CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
POLITICAL SCIENCE 426/526

Professor: Julie Novkov
E-mail: jnovkov@albany.edu

Downtown Office: Milne 306
Downtown Office Phone: 442-5279
Downtown Office Hours: by appointment

Uptown Office: 16 Humanities
Uptown Office Phone: 442-3112
Uptown Office Hours: 9-12 M

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This is a survey course for undergraduates and graduate students who are interested in understanding more about how the Constitution works as a structure for government. It is offered for writing credit as well. We will focus on how the federal courts, and in particular the Supreme Court, interact within our system of government. We will not be addressing questions of civil liberties directly, although some of the materials we will consider touch on these areas.

The course is organized historically. We will discuss constitutional structure and constitutional interpretation, and then move through an analysis of the major periods in American constitutional development from the founding through the present. The course has a slight emphasis on Congress’s regulatory powers, but covers constitutional development comprehensively.

REQUIREMENTS

Is this class right for me? This course will involve significant reading and writing requirements, probably among the highest you will encounter in the POS department. You will be expected to complete all of the reading and to attend all of the lectures. Students who have tried in the past to get by through either doing the reading or coming to lectures have traditionally been unhappy with their final grades. The course demands a lot, but delivers a lot in return, in proportion to the effort you put into it. That being said, effort alone will not get you an A. Only outstanding performances on the various assignments will get you into the A range for this course. Of course, effort is not irrelevant in establishing outstanding performance!

Students will be expected to attend class and participate in class discussions. Constructive, informed, respectful participation that contributes directly to conversations about the course material will raise borderline grades; lack of participation or consistently disruptive participation may result in lower grades. Class participation and attendance will constitute 10% of your grade. The baseline grade for class participation is a B, so a student who does not miss class but never participates in discussions can expect to get a B for this component of the course.

You will be expected to keep up with the reading throughout the term. You will not be able to do well on the assignments or examinations without both attending lectures and doing the reading.

Students will also be expected to complete two writing assignments. The first is to write a short essay to get a sense for argumentative writing generally. The major writing assignment is to write an argumentative essay, guidelines for which will be distributed early in the term.
write the essay in two drafts, both of which will be graded. The final draft will be due at the end of
the term. The essay will be in the form of a judicial opinion in a hypothetical case about the extent
of Congress’s capacity to regulate commerce. There will be no “right” ruling in the case; you will
be graded on your ability to argue effectively using the precedents and techniques we learn in the
class.

The class will also have three examinations, two quizzes and a final. You will be expected
to keep up with the reading throughout the term. If it becomes clear that the members of the class
are not preparing adequately, the professor reserves the right to administer additional unannounced
quizzes. The regular quizzes are intended primarily to assist you in preparing for the types of
questions that will appear on the final examination.

The allocation of weight for your various obligations is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obligation</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Short essay</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rough Draft of Paper</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Draft of Paper</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quiz One</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quiz Two</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Participation</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final examination</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POLICIES

Students with disabilities. If you have a documented disability and anticipate needing
accommodations in this course, please make arrangements to meet with the professor soon. Please
request that Disabilities Resource Center send a letter verifying your disability.

Extensions for papers. Extensions for papers will only be permitted under
compelling circumstances and if the extension is requested in advance. Any student who does not
turn in her or his paper on time and has not contacted the professor in advance will lose a half grade
per day for every day the paper is late unless the student can provide a University-approved excuse.

Class attendance. You will be expected to attend class. Each student is
permitted to miss two days of class per term with no questions asked and no penalties or
reductions in his or her class participation grade. Any classes missed beyond those two will be
taken into account in determining your class participation grade, regardless of the reason.

Regrading of materials. You may request regrading of materials. If you wish to make
such a request, contact the professor for a copy of the regrading policy. You will be asked to
provide a written explanation of why you wish to have the assignment regraded.

Plagiarism or cheating. This one’s simple: don’t do it. Don’t even think about doing
it. Plagiarism is the use of someone else’s words or ideas without giving the original author credit
by citing him or her. If you use someone else’s language directly, you must use quotation marks. If
you rely on another person’s ideas in creating your argument, you must provide a citation. If you
have any questions about plagiarism, please contact me before you submit the assignment for
grading. If you plagiarize or cheat in this class, the BEST outcome you can hope to achieve is a
failing grade from me, in addition to any mandatory university sanctions. Plagiarism or cheating,
even if unintentional, will result in a failing grade for the assignment at the very minimum.
MATERIALS

The text for the course is *American Constitutionalism Volume I: Structures of Government*, by Howard Gillman, Mark Graber, and Keith Whittington. This is a very new textbook for constitutional law classes – so new, in fact, that it is not yet available for purchase as a bound volume. You have two options for getting access to the materials we will read. One is to pick up the book as a course packet. The other is to get access to the entire book on the course’s Blackboard site. To log on to Blackboard, go to [http://bls.its.albany.edu/webct/entryPageIns.dowebct](http://bls.its.albany.edu/webct/entryPageIns.dowebct) and follow the login instructions. A few additional materials will be available on the Blackboard site. IMPORTANT NOTE: You will need to use Blackboard to research your papers and get copies of course materials.

SYLLABUS

(NOTE: This syllabus is intended to be a guideline. If we get substantially behind, a few topics may be omitted.)

The Roots of the Constitution and Constitutional Interpretation

August 26: Introduction

*Introduction*
- American Constitutionalism, Introduction (hereinafter AC), 36-60

August 28: No class
- Continue reading AC Chapter One
- AC Appendix 1 (US Constitution), 1503-1518
- AC Appendix 2 (Doing Legal Research and Reading Supreme Court Cases), 1519-1529
- How to Read a Case (on Blackboard)*

Foundational History

September 2: Constitutional Interpretation, Authority, and Change

*Introduction: The Colonial Era*
- Separation of Powers
- Judicial Power
- AC Chapter 2, 61-64; 74-84

September 4: Colonial Era-Founding

*Founding Era: Introduction*
- Judicial Power
  - Iredell, To the Public
  - Brutus 11
  - Brutus 12
  - Federalist 78
- Other Issues
  - Resolves of the Concord Town Meeting
  - Jefferson, Notes on the State of Virginia
Wilson, Pennsylvania Ratification Speech  
Federalist 84  
• AC Chapter 3, 90-96; 144-162  

September 9: The Early National Period and the Rise of National Power  
Introduction: The Federalist/Jeffersonian Era  
The Necessary and Proper Clause  
Debate on the Bank of the United States  
Jefferson’s Opinion  
Hamilton’s Opinion  
McCulloch v. Maryland  
Roane and Marshall on McCulloch v. Maryland  
Quaker Petition on Slavery  
• AC Chapter 4, 1-38  

September 11: Delineating the Scope and Limits of National Power  
Gibbons v. Ogden  
Sovereign Immunity  
Chisholm v. Georgia  
The Eleventh Amendment  
State Authority to Interpret the Constitution  
Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions  
Massachusetts Resolution  
Virginia Report  
• AC Chapter 4, 64-70; 77-89  

September 16: Defining Judicial Authority  
Defining Judicial Power  
Judiciary Act of 1789  
Calder v. Bull  
Marbury v. Madison  
• AC Chapter 4, 110-115; 123-134  

September 18: State Power and the Transition to Jacksonianism  
Federal Review of Statutes  
Fletcher v. Peck  
Martin v. Hunter’s Lessee  
Introduction: The Jacksonian Era  
• AC Chapter 4, 138-149  
• AC Chapter 5, 350-358  

September 23: The Developing Confrontation over Slavery  
The Fugitive Slave Clause  
Prigg v. Pennsylvania  
Dred Scott v. Sandford  
• AC Chapter 5, 378-396  

SHORT ESSAY DUE TODAY  

September 25: Constitutional Failure: Slavery and Indians  
Nullification  
Calhoun, Fort Hill Address
Webster, Speech on Nullification  
Jackson, Proclamation on Nullification  
States and Indian Tribes  
Worchester v. Georgia  
- AC Chapter 5, 418-431

September 30  NO CLASS

October 2:  Secession and Civil War  
Introduction: Secession, Civil War, and Reconstruction  
Secession  
- South Carolina Ordinance  
- Davis, The Right of Secession  
- Black, Opinion on the Power of the President  
- Lincoln, First Inaugural Address  
- Lincoln, Fourth of July Message to Congress  
Martial Law and Habeas Corpus  
- Ex Parte Merryman  
- Bates, Opinion on Suspension of Habeas  
- Lincoln, Proclamation  
- Act Relating to Habeas Corpus  
- Ex Parte Milligan  
- AC Chapter 6, 507-510; 564-580; 619-634

QUIZ ONE TODAY

October 9  NO CLASS

October 14:  War and Reconstruction  
The Emancipation Proclamation  
The Impeachment of Andrew Johnson  
- Tenure of Office Act  
- Impeachment  
Judicial Power  
- Republicans Reorganize the Federal Judiciary  
- Lincoln on Departmentalism  
- Ex Parte Merryman  
Jurisdiction and Martial Law  
- Ex Parte McCord  
- Ex Parte Yeager  
- AC Chapter 6, 634-636; 648-664; 669-676

October 16:  Redefining Nationhood  
Introduction: The Republican Era  
- Brewer, The Nation’s Safeguard  
Federal Power to Enforce Civil Rights  
- Civil Rights Cases  
- Congressional Debates on Lynching  
- AC Chapter 6, 559-562  
- AC Chapter 7, 683-691; 694-707

October 21:  Republican Era Conceptions of Commerce
Power to Regulate Commerce
- Senate Debate on the Sherman Anti-Trust Act
- United States v. E.C. Knight Company
- Correspondence on the Pullman Strike
- In re Debs
- Federalism, the Sherman Act, and Unions
- Champion v. Ames
- McRae v. United States
- Hoke v. United States
- Hammer v. Dagenhart
  - AC Chapter 7, 716-742

October 23: Republican Era Struggles over Federalism
Dormant Commerce Clause
- Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Railroad v. Illinois
Police Powers
- Thomas Cooley, Constitutional Limitations
- Munn v. Illinois
  - AC Chapter 7, 778-783; 790-796

October 28: The Rise of the New Deal and the Commerce Revolution
Introduction: The New Deal and the Great Society
Powers of the National Government
- Schechter Poultry Co. v. United States
- Carter v. Carter Coal
- NLRB v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp.
- United States v. Darby
- Wickard v. Filburn
- Memorandum on Wickard
  - AC Chapter 8, 911-924; 934-965

October 30: From New Deal to Great Society
Federal Power to Enforce Civil Rights
- Truman, Message to Congress
- Debate over the Civil Rights Act of 1964
- Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States
- South Carolina v. Katzenbach
- Katzenbach v. Morgan
  - AC Chapter 8, 965-989
**QUIZ TWO TODAY**

November 4: World War II and Presidential Power in Military Conflict
- Hirabayashi v. United States
- Ex parte Quirin
- Korematsu v. United States
- Ex parte Endo
  - AC Chapter 8, 1067-1073; 1080-1093

November 6: Reconfiguring Executive Power
- Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer
  - AC Chapter 8, 1035-1051
November 11: Judicial Supremacy

Judicial Supremacy
- Roosevelt, Undelivered Speech
- Roosevelt, Fireside Chat on the Court-Packing Plan
- Judiciary Committee Report
- Ashwander v. TVA
- United States v. Carolene Products
- Southern Manifesto
- AC Chapter 8, 1121-1137

November 13: Articulating Thresholds for Constitutional Decision-making

Threshold Questions
- Standing
  - Poe v. Ullman
  - Flast v. Cohen
- Political Questions
  - Baker v. Carr
- AC Chapter 8, 1142-1158; 1163-1174

November 18: The Contemporary Era: Rethinking the Commerce Clause

Introduction: Constitutional Debates in the Contemporary Era
- Reagan, Inaugural Address
- Contract With America
- Clinton, Fourth Annual Message
- Powers of the National Government (Commerce Shifts)
  - Reagan, Remarks
  - United States v. Lopez
  - Gonzales v. Raich
- AC Chapter 9, 1219-1247

ROUGH DRAFT OF PAPER DUE TODAY

November 20: Limits on Congressional Power

United States v. Morrison
- Nevada Dept. of Human Resources v. Hibbs
- South Dakota v. Dole
- Rumsfeld v. FAIR
- AC Chapter 9, 1247-1263

November 25: Federalism and State Autonomy

Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority
- US Term Limits v. Thornton
- Printz v. United States
- AC Chapter 9, 1264-1292

November 27: NO CLASS

December 2: Executive Authority in Times of Crisis

Yoo, President’s Authority
- Memoranda on Standards of Conduct
- Hamdi v. Rumsfeld
Hamdan v. Rumsfeld
Boumediene v. Bush
- AC Chapter 9, 1361-1377;1383-1403
- Boumediene v. Bush

December 4: Hamdan and the Coming Showdown
The Living Constitution Debate
Constitution in Exile
District of Columbia v. Heller
- AC Chapter 9, 1486-1497
- District of Columbia v. Heller

FINAL DRAFTS OF PAPERS DUE TODAY

FINAL EXAMINATION: Friday December 12, 10:30 AM-12:30 PM