center for International Development and Conflict Management (CIDCM). 2004 to the present.

**Education**

- University of Maryland, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, College Park, MD. **Ph.D., Government and Politics**. Graduated May 2003.  
 Fields of Study: Comparative Politics; Conflict and Conflict Resolution.  
 Comprehensive Examinations – Summer 2000. Passed with Distinction.  
 Dissertation: *The Political Inclusion of Minorities at Risk, 1870-2000*.  
 Committee: Ted R. Gurr, Mark Lichbach (Chairs), Jonathan Wilkenfeld, Martin Heisler, and William Hodos.
- University of Maryland, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, College Park, MD. **M.A., Government and Politics**. Graduated 2000.
- Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel. **M.A., International Relations**. Graduated June 1996 with honors.  
 Fields of Study: International Relations Theory; International Law.  
 Thesis: *A Western Political Security Community*.
- Tufts University, Medford, MA. **B.A., Political Science and History**. Graduated 1987, Magna Cum Laude.

**Research and Teaching Interests**

- Intrastate conflict – Insurgency and Terrorism

- LGBTQ rights and mobilization
- Pedagogy
- Contentious Politics and Contentious Rights
- Interstate Conflict

## Research Publications

### Books

- Asal, Victor, Brian J. Phillips, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. Forthcoming. *Insurgent Terrorism: Organizational Relationships and the Killing of Civilians* Oxford University Press
- Asal, Victor, and Udi Sommer 2016. *Legal Path Dependence & The Long Arm of the Religious State: Sodomy Provisions and Gay Rights Across Nations and Over Time* SUNY Press
- Harwood, Paul G. and Victor Asal. 2007. *K Thru 12: Educating The First Digital Generation – A Comparative Inquiry*. Praeger.
- Wilkenfeld, Jonathan, Kathleen Young, David Quinn, and Victor Asal. 2005. *Mediating International Crises* Routledge.

### Peer Reviewed Journal Articles

- Asal, Victor and David Malet. Forthcoming. "Nobody More Terrible than the Desperate: Conflict Conditions and Rebel Demand for Foreign Fighters" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*
- Asal, Victor, J. Michael Greig, and Christopher Linebarger. Forthcoming. "'Counter-Insurgency Strategies and Transnational Attacks by Rebel Groups.'" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*
- Asal, Victor, Nazli Avdan, and Gary Ackerman. Forthcoming. "Breaking Taboos: Why Insurgents Pursue and Use CBRN Weapons " *Journal of Peace Research*
- Asal, Victor, Daren Fisher, and Joe Young. Forthcoming. "Target Them with What? Why States Choose Different COIN Strategies for Different Insurgent Organizations." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*
- Uzonyi, Gary, Nam Kyu Kim, Nakissa Jahanbani, and Victor Asal. Forthcoming. "Genocide, Politicide, and the Prospects of Democratization since 1900." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*
- Asal, Victor, Christopher Linebarger, Amira Jadoon and J. Michael Greig. Forthcoming. "Why some rebel organizations attack Americans" *Defence and Peace Economics*
- Asal, Victor and Joseph Brown. Forthcoming. "Does Repression Work?: Measuring Repression's Effect on Protest Using An Instrumental Variable Model" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*
- Asal, Victor, Nazli Avdan, and Nourah Shuaibi. Forthcoming. "Women Too: Explaining Gender Ideologies Of Ethnopolitical Organizations" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*
- Asal, Victor, Justin Hastings and R. Karl Rethemeyer. Forthcoming. "Maritime Insurgency" *Terrorism and Political Violence*
- Asal, Victor, Shawn Teresa Flanigan and Ora Szekely. Forthcoming. "Doing Good While Killing: Why some insurgent groups provide community services" *Terrorism and Political Violence*

- Kearns, Erin.M., Federico, Christopher, Asal, Victor, Walsh, James., Betus, Alison., Lemieux, Anthony. Forthcoming. "Intergroup images mediate the relationships between government abuse, sociopolitical orientations, and political action" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*
- Hultquist, Agatha Skierkowski, Jóhanna K. Birnir, and Victor Asal. 2021 "The Politics of Co-optation: Ethnopolitical Minority Organizations and Authoritarian Elections in the Middle East." *Ethnopolitics* 20, (2): 216-243.
- Asal, Victor and Robert Nagel. 2021. "Control Over Bodies and Territories - Insurgent territorial control and sexual violence" *Security Studies* 30(1), 136-158.
- Asal, Victor, Charmaine Willis, Christopher Linebarger and Nakissa Jahanbani 2021. "Teaching about Oppression and Rebellion: The "Peasants are Revolting" *Game PS: Political Science & Politics* 54(2), 331-335.
- Asal, Victor and Amira Jadoon. 2020. "When Women Fight: Unemployment, Territorial Control and the Prevalence of Female Combatants in Insurgent Organizations." *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 13(3), 258-281.
- Sommer, Udi, and Victor Asal. 2020 "A Comparative Analysis of Women's Political Rights, 1981–2004: The Role of Legal Traditions." *Journal of Women, Politics & Policy* 41(4), 416-440.
- Fahey, Susan and Victor Asal. 2020. "Lowest of the Low: Why some Countries suffer Terrorist Attacks against Schools." *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 13(2), pp.101-124.
- Uzonyi, Gary and Victor Asal. 2020. "Discrimination, Genocide, and Politicide," *Political Research Quarterly* 73(2) 352–365
- Asal, Victor, Steven M. Chermak, Sarah Fitzgerald, and Joshua D. Freilich. 2020 "Organizational-Level Characteristics in Right-Wing Extremist Groups in the United States Over Time." *Criminal Justice Review* 45 (2) 250-266
- Asal, Victor, Justin Conrad and Steve Sin. 2020. "Back to the future: teaching about the end of the world." *European Political Science* 19 (2), 302-318
- Asal, Victor, Charmaine Willis and Inga Miller. 2020. "System, State, or Individual: Gaming Levels of Analysis in International Relations." *International Studies Perspectives* 21 (1), 97-107
- Asal, Victor, Brian J. Phillips, R. Karl Rethemeyer, Corina Simonelli and Joseph Young, 2019. "Carrots, Sticks, and Insurgent Targeting of Civilians," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 63 (7), 1710-1735
- Asal, Victor, Lindsay Heger and Douglas Stinnett. 2019. "Calculated Contributors: IGO Support for Ethnopolitical Organizations" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 12 (2), 148-163
- Sommer, Udi and Victor Asal. 2019. "Examining Extrajudicial Killings: Discriminant Analyses of Human Rights' Violations." *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 12 (3), 185-207
- Asal, Victor, R. William Ayres and Yuichi Kubota. 2019. "Friends in High Places: State Support for Violent and Nonviolent Ethnopolitical Organizations" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 12 (3), 208-222
- Fox, Ashley, Wenhui Feng and Victor Asal. 2019. "What is Driving Global Obesity Trends? Globalization or "Modernization"?" *Globalization and Health* 15(1)

- Asal, Victor, Daniel Gustafson and Peter Krause. 2019 "It Comes with the Territory: Why States Negotiate with Ethno-Political Organizations" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 42(4) 363-382
- Asal, Victor, Eric Schoon, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2019. "Crime, Conflict and the Legitimacy Tradeoff: Explaining Variation in Insurgents' Participation in Crime" *Journal of Politics* 81(2) 399-410
- Sommer, Udi and Victor Asal. 2019. "Political and legal antecedents of affirmative action: a comparative framework," *Journal of Public Policy* 39(2), 359-391
- Kearns, Erin M., Victor Asal, James, I. Walsh, Christopher Federico, and Anthony Lemieux. 2018 "Political Action as a Function of Grievances, Risk, and Social Identity: An Experimental Approach" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 43 (11)
- Asal, Victor, Andrew Vitek. 2018. "Sometimes They Mean What They Say: Understanding Violence among Domestic Extremists" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 11(2), 74-88
- Early, Bryan and Victor Asal. 2018. "Nuclear Weapons, Existential Threats, and the Stability-Instability Paradox." *The Nonproliferation Review*. 25(3-4)
- Peterson, Timothy M., Amanda Murdie and Victor Asal. 2018 "Human Rights, NGO Shaming and the Exports of Abusive States" *British Journal of Political Science* 48 (3), 767-786
- Asal, Victor, Nakissa Jahanbani, Donnett Lee and Jiacheng Ren. 2018. "Mini-Games for Teaching Political Science Methodology" *PS: Political Science & Politics* 51 (4), 900-902
- Asal, Victor, Nolan Fahrenkopf, Injeong Hwang and Amira Jadoon 2018 "Prisoners At Midnight: Illustrating the Advantages and Disadvantages of Quantitative Analysis through a Simulation Exercise" *European Political Science* 17 (4), 621-633
- Asal, Victor and Brian Phillips. 2018 "What Explains Ethnic Organizational Violence? Evidence from Eastern Europe and Russia" *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 35 (2), 111-131
- Asal, Victor and R. William Ayres. 2018. "Attention Getters: Diaspora Support for Ethnopolitical Organizations in the Middle East" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*. 41(1), 24-38.
- Lemieux, Anthony, Kearns, Erin M., Asal, Victor, & Walsh, James, I. 2017 "Support for political mobilization, protest, and terrorism in Egypt and Morocco: An online experimental study" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 10 (2-3), 124-142
- Asal, Victor, Alexander Testa and Joseph Young. 2017. "Occupy this: why some colleges had Occupy Wall Street protests" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 10 (2-3), 81-103
- Asal, Victor and Lewis K Griffith. 2017 "A terrible beauty is born: Teaching about Identity Salience and Conflict". *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 10(1), 3-13.
- Asal, Victor, Bryan Early and Marcus Schulzke 2017. "Up in Arms! Explaining Why Ethnic Minority Organizations form Militias in Transitioning and Post-Communist Eurasian Countries" *Conflict Management and Peace Science*. 34(5), 485-506.
- Avdan, Nazli and Victor Asal 2017. "Outlawing sexual violence: rape law and the likelihood of civil war" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 10(2-3), 104-123.

- Asal, Victor, Amanda Murdie, and Udi Sommer. 2017 "Rainbows for Rights: The Role of LGBT Activism in Gay Rights Promotion." *Societies Without Borders* 12.1:13
- Asal, Victor, Justin Conrad and Nathan Toronto, 2017. "I Want You! The Determinants of Military Conscription," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61.7: 1456–1481
- Asal, Victor, Kathleen Deloughery and Steve Sin. 2016. "Democracy, Inclusion and Failure in Counter-Insurgency" *Foreign Policy Analysis*. 13(4), 913-930.
- Asal, Victor, Kathleen Deloughery and Amanda Murdie, 2016. "Responding to Terrorism? Human Rights Organization Shaming and Terrorist Attacks" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*. 39(3):240-259.
- Asal, Victor, Matthew Krain, Amanda Murdie, and Brandon Kennedy. 2016. "Killing the Messenger: Regime Type as a Determinant of Journalist Killing, 1992-2008." *Foreign Policy Analysis*. 14(1), 24-43.
- Asal, Victor, Marcus Schulzke and Amy Pate 2016 "Why Do Some Organizations Kill While Others Do Not: An Examination of Middle Eastern Organizations" *Foreign Policy Analysis*, 13(4), 811-831.
- Asal, Victor, and Aaron M. Hoffman. 2016 "Media effects: Do terrorist organizations launch foreign attacks in response to levels of press freedom or press attention?." *Conflict management and peace science* 33. 4: 381-399.
- Asal, Victor, Jacob Mauslein, Amanda Murdie, Joseph Young, Ken Cousins, and Chris Bronk. 2016 "Repression, Education, and Politically Motivated Cyberattacks." *Journal of Global Security Studies* 1. 3:235-247.
- Asal, Victor, Hyun Hee Park, R. Karl Rethemeyer, and Gary Ackerman. 2016 "With Friends Like These...: Why Terrorist Organizations Ally," *International Public Management Journal*, 19(1), pp.1-30.
- Asal, Victor, Michael Findley, James A. Piazza, and James Igoe Walsh. 2016. [Political Exclusion, Oil, and Ethnic Armed Conflict](#). *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 60(8) 1343-1367
- Asal, Victor, James Forest and Brian Nussbaum. 2015. "Why do Ethnopolitical Organizations Turn to Crime?" *Global Crime* 16.4, 306-327
- Asal, Victor, H. Brinton Milward, and Eric W. Schoon. 2015 "When Terrorists Go Bad: Analyzing Terrorist Organizations' Involvement in Drug Smuggling." *International Studies Quarterly* 59.1: 112-123.
- Asal, Victor, and Justin Hastings. 2015 "When Terrorism Goes to Sea: Terrorist Organizations and the Move to Maritime Targets" *Terrorism and Political Violence* 27.4 722-740.
- Asal, Victor, Paul Gill, John Horgan and Karl R. Rethemeyer. 2015. "Killing Range: Explaining lethality variance within a terrorist organization," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 59: (3) 401-427
- Asal, Victor, Mitchell Brown, and Marcus Schulzke. 2015 "Kill Them All—Old and Young, Girls and Women and Little Children": An Examination of the Organizational Choice of Targeting Civilians." *Political Science Research and Methods* 3(3), 589-607.
- Flanigan, Shawn Teresa, Victor Asal, and Mitchell Brown.. "Community Service Provision by Political Associations Representing Minorities in the Middle East and North Africa." *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*: 26.5 (2015): 1786-1804

- Asal, Victor, Justin Conrad, and Peter White. "Going Abroad: Transnational Solicitation and Contention by Ethnopolitical Organizations." *International Organization* 68.04 (2014): 945-978.
- Asal, Victor H., Na'ama Nagar, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. "Building Terrorism from Social Ties: The Dark Side of Social Capital." *Civil Wars* 16.4 (2014): 402-424.
- Asal, Victor, Lewis K Griffith and Marcus Schulzke. 2014 "'The Dalig and Vadan Exercise: Teaching Students about Strategy and the Challenges of Friction and Fog" *International Studies Perspectives* 15.4:477-490
- Asal, Victor, Steve Sin, Nolan Fahrenkopf and She, Xiaoye 2014 "The Comparative Politics Game Show." *International Studies Perspectives* 15.3 347-358.
- Early, Bryan and Victor Asal 2014 "Nuclear Weapons and Existential Threats: Insights from a Comparative Analysis of Nuclear-Armed States." *Comparative Strategy* 33.4 (2014): 303-320.
- Gill, Paul, Jeongyoon Lee, Karl R. Rethemeyer, John Horgan, and Victor Asal 2014, "Lethal Connections: The Determinants of Network Connections in the Provisional Irish Republican Army 1970 – 1998" *International Interactions* 40.1 : 52-78.
- Sommer, Udi, and Victor Asal. 2014. "A Cross-National Analysis of the Guarantees of Rights" *International Political Science Review* 35 (1).
- Breiger, Ronald, Eric Schoon, David Melamed, Victor H. Asal, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. (2014). "Comparative Configurational Analysis as a Two-mode Network Problem: A Study of Terrorist Group Engagement in the Drug Trade." *Social Networks*, 36(1): 23-39.
- Asal, Victor, and Jayson Kratoville. 2013. "Constructing International Relations Simulations: Examining the Pedagogy of IR Simulations Through a Constructivist Learning Theory Lens." *Journal of Political Science Education* 9, (2): 132-143.
- Asal, Victor, Richard Legault, Ora Szekely, and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. "Gender ideologies and forms of contentious mobilization in the Middle East." *Journal of Peace Research* 50, no. 3 (2013): 305-318.
- Asal, Victor, Udi Sommer, and Paul G. Harwood. 2013. "Original Sin: A Cross National Study of the Legality of Homosexual Acts." *Comparative Political Studies*. 46(3) 320-351
- Sommer, Udi, Victor Asal, Katie Zuber, and Jonathan Parent. "Institutional Paths to Policy Change: Judicial Versus Nonjudicial Repeal of Sodomy Laws." *Law & Society Review* 47, no. 2 (2013): 409-439.
- Quinn, David, Jonathan Wilkenfeld, Pelin Eralp, Victor Asal and Theodore McLaughlin. 2013 "Crisis Managers but not Conflict Resolvers: Mediating Ethnic Intrastate Conflict in Africa." *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 30, (4) 387-406.
- Asal, Victor, and Marcus Schulzke. 2012. "A Shot Not Taken: Teaching About the Ethics of Political Violence." *International Studies Perspectives* 13 (4) 408-422
- Deloughery, Kathleen, Ryan D. King, and Victor Asal. 2012 "Close Cousins or Distant Relatives? The Relationship Between Terrorism and Hate Crime." *Crime & Delinquency* 58(5) 663-688.
- Asal, Victor and Joseph Young. 2012. "Battling Abroad: Why Some Organizations are Likely Targets of Foreign Counterterrorism" *Civil Wars* 14 (2) 272-287

- Asal, Victor, Mitchell Brown, and Angela Dalton. 2012. "Why Split? Organizational Splits among Ethno-Political Organizations in the Middle East." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 56(1). 94-117
- Asal, Victor, Kathleen Deloughery and Brian Phillips. 2012. "When Politicians Sell Drugs: Examining Why Middle East Ethnopolitical Organizations are Involved in the Drug Trade" *Terrorism and Political Violence* 24:199–212
- Asal, Victor, Gary Ackerman, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2012. Connections Can Be Toxic: Terrorist Organizational Factors and the Pursuit of CBRN Weapons *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 35:229–254
- Dalton, Angela and Victor Asal. 2011. "Is It Ideology or Desperation: Why Do Organizations Deploy Women in Violent Terrorist Attacks?" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*. 34(10): 802-819
- Asal, Victor, and Mitchell Brown. 2010. "A Cross-National Exploration of the Conditions that Produce Interpersonal Violence." *Politics & Policy* 38 (2):175-92.
- Lemieux, Anthony .F., and Victor Asal. 2010 "Grievance, social dominance orientation, and authoritarianism in the choice and justification of terror versus protest." *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 3 (3):194-207.
- Asal, Victor, R. Karl Rethemeyer, Ian Anderson, Jeff Rizzo, Matthew M. Rozea, and Allyson Stein. 2009. "The Softest Of Targets: A Study on Terrorist Target Selection." *Journal of Applied Security Research* , 4 (3): 258-278 .
- Beardsley, Kyle and Victor Asal. 2009 "Nuclear Weapons as Shields" *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 26 (3): 235-255.
- Beardsley, Kyle and Victor Asal. 2009 "Winning with the Bomb." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 53 (2): 278-301.
- Asal, Victor, and Paul G. Harwood. 2008 "Search Engines: Terrorism's Killer App." 2008 *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*. 31(7): 641-654.
- Asal, Victor, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2008 "Dilettantes, Ideologues, and the Weak: Terrorists Who Don't Kill." *Conflict Management and Peace Science*. (3):244-63.
- Asal, Victor, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2008. "The Nature of the Beast: Terrorist Organizational Characteristics and Organizational Lethality." 70(2): 437-449.
- Asal, Victor, C. Christine Fair, and Stephen M. Shellman. 2008. "Consenting to a Child's Jihad." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*. 20 (5): 1001–1022.
- Asal, Victor, Mitchell Brown, and Renee Gibson Figueroa. 2008 "Structure and Empowerment and the Liberalization of Cross-National Abortion Rights." *Politics and Gender*. 4 (2):265-84.
- Asal, Victor, and Kyle Beardsley. 2007. "Proliferation and International Crisis Behavior." *Journal of Peace Research*, 44(2): 139-155.
- Asal, Victor, and Paul G. Harwood. 2007. "Airing Grievances Online: Search Engine Algorithms and the Fate of Minorities At Risk." *Journal of Information Technology and Politics*, 4(3): 3-17.
- Asal, Victor, Brian Nussbaum, and William Harrington. 2007. Terrorism as Transnational Advocacy." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 30(1): 15-39.

- Fordham, Benjamin, and Victor Asal. 2007. "Billiard Balls and Snowflakes: Do the Unit-level Characteristics of Leading States Influence Systemic Outcomes?" *International Studies Quarterly*, 51(1): 31-53.
- Asal, Victor, and Elizabeth L. Blake. 2006. "Creating Simulations for Political Science Education." *Journal of Political Science Education*, 2(1): 1-18.
- Asal, Victor, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2006. "Researching Terrorist Networks." *Journal of Security Education*, 1(4): 65-74.
- Quinn, David, Jonathan Wilkenfeld, Kathleen Smarick, and Victor Asal. 2006. "Power Play: Mediation In Symmetric and Asymmetric International Crises." *International Interactions*, 32(4): 441-470.
- Asal, Victor. 2005. "Playing Games with International Relations." *International Studies Perspectives*, 6(3): 359-373.
- Wilkenfeld, Jonathan, Kathleen Young, Victor Asal, and David Quinn. 2003. "Mediating International Crises: Cross-National and Experimental Perspectives." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47(3): 279-301.

#### Short Articles

- Asal, Victor, Ken Cousins and Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, 2015. "Making Ends Meet: Combining Data on Organizations in Contentious Politics" *Journal of Peace Research* (52) 1: 134-138
- Asal, Victor, and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. "Ethnic Conflict: An Organizational Perspective." *Penn State Journal of Law & International Affairs* 2, no. 1 (2013): 91-102
- Asal, Victor, Nina A. Kollars, Chad Raymond, and Amanda M. Rosen. "Editors' Introduction to the Thematic Issue: Bringing Interactive Simulations into the Political Science Classroom." *Journal of Political Science Education* 9, no. 2 (2013): 129-131.
- Asal, Victor, Kristin Glass, and Richard Colbaugh. 2012. "Introduction to a special issue on biologically inspired analysis of social systems: a security informatics perspective." *Security Informatics* 1.1 22.
- Asal, Victor, Luis De la Calle, Michael Findley, and Joseph Young. 2012. "Killing Civilians or Holding Territory? How to Think about Terrorism Conceptualization, Measurement, and Modeling: Introduction" *International Studies Review*, 14(3): 475-476
- Asal, Victor. 2012. "John Brown, American Revolutionary War Guerillas in the South, the Treblinka Revolt and the Coding of Terrorist Organizations " *International Studies Review*, 14(3): 485-490
- Asal, Victor, Kathleen Deloughery, Dan Mabrey. 2012. "Country susceptibility to rail infrastructure attacks" *Journal of Transportation Security* 5(4): 293-304
- Asal, Victor, and Andrew Blum. 2005. "Holy Terror and Mass Killings? Reexamining the Motivations and Methods of Mass Casualty Terrorists." *International Studies Review*, 7(1): 153-155.



Blum, Andrew, Victor Asal, and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 2005. "Nonstate Actors, Terrorism, and Weapons of Mass Destruction." *International Studies Review*, 7(1): 133-137.

### Book Chapters

- Fisher, Daren and Victor Asal. "Before and during Iraq: Was Insurgent lethality impacted by the invasion of Iraq?" in *Post-ISIS Era: Regional and Global Implications* IOS Press J. A. Goldstone, E. Y. Alimi, S. Ozeren, & S. Cubukcu (Eds.) Forthcoming
- Rosen, Amanda and Victor Asal "Teaching Political Violence with Games and Simulations" in *Teaching International Relations* 2021 James M. Scott, Ralph G. Carter, Brandy Jolliff Scott and Jeffrey S. Lantis eds. Edward Elgar Publishing
- Asal, Victor, Shawn Teresa Flanigan and Ora Szekely. (and also being published as an article). "Doing Good While Killing: Why some insurgent groups provide community services" 2021 in *Terrorism, Gender and Women: Toward an Integrated Research Agenda* Alexandra Phelan ed. Routledge,
- Asal, Victor and Kathleen Deloughery "Grievance: The Nexus Between Grievances and Conflict" in *States and Peoples in Conflict: Transformations of Conflict Studies.*, 2017. Stohl, Michael, Mark I. Lichbach, and Peter Nils Grabosky, eds. Routledge
- Rachel Levin and Victor Asal "Do Different Definitions of Terrorism Alter its Causal Story?" in *Constructions of Terrorism* Stohl, Michael 2017 eds. University of California Press,: 151-162
- Asal, Victor, Simon Usherwood and Chad Raymond "War, Peace and Everything in Between: Simulations in International Relations." 2015. in *Handbook on Teaching and Learning in Political Science and International Relations.* Ishiyama, John, William J. Miller, and Eszter Simon, eds. Edward Elgar Publishing
- Choi, Kihoon, Victor Asal, Jonathan Wilkenfeld and Krishna R. Pattipati 2013 "Forecasting the Use of Violence by Ethno–Political Organizations: Middle Eastern Minorities and the Choice of Violence." *Handbook of Computational Approaches to Counterterrorism* Subrahmanian, V.S. (Ed.) Springer Press
- Asal, Victor, Deloughery, Kathleen and Brian Phillips. 2012. "When Politicians Sell Drugs: Examining Why Middle East Ethnopolitical Organizations are Involved in the Drug Trade" In *Intersections of Crime and Terror* ed. James J. F. Forest – First appeared in *Terrorism and Political Violence* 24:199–212
- Beardsley, Kyle and Victory Asal, 2012. "Nuclear--Weapons Programs and the Security Dilemma," in *The Nuclear Renaissance and International Security*, Matt Fuhrmann and Adam Stulberg (eds.), Stanford University Press.
- Melamed, David, Eric Schoon, Ronald Breiger, Victor Asal, and R. Rethemeyer. "Using organizational similarity to identify statistical interactions for improving situational awareness of CBRN activities." 2012 *Social Computing, Behavioral-Cultural Modeling and Prediction* Edited by S.J. Yang, A.M. Greenberg and M. Endsley (eds.). New York: Springer.
- Breiger, Ronald L., Gary A. Ackerman, Victor Asal, David Melamed, H. Brinton Milward, R. Karl Rethemeyer and Eric Schoon. 2011 "Application of a Profile Similarity Methodology for Identifying Terrorist Groups That Use or Pursue CBRN

- Weapons”, *Social Computing, Behavioral-Cultural Modeling and Prediction* 6589  
 Edited by J. Salerno, S. Yang, D. Nau, and S. Chai. New York: Springer.
- Beardsley, Kyle, and Victor Asal. 2011. "Winning with the Bomb." In *Causes and Consequences of Nuclear Proliferation* ed. R. Rauchhaus, M. Kroenig and E. Gartzke. New York: Routledge - First Appeared in the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*.
- Anderson, Ian, Victor Asal, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2010. "Lethal Combinations: Studying the Structure of Terrorist Networks." In *Advances in Cross-Cultural Decision Making*, ed. D. Schmorrow and D. Nicholson. New York CRC Press.
- Asal, Victor. 2010. "Minimal Political Inclusion of Minorities at Risk: The Case of the Americas, 1870-2000." In *The Politics of Inclusion and Exclusion: Identity Politics in Twenty-first Century America*, ed. D. F. Ericson. New York Routledge.
- Asal, Victor, Stephen Shellman and Tiffiany Howard. 2010. "Methodological Development in Nationalism, Ethnicity and Migration," In Robert A. Denemark, and Andrea K. Gerlak (Eds.) *International Studies Compendia* Wiley-Blackwell Publishing.
- Asal, Victor H. and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2009. "Islamist Use and Pursuit of CBRN Terrorism." In G. Ackerman and J. Tamsett (Eds.), *Jihadists & Weapons of Mass Destruction: A Growing Threat*. London: CRC Press.
- Ackerman, Gary and Victor Asal. 2008. "A Historical Overview of Biological Weapons Identification, Characterization, and Attribution." In Anne Clunan, Peter Lavoy, and Susan Martin (Eds.), *Terrorism, War or Disease? Unraveling the Use of Biological Weapons*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Asal, Victor, Carter Johnson, and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 2007. "Ethnopolitical Violence and Terrorism in the Middle East." In J.J. Hewitt, J. Wilkenfeld, and T. R. Gurr, (Eds.), *Peace and Conflict*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Asal, Victor. 2005. "The ICONS Suite of Negotiation Simulations." In Steve Cohen, Kent E. Portney, Dean Rehberger, and Carolyn Thorsen, (Eds.), *Virtual Decisions: Digital Simulations for Teaching Reasoning in the Social Science and Humanities*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

#### **Book Reviews, Reports and Non-Peer review Articles**

- Asal, Victor and Corina Simonelli. forthcoming. "Terrorist Group Strategy." *Oxford Bibliographies in International Relations*. Ed. Patrick James. New York: Oxford University Press,
- Asal, Victor 2019. A review of *Alliance Formation In Civil Wars*, 2018 by Tricia Bacon for *Political Science Quarterly* (134):2, 350-351.
- Asal, Victor 2014. A review of *Alliance Formation In Civil Wars*, 2012 by Fotini Christia for *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* (20):4, 478-480.
- Asal, Victor 2014. A review of *Transforming Violent Political Movements: Rebels today, what tomorrow?* By Kevin E. Grisham for [E-International Relations](http://www.e-ir.info/2014/07/20/review-transforming-violent-political-movements/). <http://www.e-ir.info/2014/07/20/review-transforming-violent-political-movements/>

- Asal, Victor 2013 *The Petroleum Triangle: Oil, Globalization, and Terror*. By Steve A. Yetiv. PS.
- Asal, Victor, R. Karl Rethemeyer, Rose Bellandi, Richard Legault, and Robert Tynes. 2011 "Making the Wrong Connection: The Determinants of Terrorist Targeting of Airplanes and Airports." *Journal of Homeland Security*.
- Asal, Victor . 2011. Examining the Causes and Effects of Terrorism. *International Studies Review*, 13.
- Asal, Victor, Amy Pate and Jonathan Wilkenfeld. 2008. Minorities at Risk Organizational Behavior Data and Codebook Version 9/2008 online: <http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/mar/data.asp>
- Asal, Victor, and Amy Pate. 2005. "The Decline of Ethnic Political Discrimination 1990-2003." In T. R. Gurr and M. G. Marshall (Eds.), *Peace and Conflict 2005: A Global Survey of Armed Conflicts, Self-Determination Movements, and Democracy*. College Park, MD: Center for International Development and Conflict Management.

### Encyclopedia Entries

- Asal, Victor. 2005. "Ethnic Cleansing." In C. Neal Tate (Ed.), *Governments Of The World*. Macmillan Reference Books.
- Asal, Victor, and Udi Sommer. 2016. "Sodomy Law in Comparative Perspective." *The Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Gender and Sexuality Studies*.

### Awards

- 2020 American Political Science Association Member of the Month for the month of June
- 2019 Political Science Education Section of APSA Distinguished Service Award
- 2019 APSA Member of the Month for the month of June
- 2018 SUNY Chancellor Award for Excellence in Teaching
- 2018 President's award for Leadership: Faculty Student Engagement Award- Torch Award in honor of outstanding teaching at the University at Albany SUNY
- 2017 Reviewer of the Year Award from *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict Journal*
- 2017 University at Albany President's Excellence Award for Excellence in Teaching
- 2015 CQ Press Award for Teaching Innovation awarded at the American Political Science Association Teaching and Learning Conference
- 2014 Deborah Gerner Innovative Teaching in International Studies Award presented by the International Studies Association
- 2007 Article of the Year Award. *Journal of Peace Research*, 2007. For "Proliferation and International Crisis Behavior." With Kyle Beardsley (Emory University) in *Journal of Peace Research* 44(2): 139-155.
- 2007 Martin Edelman Excellence in Teaching Award. Department of Political Science, Nelson A. Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy, University at Albany, State University of New York.

2002 Excellence in Teaching Award College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland.

2002 Government and Politics Distinguished Teaching Assistant Award College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland.

2000 Government and Politics Distinguished Teaching Assistant Award College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland.

## Grants

### From External Sources (over \$6,900,000 received or promised)

PI on grant “Extremist Violent and Nonviolent United States (EVAN\_US) Database” - \$1,974,833. US Department of Homeland Security 7/1/2020 – 6/30/2025 Year 1 Budget \$499,565

PI 7/1/2020 – 6/30/2021 “Extremist Violent and Nonviolent Organizations in the United States” - \$120,133 on Subaward grant as part of National Counterterrorism, Innovation, Technology and Education (NCITE) Center, under the Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska. Prime Funder US Department of Homeland Security.

PI with R. Karl Rethemeyer 2019 Enhancing DataStreams to Inform Counter-Terrorism (EIDCT) - Updates to the Big, Allied and Dangerous Dataset - \$280,000 – sub-award under START Center, University of Maryland, College Park on award from DoD

Co-PI 2017- 2018 “Illicit Networks and the Nuclear Fuel Cycle” - \$39,096 – sub-award under University of Sydney on award from PASC DoD (Naval Postgraduate School)

Co-PI 2017- 2019 “Violent Non-State Rivalry and Organizational Behavior” - \$116,201 – sub-award under University of North Carolina at Charlotte on award from NSF

Co-PI 2018- 2021 “Power Projection, Deterrence Strategies, and Escalation Dynamics in an Era of Challenging Near Peers, Rogue States, and Terrorist and Insurgent Organizations” - \$369,608 – sub-award under University of Utah on award from DoD (Minerva Research Initiative)

PI on grant 2016-2018 (Army Research Office) The Organization that Does(n’t) Bark: Organizations and the Decision for Political Violence \$360,000

Co-PI on Research Grant “Minerva: Natural Resources and Armed Conflict” 2013 – 2016. Sub-award under University of North Carolina at Charlotte on award from DoD (Minerva Research Initiative) \$154,061.

PI or Co-PI on three projects funded by National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism with R. Karl Rethemeyer, Anthony Lemieux, Joseph Young, and Jonathan Wilkenfeld 2012-2015 (START Center, University of Maryland, College Park). Focusing on organizational and individual choices of violence. \$1,049,417

PI on Hot Spots of Hate and Violence. 2011-2014. With Kathleen Deloughery and Ryan King (U. Albany). National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START Center), University of Maryland, College Park. \$99,903.

- Co-PI on Research Grant “New Analytic Methods for the Exploitation of Open-Source Structured Databases on the Pursuit of WMD Terrorism.” 2010 . funded by Defense Threat Reduction Agency (BRBAA08-Per3-G-2-0052). With Ronald Breiger, Gary Ackerman, Brint Milward and R. Karl Rethemeyer \$707,730
- Co-PI on Research Grant “Bomb to Bombmaker.”. June 1, 2009 – December 31, 2011.. funded by the Office of Naval Research, Expeditionary Maneuver Warfare and Combating Terrorism (BAA 08-025). With John Horgan and R. Karl Rethemeyer \$ 255,675
- Co-PI on Research Grant “An Agent-based Modeling Framework for SSTR Mission Planning and Assessment.” . June 1, 2009 – December 31, 2011.. funded by the Office of Naval Research, Expeditionary Maneuver Warfare and Combating Terrorism (BAA 08-025). With SOAR Technologies and R. Karl Rethemeyer John Horgan and Mitchel Abolafia \$ 165,000
- Co-PI on Research Grant “Know Thyself: The Organizational Culture, Networks, and Behavior of Counterinsurgency and Stability Operations,” . Phase I: May 1, 2009 – January 31, 2010. Phase II: February 1, 2010 – June 20, 2012 (tentative).. funded by the Office of Naval Research, Expeditionary Maneuver Warfare and Combating Terrorism (BAA 09-001). With R. Karl Rethemeyer John Horgan and Mitchel Abolafia \$232,373
- Co-PI on Research Grant “Review and Assessment of Data on Political Violence and Intent” 2009. Funded by National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism with R. Karl Rethemeyer. \$5,995
- Co-PI on Research Grant investigating “The Ecology of Terrorist Organizations,” . 2008-2011. funded by the National Science Foundation through its Human Social Dynamics program with Edward M. Crenshaw, Gary LaFree, VS Subrahmanian and Jonathan Wilkenfeld \$197,257
- Co-PI on Research Grant Investigating Mass Casualty Terrorism (with Gary Ackerman), Ethnic Terrorism (with Jonathan Wilkenfeld) and Social Services and Terrorism (with Eli Berman) . 2008-2011. National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START Center, University of Maryland, College Park). \$216,656.
- Co-PI on Research Grant on Domestic Terrorism & Political Violence: Empirical Models of Government & Dissident Tactics and Strategies in South & Southeast Asia. September 2007-2009. With Stephen Shellman, PI (University of Georgia). National Science Foundation, Arlington, VA. \$177,408 (\$58,918 to U. Albany).
- Subcontract for BBN Technologies for Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency Award on Integrated Crisis Early Warning System (ICEWS), With R. Karl Rethemeyer (U. Albany). 2007-2008. \$306,303.
- PI on Research Grant Investigating Terrorist Networks. 2007-2011. With R. Karl Rethemeyer (U. Albany). National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START Center), University of Maryland, College Park. \$290,656

### From Internal Sources

- Faculty Research Awards Program B Grant. 2018-2020. Gender Ideology and the Behavior of Insurgent organizations. University at Albany, SUNY. \$4000.
- Faculty Research Awards Program A Grant. 2012-2013. Social Discrimination of Sexual Minorities: A Cross-National Investigation. University at Albany, SUNY. \$9,870.
- Faculty Research Awards Program A Grant. 2006-2007. *Devastatingly Practical Terrorism: Understanding and Combating Conventional Mass Casualty Terrorism*. University at Albany, SUNY. \$9,738.
- Individual Development Awards Program Proposal. 2005. Building *Ethnic Conflict Database*. University at Albany, SUNY. \$1000.
- The Center for Excellence in Teaching & Learning Innovation Grant. 2004. *Bringing Undergraduates Into The Research Institution: The Undergraduate Research Course in Global Politics Project*. University at Albany, SUNY. \$4,640.
- Faculty Research Awards Program B Grant. 2004. *The Online Indigenous Mobilization Project*. University at Albany, SUNY. \$3,995.
- IT Commons Request for Proposals: *Proposal for Interdisciplinary IT Positions on Contentious Politics and Information Technology*. 2004. Grant to fund half of a new line for Associate Professor. Drafted jointly with Professor Thomas Church. University at Albany, SUNY. (Amount not specified.)

### Academic development activities

- Team Based Learning Workshop. May 2009. Organized by the Institute for Teaching, Learning, and Academic Leadership at the University at Albany, SUNY
- Blackboard Workshop. January 2009. Organized by the Institute for Teaching, Learning, and Academic Leadership at the University at Albany, SUNY
- Summer Workshop on Teaching about Terrorism (SWOTT). July 2005. College of William and Mary. Williamsburg, VA.
- University Teaching and Learning Program Certificate. Completed 2001. A Joint Initiative of the Center for Teaching Excellence and the Graduate School of the University of Maryland, College Park.
- Advanced Training Certificate in Conflict Management. 1999. Center for International Development and Conflict Management (CIDCM), University of Maryland, College Park.

### Research Experience

- Co-Designed and developed with R. Karl Rethemeyer the Big Allied and Dangerous Database Project to code all political violent nonstate actors organizations funded through the National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism.
- Co-Designed and developed the Minorities At Risk Organizational Behavior Database Project to code all organizations claiming to represent MAR groups for their

Organizational Behavior, including terrorist actions funded through the National Center for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism.

Building Political Inclusion Database—collecting data on 162 countries, from 1870 to the present, for ethnic groups. University of Maryland.

Research Associate for the Crisis and Negotiation Research Group led by Professor Jonathan Wilkenfeld, University of Maryland.

## **Courses Taught at the University at Albany, SUNY**

### **Graduate Classes**

Political Violence: Terrorism and Insurgency  
Ethnic Conflict  
Contentious Politics  
Comparative Field Seminar  
Negotiation and Bargaining  
Political Inclusion  
Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

### **Undergraduate Classes**

Violent Political Conflict  
Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict  
Introduction to World Politics  
Research and Method in Global Politics  
Research and Method in Political Science  
Politics of the Developing World

### **Related Teaching Experience**

#### **2001 to 2007**

Lecturer and developer of workshops on negotiation and crisis leadership for the ICONS Project for use by the United States Office of Personnel Management, Eastern Management Development Center. Shepherdstown, WV.

### **Service to the Field**

Editor in Chief, *Journal of Political Science Education* 2016-2022

Senior Editor, *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies* (OREIS) 2020-2025

Editorial board member, *International Studies Perspectives* 2020-

Editorial board member, *European Political Science* 2019-2025

Editorial Board of the journal *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 2014-

Editorial Board of the journal *Terrorism and Political Violence* 2017-

Editorial Board of the journal *Politics and Religion* 2017- 2022

Editorial Board of the journal *Foreign Policy Analysis* 2013-2015

International Studies Association Innovative Pedagogy Conference Planning Committee Member March 2019 – April 2021

Chair of Ethnicity, Nationalism, & Migration Studies section of the International Studies Association 2017-2019

Executive Committee, Member-at-Large International Studies Association 2017- 2019  
 Governing Council Voting Member, International Studies Association 2017-2019  
 2018 TLC at APSA Conference Program Committee member  
 Chair Elect of Ethnicity, Nationalism, & Migration Studies section of the International Studies Association 2015-2017  
 Chair, Long-range Planning committee of the International Studies Association 2016-2017  
 Long-range Planning committee of the International Studies Association 2015-2017  
 Ad Hoc Committee on ISA's Long-Term Fiscal and Financial Strategy, the International Studies Association 2016  
 Member at Large of the Political Science Education section of APSA 2014-2016  
 Vice-Chair of Ethnicity, Nationalism, & Migration Studies section of the International Studies Association 2013-2016  
 Member at Large of Ethnicity, Nationalism, & Migration Studies Members at Large section of the International Studies Association 2011-2013  
 Active Learning in International Affairs Section (ALIAS) Member at Large 2014-2015  
 APSA Annual Conference Teaching and Learning in Political Science Program Chair  
 2014 APSA Teaching and Learning Conference Program Committee chair  
 2013 APSA Teaching and Learning Conference Program Committee member  
 2010, 2011, 2012 co-Program Chair for the Ethnicity, Nationalism, & Migration Studies section of the International Studies Association for the International Studies Association Annual Conference  
 Deborah "Misty" Gerner Innovative Teaching Award committee member 2010-2013

**Academic Service at The University at Albany, Rockefeller College and the Department of Political Science**

Chair of the Council on Ethics in Research and Scholarship 2021  
 Member, Council on Promotions and Continuing Appointments 2020 to present  
 Member, Faculty Task Force on Retention and Academic Momentum 2020 to present  
 Field Chair, Comparative Politics, Political Science 2014 to present  
 Member, Honors College Board, 2009 to date  
 Faculty Advisor of the University at Albany Presidential Honors Society 2014- to date  
 Faculty Advisor of the University at Albany Women's Ultimate Frisbee team Deception 2014- to date  
 Co-Chair, Search for Dean for New College of Emergency Preparedness, Homeland Security and Cyber Security 2016  
 Member, Search for Dean for Honors College 2016  
 Member, Faculty and Instructional Development Work Group for Implementation of the Strategic Plan, 2011 to 2013  
 Member, Strategic Plan Implementation – Research Working Group, , 2011 to 2013  
 Member, Second Year Evaluation Committee for Thomas Walker.  
 Member, Committee to reevaluate graduate student program, 2004-2005.  
 Member, Retention Sub-Committee/Teaching & Learning Committee, 2005.  
 Member, Faculty International New Experience Awards Committee, 2008.



Nelson A. Rockefeller of College Public Affairs and Policy Representative, Honors  
College Board, 2008 to date  
Served on several hiring and mentoring committees

**Acted as Reviewer for following Journals (selection not all)**

- *American Journal of Political Science*
- *American Political Science Review*
- *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism*
- *Biosecurity and Bioterrorism*
- *British Journal of Political Science*
- *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*
- *Civil War*
- *Comparative Politics*
- *Comparative Political Studies*
- *Conflict Management and Peace Science*
- *Crime and Delinquency*
- *Criminology*
- *Criminology and Public Policy*
- *CTX*
- *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*
- *Foreign Policy Analysis*
- *International Journal of Conflict and Violence*
- *International Journal of Public Policy*
- *International Interactions*
- *International Migration*
- *International Organization*
- *International Security*
- *International Studies Perspectives*
- *International Studies Quarterly*
- *International Studies Review*
- *Journal of Conflict Resolution*
- *Journal of Global Security Studies*
- *Journal of Peace Research*
- *Journal of Political Science Education*
- *Journal of Politics*
- *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*
- *Journal of Strategic Security*
- *Journal of Western European Politics*
- *Journal of Women, Politics and Policy*
- *Millennium*
- *Peace & Conflict*
- *Public Administration Review*

- *Political Psychology*
- *Political Science Research and Methods*
- *Political Research Quarterly*
- *Politics*
- *Politics & Policy*
- *Politics & Society*
- *Politics, Groups and Identities*
- *Polity*
- *Public Administration Review*
- *PS: Political Science & Politics*
- *Review of International Studies*
- *Science*
- *Security Studies*
- *Simulation and Gaming*
- *Social Problems*
- *Social Science Research*
- *Terrorism and Political Violence*
- *Western European Politics*
- *World Politics*

**Association Memberships**

American Political Science Association

International Studies Association

Peace Science Society