

Bryan R. Early

Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy
University at Albany, State University of New York
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Current Positions

- **Associate Professor**, Political Science Department, University at Albany, SUNY, 2015-Present
- **Director**, Center for Policy Research, 2015-Present
- **Director**, Project on International Security, Commerce, and Economic Statecraft (PISCES), 2012-Present

Past Positions

- **Assistant Professor**, Political Science and Public Administration Departments, University at Albany, SUNY, 2009-2015
- **Research Fellow**, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government, 2008-2009
- **Graduate Research Associate**, Center for International Trade and Security, University of Georgia, 2005-2008

Education

- Ph.D., Political Science, University of Georgia, 2009
 - Dissertation: *Trading with Sanctioned States*
- M.A., Political Science, University of Georgia, 2006
- B.A., Politics, Washington and Lee University, 2004

Grant Awards

- Total Funded Grant Awards and Extensions: 56 (Details provided below)
- Total Awarded Grant Funding: \$6,622,877

Books

Bryan R. Early. 2015. *Busted Sanctions: Explaining Why Economic Sanctions Fail*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

- Recipient of the Smith Richardson Foundation's International Security & Foreign Policy Junior Faculty Research Grant Award.
- Featured book in: *H-Diplo-ISSF Roundtable*, Volume IX, No. 17 (2017): <https://issforum.org/roundtables/9-17-busted>

Peer-Reviewed Publications

Bryan Early and Victor Asal. Forthcoming. "Minutes Away from Midnight? Nuclear Weapons, Existential Threats, and International Conflict." *The Nonproliferation Review*.

Bryan Early and Amira Jadoon. Forthcoming. "Using the Carrot as the Stick: U.S. Foreign Aid and the Effectiveness of Sanctions Threats." *Foreign Policy Analysis*.

Bryan R. Early and Marcus Schulzke. 2018. "Still Unjust, Just in Different Ways: How Targeted Sanctions Fall Short of Just War Theory's Principles." *International Studies Review*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/viy012>

Robert Blanton, Bryan R. Early, and Dursun Peksen. 2018. "Out of the Shadows or into the Dark? Economic Openness, IMF Programs, and the Growth of Shadow Economies." *Review of International Organizations*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-018-9298-3>.

Bryan R. Early and Christopher Way. 2017. "First Missiles, then Nukes? Explaining the Connection between Missile Programs and the Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons." *Korean Journal of International Studies* 15(3): 359-390.

Victor Asal, Bryan R. Early, and Marcus Schulzke. 2017. "Up in Arms! Explaining Why Ethnic Minority Organizations form Militias in Transitioning and Post-Communist Eurasian Countries." *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 34(5): 485-506.

Bryan R. Early, Erika Martin, Brian Nussbaum, and Kathleen Deloughery. 2017. "Should Conventional Terrorist Bombings Be Considered Weapons of Mass Destruction Terrorism?" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 10(1): 54-73.

Bryan R. Early, Mark Nance, and M. Patrick Cottrell. 2017. "Global Governance at the Energy-Security Nexus: Lessons from UNSCR 1540." *Energy Research & Social Science* 24(February): 94-101.

Bryan R. Early and Amira Jadoon. 2016. "Do Sanctions Always Stigmatize? The Effects of Economic Sanctions on Foreign Aid." *International Interactions*. 42(2): 217-243.

Bryan R. Early and Robert Spice. 2015. "Economic Sanctions, International Institutions, and Sanctions Busters: When Does Institutionalized Cooperation Help Sanctioning Efforts?" *Foreign Policy Analysis* 11(3): 339-360.

Robert Tynes and Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Governments, Rebels, and the Use of Child Soldiers in Internal Armed Conflicts: A Global Analysis, 1987-2007." *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy* 21(1): 79-110.

Bryan R. Early and Victor Asal. 2014. "Nuclear Weapons and Existential Threats: Insights from a Comparative Analysis of Nuclear-Armed States." *Comparative Strategy* 33(4): 303-320.

Bryan R. Early. 2014. "Exploring the Final Frontier: An Empirical Analysis of Global Civil Space Proliferation." *International Studies Quarterly* 58(1): 55-67.

Jeffrey Berekjian and Bryan R. Early. 2013. "Loss Aversion and Foreign Policy Resolve." *Political Psychology* 34(5): 649-671.

- Featured on National Public Radio's "Morning Edition" (25 October 2013): <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=240685257>

J. Patrick Rhamey and Bryan R. Early. 2013. "Going for the Gold: Status Seeking Behavior and Olympic Performance." *International Area Studies Review* 16(3): 244-261.

Bryan R. Early, Matthew Fuhrmann, and Quan Li. 2013. "Atoms for Terror? Nuclear Programs and Non-Catastrophic Nuclear and Radiological Terrorism." *British Journal of Political Science* 43(4): 915-936.

Bryan R. Early. 2012. "Alliances and Trade with Sanctioned States: A Study of U.S. Economic Sanctions, 1950-2000." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56(3): 547-572.

Quan Li, Bryan R. Early, Matthew Fuhrmann, and Arnie Vedlitz. 2012. "Preferences, Knowledge, and Citizen Assessments of the Terrorism Risks of Nuclear Power." *Review of Policy Research* 29(2): 207-227.

Douglas Stinnett, Bryan R. Early, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth. 2011. "Complying by Denying: Explaining Why States Develop Nonproliferation Export Controls." *International Studies Perspectives* 12(3): 308-326.

Bryan R. Early. 2011. "Unmasking the Black Knights: Sanctions Busters and Their Effects on the Success of Economic Sanctions." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 7(4): 381-402.

Bryan R. Early. 2010. "Acquiring Foreign Nuclear Assistance in the Middle East: Strategic Lessons from the United Arab Emirates." *The Nonproliferation Review* 17(2): 259-280.

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "Sleeping with Your Friends' Enemies: An Explanation of Sanctions-Busting Trade." *International Studies Quarterly* 53(1): 49-71.

Matthew Fuhrmann and Bryan R. Early. 2008. "Following START: Risk Acceptance and the 1991-1992 Presidential Nuclear Initiatives." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 4(1): 21-43.

Bryan R. Early. 2006. "'Larger than a Party, Yet Smaller than a State:' Locating Hezbollah's Place within Lebanon's State and Society." *World Affairs* 168(3): 115-28.

Book Chapters and Invited Research Contributions

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Statecraft and the Limitations of Economic Sanctions." *E-International Relations* (22 August). Available at: <http://www.e-ir.info/2016/08/21/statecraft-and-the-limitations-of-economic-sanctions/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Turning Transparency into Knowledge: Enhancing How the 1540 Committee Shares Information." *UNSCR 1540 Civil Society Forum*. New York: United Nations 1540 Committee.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Confronting the Implementation and Enforcement Challenges Involved in Imposing Economic Sanctions," p. 43-69. In Natalino Ronzitti's, Ed., *Coercive Diplomacy, Sanctions and International Law*. Boston: Brill Nijhoff.

Early, Bryan R., Brandon Valeriano and Ryan C. Maness. 2015. "Countering Russian Aggression with Sanctions: Limited Options and Self-Defeating Strategies." Enduring Questions Essay Contribution to the ABC-CLIO: American Government Idea Exchange.

Professional and Policy Publications

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Who Gets Caught Violating U.S. Economic Sanctions? Trends in OFAC Enforcement Actions from 2003-2015." *SanctionsAlert.com*, April 5. Available at: <http://www.sanctionsalert.com/who-gets-caught-violating-u-s-economic-sanctions-trends-in-ofac-enforcement-actions-from-2003-2015/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2014. "Why Busted Sanctions Lead to Broken Sanctions Policies." *CATO Unbound: A Journal of Debate* (November). Available at: <http://www.cato-unbound.org/2014/11/17/bryan-early/why-sanctions-busting-leads-broken-sanctions-policies>.

Victor Asal and Bryan R. Early. 2012. "Are We Focusing on the Wrong Nuclear Threat?" *Foreign Policy Online* (May 24). Available at: http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2012/05/24/are_we_focusing_on_the_wrong_nuclear_threat.

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "Export Control Development in the United Arab Emirates: From Commitments to Compliance." *Belfer Center Policy Brief*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University.

Bryan R. Early. 2006. "The Proliferation Threat from Free Trade Zones." *The Monitor* 12(1): 3-6.

News Commentary

Bryan R. Early and Keith Preble. 2017. "America Needs Europe's Help with Sanctions. It May Not Get It." *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog* (24 August). Available at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2017/08/24/america-needs-europes-help-with-sanctions-it-may-not-get-it/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Busting the Myth that Myanmar is a Sanctions Success Story." *Policy Forum* (30 November). Available at: <https://www.policyforum.net/busting-myth-myanmar-sanctions-success-story/>.

Bryan R. Early and Mark Nance. 2016. "Here's How the U.N. Is Working to Stop Terrorists from Getting Weapons of Mass Destruction." *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog*, May 3. Available at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/05/03/heres-how-the-u-n-is-working-to-stop-terrorists-from-getting-weapons-of-mass-destruction/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Fighting Dirty: Assessing the Threat of ISIS Engaging in Radiological Terrorism." *Ballots & Bullets*, October 14. Available at: <http://nottspolitics.org/2015/10/14/fighting-dirty-assessing-the-threat-of-isis-engaging-in-radiological-terrorism/>.

Bryan R. Early, Brandon Valeriano, and Ryan Mannes. 2015. "Sticking with Sanctions Means We Are Stuck with the Status Quo in Ukraine." *Political Violence @ a Glance*, June 29. Available at: <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2015/06/29/sticking-with-sanctions-means-we-are-stuck-with-the-status-quo-in-ukraine/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Sanctions and Divestment Are Feel-Good Policies that Often Fail." *The Conversation*, April 29. Available at: <http://theconversation.com/sanctions-and-divestment-are-feel-good-policies-that-often-fail-40355>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "U.S. Sanctions Fail Two-Thirds of the Time. And Allies Are Often to Blame." *Reuters* (Online and Newswire), January 5. Available at: <http://blogs.reuters.com/great-debate/2015/01/05/u-s-sanctions-fail-two-thirds-of-the-time-and-allies-are-often-to-blame/>.

Bryan R. Early and Robert Tynes. 2012. "Beyond Kony 2012, Child Soldiers Are Used in Most Civil Wars." *The Christian Science Monitor*, April 20.

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "To Lift the US Economy, Lift Sanctions on America's Foes." *The Christian Science Monitor*, March 25.

Book Reviews

Bryan R. Early. Forthcoming 2018. Review of *Hard Target: Sanctions, Inducements, and the Case of North Korea*. Authored by Stephan Haggard and Marcus Noland. *Political Science Quarterly* 133(2).

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *Targeted Sanctions: The Impacts and Effectiveness of United Nations Action*. Edited by Thomas J. Biersteker, Sue E. Eckert, and Marcos Tourinho. *H-NET Reviews* (December 17). Available at: <https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showpdf.php?id=47356>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *The Political Economy of Regional Peacemaking*. Edited by Steven Lobell and Norrin Ripsman. *Perspectives on Politics* 14(3): 928-930.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *War by Other Means: Geoeconomics and Statecraft*. By Robert Blackwill and Jennifer Harris. *Journal of Economic Literature* 54(4).

Datasets

Bryan R. Early. 2008. "Landlocked and Island States in the International System, 1950-2005." Available at: <https://sites.google.com/site/bryanreary/>.

Bryan R. Early and Nolan Fahrenkopf. 2017. "National Space and Ballistic Missile Data Set." Albany, NY: University at Albany, SUNY.

Papers Presented at Academic Conferences

International Studies Association Conference 2018

San Francisco, CA, April 2018

- "Shadow Economies and the Success of Economic Sanctions: Explaining Why Democratic Targets are Disadvantaged" with Dursun Peksen

Midwestern Peace Science Association Conference 2017

Chicago, IL, April 2017

- "Understanding Cruise Missile Proliferation" with Michael Horowitz, Jim Walsh, and Nolan Fahrenkopf

International Studies Association Conference 2017

Baltimore, MD, March 2016

- "Going Underground: Economic Sanctions and Shadow Economies" with Dursun Peksen

American Political Science Association Conference 2016

Philadelphia, PA, August 2016

- "Birds of a Feather, Do Sanctioned States Flock Together? Economic Sanctions and Cooperation Under Adversity"

International Studies Association Conference 2016

Atlanta, Georgia, March 2016

- "Birds of a Feather, Do Sanctioned States Flock Together? Economic Sanctions and Cooperation Under Adversity"
- "Innovation in Nonproliferation: Explaining the Impact of UNSCR 1540" with Mark Nance & Patrick Cottrell

International Security and Arms Control Conference 2015

Springfield, MA, October 2015

- "A Jedi Mind Trick? Great Power Strategies for Maintaining Their Dominance in Outer Space"

International Studies Association Conference 2015

New Orleans, LA, February 2015

- “The Impact of Foreign Aid on the Initiation and Outcomes of Economic Sanctions” with Amira Jadoon
- “Eyeball to Eyeball: Nuclear Weapons, Existential Threats, and International Crises” with Victor Asal and Kyle Beardsley

International Security and Arms Control Conference 2014

Austin, TX, November 2014

- “An Atomic Failure? Economic Sanctions as a Cause of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation.”

American Political Science Association Conference 2014

Washington, DC, August 2014

- “An Atomic Failure: Economic Sanctions as a Cause of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation.”

International Studies Association Conference 2014

Toronto, Canada, March 2014

- “A Minute to Midnight? Nuclear Weapons, Existential Vulnerability, and International Conflict” with Victor Asal
- “Lessons from 1540: Capacity-building as Norm Diffusion and Elaboration” with Mark Nance and Patrick Cottrell

International Studies Association Conference 2013

San Francisco, CA, April 2013

- “Creating Sympathy or a Stigma? How Being Sanctioned Affects Foreign Aid Flows” with Amira Jadoon

American Political Science Association Conference 2012

New Orleans, LA, September 2012

- “Launching Nukes and Nuclear Weapons Programs: The Spread of Ballistic Missile Technology and Nuclear Weapons Proliferation” with Christopher Way

Midwestern Peace Science Association Conference 2012

Chicago, IL, April 2012

- “Launching Nukes and Nuclear Weapons Programs: The Spread of Ballistic Missile Technology and Nuclear Weapons Proliferation” with Christopher Way
- “Aiding and Abetting: The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions” with Amira Jadoon

International Studies Association Conference 2012

San Diego, CA, April 2012

- “Sharing Space: Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”
- “International Institutions and the Enforcement of Economic Sanctions: When Is Institutionalized Cooperation Productive?” with Robert Spice

International Peace Science Society Conference 2011

Los Angeles, CA, October 2011

- “Sharing Space: Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”

American Political Science Association Conference 2011

Seattle, Washington, September 2011

- “Tactical Innovation and the Use of Child Soldiers” with Robert Tynes
- “Constraints or Cover? International Institutions and Trade with Sanctioned States” with Robert Spice

International Studies Association Conference 2011

Montreal, Canada, March 2011

- “Complying by Denying: Explaining Why States Develop Nonproliferation Export Controls” with Douglas Stinnett, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth

American Political Science Association Conference 2010

Washington, DC, September 2010

- “Spoiler States and Sanctions Regimes: Explaining Sanctions-Busting on Cuba’s Behalf.”

International Studies Association Conference 2010

New Orleans, LA, February 2010

- “Unmasking the Black Knights: Sanctions Busters and Their Effects on Sanctions Success”

International Studies Association Conference 2009

New York, NY, February 2009

- “International Law and Domestic Compliance: Explaining Variation in Legal Development, Institutionalization, and Implementation of UNSCR 1540” with Douglas Stinnett, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth

American Political Science Association Conference 2008

Boston, MA, August 2008

- “Loss Aversion as Motivation: The Case of American Trade Policy” with Jeffrey Berejikian

Midwest Political Science Association Conference 2008

Chicago, IL, April 2008

- “Explaining Participation in the Proliferation Security Initiative” with Cale Horne

International Studies Association Conference 2008

San Francisco, CA, March 2008

- “Adversaries and Allies with Alibis: The Foreign Policy of Trade under the Shadow of Conflict”
- “Loss Aversion as Motivation: The Case of American Trade Policy” with Jeffrey Berejikian

American Political Science Association Conference 2007

Chicago, IL, September 2007

- “Busting the Busters: Predicting Spoiler States in Sanctions Regimes”

International Studies Association Conference 2007

Chicago, IL, March 2007

- "International Trade and Economic Conflict: Third Party States' Response to Sanctions"
- "Natural Disasters' Effect on Conflict Resolution" with Andrew Snyder

Southern Political Science Association Conference 2007

New Orleans, LA, January 2007

- "Forgoing the Gains of Victory: US Disarmament Demands at the Cold War's End" with Matt Fuhrmann

Midwest Political Science Association Conference 2006

Chicago, IL, April 2006

- "Forgoing the Gains of Victory: US Disarmament Demands at the Cold War's End" with Matt Fuhrmann

Middle Eastern Studies Association Conference 2005

Washington, DC, November 22, 2005

- “‘Larger than a Party, yet Smaller than a State:’ Locating Hezbollah’s Place within Lebanon’s State and Society”

Participation in Professional Conferences and Workshops

Workshop on Sanctions Effectiveness

Walker Institute of International and Area Studies, University of South Carolina
Columbia, SC, March 23, 2018

Nuclear Energy Experts Group Meeting

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum
Singapore, January 21-23, 2018

“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum
Taipei, Taiwan, December 5-6, 2017

“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum
Taipei, Taiwan, November 2-3, 2016

UNSCR 1540 Committee Civil Society Forum

United Nations, New York City, April 11-12, 2016

“Dialogue on Nonproliferation and Nuclear Security Cooperation in Southeast Asia”

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum
Singapore, May 31-June 1, 2016

“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum
Phnom Penh, Cambodia, October 24-25, 2015

Bridging the Gap Workshop

Washington, DC, June 2015

Pacific Council Members Weekend Event

Santa Monica, CA, October 2014

A New Security Dilemma? Politics & Policy at the Energy-Security Nexus

Toronto, Canada, March 2014

- Workshop Co-Organizer with William A. Boettcher III and Mark Nance

The Politics of Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century Conference

La Jolla, CA, March 2012

The Politics of Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century: Policy Implications of the 'New Wave' of Nuclear Proliferation Research

Washington, DC, December 2011

Workshop on “The Nuclear Renaissance and International Security”

Atlanta, GA, February 2010

Summer Workshop on Teaching Terrorism (SWOTT) Workshop

University of Oklahoma, July 2007

Teaching Nonproliferation Summer Institute

Washington and Lee University, June 2005

Invited Talks and Lectures

United Nations Security Council Resolution 1718 Committee

United Nations, New York City, May 3, 2016

- Research briefing given to the Panel of Experts for the 1718 Committee, which oversees the implementation of the UN Sanctions against North Korea

United Nations Security Council Resolution 1540 Committee

United Nations, New York City, July 23, 2015

- Research briefing given with Mark Nance to the 1540 Committee established pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1540 (2004)

21st Annual Asian Export Control Seminar

Multilateral Forum hosted by the Government of Japan in Tokyo, February 26, 2014

- “The Relationship between Strategic Export Controls and Economic Benefits”

Texas A&M University Invited Lecture

Department of Political Science, October 17, 2012

- “Is Aiding Abetting? The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions.”

Binghamton University Invited Lecture

Department of Political Science, May 4, 2012

- “Is Aiding Abetting? The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions.”

North Carolina State University Visiting Young Scholars Lecture

Department of Political Science, February 29, 2012

- “Sharing Space? Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”
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PSAC Seminar

Department of Government at Cornell University, March 4, 2011

- “Sharing Space? Explaining the Proliferation of Civil Space Programs and Capabilities”

Dubai School of Government Invited Presentation

Dubai School of Government, Dubai, UAE, May 2009

- “Trading with Sanctioned States: A Case Study of the UAE’s Commercial Relationship with Iran during U.S. Sanctions”

Dubai Initiative Seminar

Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University, February 2009

- “Trading with Sanctioned States”

Program in Southwest Asia and Islamic Civilizations

Fletcher School of Diplomacy at Tufts University, August 2008

- “Atoms for Terror: Civilian Nuclear Infrastructure and Nuclear/Radiological Terrorism”

Research and Grant Projects

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Support: Tajikistan and Uzbekistan” Grant

- Grant to provide strategic trade control outreach to the governments of Tajikistan and Uzbekistan
- Project Award: \$206,714

Principal Investigator for the “Taiwan and Asia Pacific Regional Strategic Trade Control Engagement and Capacity-Building” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to support Taiwan’s strategic trade control development and regional engagement
- Project Award: \$144,975

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Controls Seminars (Ukraine and Georgia)” Cooperative Agreement

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to provide training seminars for officials on nonproliferation issues and strategic trade controls
- Project Award: \$204,872

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Assistance for Albania” Cooperative Agreement

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to provide strategic trade control legal and regulatory consultations on behalf of Albania
- Project Award: \$194,691

Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on Controlling Arms Transfers for Serbia” Cooperative Agreement

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to host a seminar on arms transfers and brokering controls for Serbia
- Project Award: \$69,704

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Assistance to Mexico” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant funded to provide an external assessment of Mexico’s single window system and to facilitate two industry outreach workshops
- Grant Award: \$224,868

Principal Investigator for the “Bosnia Herzegovina: Support for Implementing the New Weapons/Military Equipment Law” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant project funded to provide outreach to the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina to assist with its arms-related STCs
- Grant Award: \$124,988

Principal Investigator for the “Short-Term Advisor Support for Licensing Strategic Goods Transactions” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant project funded to provide periodic short-term advisement to the Government of Kosovo on STC issues
- Grant Award: \$69,948
- Grant Extension: \$16,511

Principal Investigator for the “International Compliance Program for Serbia” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant project funded to provide Serbia with assistance in establishing an effective ICP program for its industry
- Grant Award: \$174,962

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Mentorship for Macedonia” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Project funded to provide the Government of Macedonia with STC licensing mentorship
- Grant Award: \$95,991

Principal Investigator for the “Developing Kosovo’s Strategic Trade Control Enforcement Capabilities” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Project funded to provide the Government of Kosovo with advice and training to enhance its enforcement of STCs
- Grant Award: \$122,998

Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on the Fundamentals of Strategic Trade Controls for Western Balkans and Sri Lanka” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to officials from countries in the Western Balkans, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh
- Grant Award: \$109,938
- Grant Extension: \$78,662 and \$54,924

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Support for Central Asia” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Governments of Tajikistan, Kazakhstan, and Uzbekistan on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Award: \$336,924
- Grant Extension: \$44,987

Principal Investigator for the “Internal Compliance Program (ICP) and Product Identification Tool (PIT) Online Programs Updates” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to update online strategic trade control tools and training materials
- Grant Award: \$239,961
- Grant Extension: \$10,000

Principal Investigator for the “Advancing the Strategic Trade Control Systems in Albania, Macedonia, and Montenegro” Grant.

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Governments of Albania, Macedonia, and Montenegro on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Award: \$254,626

Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Roundtable and Training Workshops - Ukraine” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2014 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Government of Ukraine on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Awarded: \$194,925
- Grant Extension: \$147,607

Sub-Award Recipient for the “Strategic Trade Control Consultations with Afghanistan” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2014-

- The main grant was awarded to the Monterey Institute of International Studies’ James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct nonproliferation-related outreach with the Government of Afghanistan
- Grant Awarded: \$79,788

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Dual-Use and Munitions Licensing and Classification Workshop – Tajikistan” Grant

Albany, NY Fall 2014 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Government of Tajikistan on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Awarded: \$129,945

Principal Investigator for the “Advanced Strategic Trade Control Roundtable – Taiwan, Malaysia, and Singapore” Grant

Albany, NY Summer 2014 – 2016

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to host a regional event in Taiwan on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Awarded: \$154,986
- Grant Extension: \$61,084

Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Assistance – Iraq” Grant

Albany, NY Summer 2014 – Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide assistance to the Iraqi Government in developing its strategic trade control licensing system
- Grant Awarded: \$229,920

Principal Investigator for the “Proliferation Awareness Seminar – Albania and Montenegro” Grant

Albany, NY Summer 2014-Spring 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to help raise awareness of critical proliferation issues within Albania and Montenegro
- Grant Awarded: \$97,963

Principal Investigator for the “Continuing Strategic Trade Control Consultations with Kosovo – Departmental Statute, Licensing, and National Control List Consultations” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2014-

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the of Government of Kosovo
- Grant Awarded: \$85,000
- Award Extension: \$9,350
- Award Extension: \$145,464

Sub-Award Recipient for the “Proliferation Awareness Workshops - Cambodia” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2014-2016

- The main grant was awarded to the Monterey Institute of International Studies’ James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct nonproliferation-related workshops in Cambodia
- Grant Awarded: \$21,900

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Workshops for Brokers and Freight Forwarders – Kazakhstan” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2013- Spring 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Kazakhstan
- Grant Awarded: \$99,744

Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on Strategic Trade Controls for Western Balkan Countries” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2013-Fall 2014

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to officials from countries in the Western Balkans
- Grant Awarded: \$34,994

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development & Licensing Assistance - Iraq” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2013- Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Iraq
- Grant Awarded: \$174,945

Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Roundtable – Taiwan” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2013-Summer 2013

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct an event on strategic trade control licensing issues in Taiwan
- Grant Awarded: \$69,757

Principal Investigator for the “Seminar for Controlling Brokers and Arms Shipments-Montenegro” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2013- Winter 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Montenegro and, via a grant extension, the Government of Serbia
- Grant Awarded: \$94,964
- Award Extension: \$63,331

Principal Investigator for the “Industry/Government Outreach – Saudi Arabia” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2012 - Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control outreach to the business sector in Saudi Arabia
- Grant Awarded: \$180,000

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development & Legal-Regulatory Assistance - Saudi Arabia” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2012 - Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Saudi Arabia
- Grant Awarded: \$179,990

Sub-Award Recipient for the “Strategic Trade Controls and Nonproliferation for Visiting Officials from Algeria” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2013-

- Sub-Awardee to the MIIS’s James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant Awarded: \$71,111

Sub-Award Recipient for the “Strategic Trade Controls and Nonproliferation for Visiting Officials from Taiwan” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2012-Summer 2013

- Sub-Awardee to the MIIS’s James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant Awarded: \$52,527

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Management Law Industry Outreach Mongolia” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2012-

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Mongolia
- Grant Awarded: \$199,908

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Consultations with Kosovo” Grant

Albany, NY, Summer 2012-Summer 2013

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Kosovo
- Grant Awarded: \$149,976

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development Assistance – Oman” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2012 - Spring 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Oman
- Grant Awarded: \$149,974

Principal Investigator for the Smith Richardson Foundation’s International Security & Foreign Policy Junior Faculty Research Grant

Albany, NY, January 2012-May 2014

- Grant award to work on my book project entitled *Busted Sanctions and Sanctions Busters: Explaining the Failure of U.S. Economic Sanctions*
- Grant Awarded: \$60,000

Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on Strategic Trade Controls – Western Balkans and Armenia” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2011-Spring 2013

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Governments of Albania, Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, and Montenegro
- Grant Awarded: \$99,703
- Award Extension: \$12,238

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development Assistance – Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, and Uzbekistan” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2011-Fall 2014

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, and Uzbekistan
- Grant Awarded: \$299,751
- Award Extension: \$119,988

Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Mechanics Assistance - Brazil” Grant

Albany, NY, Fall 2011- Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Brazil
- Grant Awarded: \$99,984

Principal Investigator for “The Proliferation of Short-Range Ballistic Missiles” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2011-Spring 2014

- Grant project funded by the University at Albany’s “Faculty Research Awards Program – Category B” to develop a global data set on states’ possession of short-range ballistic missile arsenals
- Award amounting to \$3,500

Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation and Implementing Regulations Assistance – Lebanon” Grant

Albany, NY, Spring 2011 – Summer 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide outreach assistance to the Government of Lebanon on strategic trade controls
- Grant Awarded: \$84,899
- Award Extension: \$90,156
- Award Extension: \$92,261

Awards, Honors, and Visiting Positions

Visiting Scholar at the Dubai School of Government

Dubai, United Arab Emirates, May 2009

Dean Rusk Fellow of International Relations

Center for International Trade and Security, The University of Georgia, Spring 2008

Sen. Sam Nunn Security Leadership Fellow Award

The University of Georgia, Fall 2007

Notable Media Interviews

“Interview with Sanctions Expert Bryan Early.” *BBC World Service Radio*, April 4, 2016.

“WAMC’s Alan Chartock in Conversation with Bryan Early - Author of *Busted Sanctions*.” *WAMC*, May 14, 2015. Audio available at: <http://wamc.org/post/wamc-s-alan-chartock-conversation-bryan-early-author-busted-sanctions>.

“An Interview with Bryan Early.” *Steppe Dispatches*, February 24, 2015. Transcript available at: <http://steppedispatches.com/2015/02/24/951/>.

Hartnett, Kevin. “Why Economic Sanctions Usually Don’t Work.” *The Boston Globe*, February 13, 2015. Available at: <http://www.bostonglobe.com/ideas/2015/02/13/why-economic-sanctions-usually-don-work/qYGKby1YSThljs6GZpJjXL/story.html>.

“CNN Newsroom with Carol Costello.” *CNN*. April 30, 2014. Transcript available at: http://www.albany.edu/rockefeller/news_early_2014.shtml

“Here and Now.” *National Public Radio*. April 29, 2014. Transcript available at: <http://hereandnow.wbur.org/2014/04/29/russia-sanctions-effectiveness>

Shinkman, Paul. “Vladimir Putin: The Untouchable Leader.” *US News & World Report*. March 26, 2014. Available at: <http://www.usnews.com/news/articles/2014/03/26/vladimir-putin-the-untouchable-leader>.

“Marketplace.” *National Public Radio*. May 29, 2012. Transcript available at: <http://www.marketplace.org/topics/world/syria-further-isolated-after-latest-killings>

“Marketplace.” *National Public Radio*. February 28, 2011. Transcript available at: <http://www.marketplace.org/topics/world/sanctions-against-president-gaddafi-unveiled>

Professional Service

I have served as a reviewer for the following journals: *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Politics*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *International Interactions*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *International Studies Review*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *Conflict and Cooperation*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Defense and Peace Economics*, *Energy Strategy Review*, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *International Relations*, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, *Review of International Organizations*, *Journal of Human Rights*, and *The Nonproliferation Review*.

I have served as a grants reviewer for the Carnegie Corporation of New York and European Research Council.