

# Bryan R. Early

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## Current Positions

- **Associate Professor**, Political Science Department, University at Albany, SUNY, 2015-Present
- **Director**, Center for Policy Research, 2015-Present
- **Director**, Project on International Security, Commerce, and Economic Statecraft (PISCES), 2012-Present

## Past Positions

- **Assistant Professor**, Political Science and Public Administration Departments, University at Albany, SUNY, 2009-2015
- **Research Fellow**, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government, 2008-2009
- **Graduate Research Associate**, Center for International Trade and Security, University of Georgia, 2005-2008

## Education

- Ph.D., Political Science, University of Georgia, 2009
  - Dissertation: *Trading with Sanctioned States*
- M.A., Political Science, University of Georgia, 2006
- B.A., Politics, Washington and Lee University, 2004

## Grant Awards

- Total Funded Grant Awards and Extensions: 56 (Details provided below)
- Total Awarded Grant Funding: \$6,622,877

## Books

Bryan R. Early. 2015. *Busted Sanctions: Explaining Why Economic Sanctions Fail*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

- Recipient of the Smith Richardson Foundation's International Security & Foreign Policy Junior Faculty Research Grant Award.
- Featured book in: *H-Diplo-ISSF Roundtable*, Volume IX, No. 17 (2017): <https://issforum.org/roundtables/9-17-busted>

## Peer-Reviewed Publications

Bryan Early and Victor Asal. Forthcoming. "Minutes Away from Midnight? Nuclear Weapons, Existential Threats, and International Conflict." *The Nonproliferation Review*.

Bryan Early and Amira Jadoon. Forthcoming. "Using the Carrot as the Stick: U.S. Foreign Aid and the Effectiveness of Sanctions Threats." *Foreign Policy Analysis*.

Bryan R. Early and Marcus Schulzke. 2018. "Still Unjust, Just in Different Ways: How Targeted Sanctions Fall Short of Just War Theory's Principles." *International Studies Review*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/viy012>

Robert Blanton, Bryan R. Early, and Dursun Peksen. 2018. "Out of the Shadows or into the Dark? Economic Openness, IMF Programs, and the Growth of Shadow Economies." *Review of International Organizations*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-018-9298-3>.

Bryan R. Early and Christopher Way. 2017. "First Missiles, then Nukes? Explaining the Connection between Missile Programs and the Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons." *Korean Journal of International Studies* 15(3): 359-390.

Victor Asal, Bryan R. Early, and Marcus Schulzke. 2017. "Up in Arms! Explaining Why Ethnic Minority Organizations form Militias in Transitioning and Post-Communist Eurasian Countries." *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 34(5): 485-506.

Bryan R. Early, Erika Martin, Brian Nussbaum, and Kathleen Deloughery. 2017. "Should Conventional Terrorist Bombings Be Considered Weapons of Mass Destruction Terrorism?" *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 10(1): 54-73.

Bryan R. Early, Mark Nance, and M. Patrick Cottrell. 2017. "Global Governance at the Energy-Security Nexus: Lessons from UNSCR 1540." *Energy Research & Social Science* 24(February): 94-101.

Bryan R. Early and Amira Jadoon. 2016. "Do Sanctions Always Stigmatize? The Effects of Economic Sanctions on Foreign Aid." *International Interactions*. 42(2): 217-243.

Bryan R. Early and Robert Spice. 2015. "Economic Sanctions, International Institutions, and Sanctions Busters: When Does Institutionalized Cooperation Help Sanctioning Efforts?" *Foreign Policy Analysis* 11(3): 339-360.

Robert Tynes and Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Governments, Rebels, and the Use of Child Soldiers in Internal Armed Conflicts: A Global Analysis, 1987-2007." *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy* 21(1): 79-110.

Bryan R. Early and Victor Asal. 2014. "Nuclear Weapons and Existential Threats: Insights from a Comparative Analysis of Nuclear-Armed States." *Comparative Strategy* 33(4): 303-320.

Bryan R. Early. 2014. "Exploring the Final Frontier: An Empirical Analysis of Global Civil Space Proliferation." *International Studies Quarterly* 58(1): 55-67.

Jeffrey Berejikian and Bryan R. Early. 2013. "Loss Aversion and Foreign Policy Resolve." *Political Psychology* 34(5): 649-671.

- Featured on National Public Radio's "Morning Edition" (25 October 2013): <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=240685257>

J. Patrick Rhamey and Bryan R. Early. 2013. "Going for the Gold: Status Seeking Behavior and Olympic Performance." *International Area Studies Review* 16(3): 244-261.

Bryan R. Early, Matthew Fuhrmann, and Quan Li. 2013. "Atoms for Terror? Nuclear Programs and Non-Catastrophic Nuclear and Radiological Terrorism." *British Journal of Political Science* 43(4): 915-936.

Bryan R. Early. 2012. "Alliances and Trade with Sanctioned States: A Study of U.S. Economic Sanctions, 1950-2000." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56(3): 547-572.

Quan Li, Bryan R. Early, Matthew Fuhrmann, and Arnie Vedlitz. 2012. "Preferences, Knowledge, and Citizen Assessments of the Terrorism Risks of Nuclear Power." *Review of Policy Research* 29(2): 207-227.

Douglas Stinnett, Bryan R. Early, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth. 2011. "Complying by Denying: Explaining Why States Develop Nonproliferation Export Controls." *International Studies Perspectives* 12(3): 308-326.

Bryan R. Early. 2011. "Unmasking the Black Knights: Sanctions Busters and Their Effects on the Success of Economic Sanctions." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 7(4): 381-402.

Bryan R. Early. 2010. "Acquiring Foreign Nuclear Assistance in the Middle East: Strategic Lessons from the United Arab Emirates." *The Nonproliferation Review* 17(2): 259-280.

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "Sleeping with Your Friends' Enemies: An Explanation of Sanctions-Busting Trade." *International Studies Quarterly* 53(1): 49-71.

Matthew Fuhrmann and Bryan R. Early. 2008. "Following START: Risk Acceptance and the 1991-1992 Presidential Nuclear Initiatives." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 4(1): 21-43.

Bryan R. Early. 2006. "'Larger than a Party, Yet Smaller than a State:' Locating Hezbollah's Place within Lebanon's State and Society." *World Affairs* 168(3): 115-28.

## Book Chapters and Invited Research Contributions

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Statecraft and the Limitations of Economic Sanctions." *E-International Relations* (22 August). Available at: <http://www.e-ir.info/2016/08/21/statecraft-and-the-limitations-of-economic-sanctions/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Turning Transparency into Knowledge: Enhancing How the 1540 Committee Shares Information." *UNSCR 1540 Civil Society Forum*. New York: United Nations 1540 Committee.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Confronting the Implementation and Enforcement Challenges Involved in Imposing Economic Sanctions," p. 43-69. In Natalino Ronzitti's, Ed., *Coercive Diplomacy, Sanctions and International Law*. Boston: Brill Nijhoff.

Early, Bryan R., Brandon Valeriano and Ryan C. Maness. 2015. "Countering Russian Aggression with Sanctions: Limited Options and Self-Defeating Strategies." Enduring Questions Essay Contribution to the ABC-CLIO: American Government Idea Exchange.

## Professional and Policy Publications

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Who Gets Caught Violating U.S. Economic Sanctions? Trends in OFAC Enforcement Actions from 2003-2015." *SanctionsAlert.com*, April 5. Available at: <http://www.sanctionsalert.com/who-gets-caught-violating-u-s-economic-sanctions-trends-in-ofac-enforcement-actions-from-2003-2015/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2014. "Why Busted Sanctions Lead to Broken Sanctions Policies." *CATO Unbound: A Journal of Debate* (November). Available at: <http://www.cato-unbound.org/2014/11/17/bryan-early/why-sanctions-busting-leads-broken-sanctions-policies>.

Victor Asal and Bryan R. Early. 2012. "Are We Focusing on the Wrong Nuclear Threat?" *Foreign Policy Online* (May 24). Available at: [http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2012/05/24/are\\_we\\_focusing\\_on\\_the\\_wrong\\_nuclear\\_threat](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2012/05/24/are_we_focusing_on_the_wrong_nuclear_threat).

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "Export Control Development in the United Arab Emirates: From Commitments to Compliance." *Belfer Center Policy Brief*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University.

Bryan R. Early. 2006. "The Proliferation Threat from Free Trade Zones." *The Monitor* 12(1): 3-6.

## News Commentary

Bryan R. Early and Keith Preble. 2017. "America Needs Europe's Help with Sanctions. It May Not Get It." *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog* (24 August). Available at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2017/08/24/america-needs-europes-help-with-sanctions-it-may-not-get-it/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. "Busting the Myth that Myanmar is a Sanctions Success Story." *Policy Forum* (30 November). Available at: <https://www.policyforum.net/busting-myth-myanmar-sanctions-success-story/>.

Bryan R. Early and Mark Nance. 2016. "Here's How the U.N. Is Working to Stop Terrorists from Getting Weapons of Mass Destruction." *The Washington Post's Monkey Cage Blog*, May 3. Available at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/05/03/heres-how-the-u-n-is-working-to-stop-terrorists-from-getting-weapons-of-mass-destruction/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Fighting Dirty: Assessing the Threat of ISIS Engaging in Radiological Terrorism." *Ballots & Bullets*, October 14. Available at: <http://nottspolitics.org/2015/10/14/fighting-dirty-assessing-the-threat-of-isis-engaging-in-radiological-terrorism/>.

Bryan R. Early, Brandon Valeriano, and Ryan Mannes. 2015. "Sticking with Sanctions Means We Are Stuck with the Status Quo in Ukraine." *Political Violence @ a Glance*, June 29. Available at: <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2015/06/29/sticking-with-sanctions-means-we-are-stuck-with-the-status-quo-in-ukraine/>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "Sanctions and Divestment Are Feel-Good Policies that Often Fail." *The Conversation*, April 29. Available at: <http://theconversation.com/sanctions-and-divestment-are-feel-good-policies-that-often-fail-40355>.

Bryan R. Early. 2015. "U.S. Sanctions Fail Two-Thirds of the Time. And Allies Are Often to Blame." *Reuters* (Online and Newswire), January 5. Available at: <http://blogs.reuters.com/great-debate/2015/01/05/u-s-sanctions-fail-two-thirds-of-the-time-and-allies-are-often-to-blame/>.

Bryan R. Early and Robert Tynes. 2012. "Beyond Kony 2012, Child Soldiers Are Used in Most Civil Wars." *The Christian Science Monitor*, April 20.

Bryan R. Early. 2009. "To Lift the US Economy, Lift Sanctions on America's Foes." *The Christian Science Monitor*, March 25.

## **Book Reviews**

Bryan R. Early. Forthcoming 2018. Review of *Hard Target: Sanctions, Inducements, and the Case of North Korea*. Authored by Stephan Haggard and Marcus Noland. *Political Science Quarterly* 133(2).

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *Targeted Sanctions: The Impacts and Effectiveness of United Nations Action*. Edited by Thomas J. Biersteker, Sue E. Eckert, and Marcos Tourinho. *H-NET Reviews* (December 17). Available at: <https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showpdf.php?id=47356>.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *The Political Economy of Regional Peacemaking*. Edited by Steven Lobell and Norrin Ripsman. *Perspectives on Politics* 14(3): 928-930.

Bryan R. Early. 2016. Review of *War by Other Means: Geoeconomics and Statecraft*. By Robert Blackwill and Jennifer Harris. *Journal of Economic Literature* 54(4).

## **Datasets**

Bryan R. Early. 2008. "Landlocked and Island States in the International System, 1950-2005." Available at: <https://sites.google.com/site/bryanrearly/>.

Bryan R. Early and Nolan Fahrenkopf. 2017. "National Space and Ballistic Missile Data Set." Albany, NY: University at Albany, SUNY.

## **Papers Presented at Academic Conferences**

### **International Studies Association Conference 2018**

San Francisco, CA, April 2018

- "Shadow Economies and the Success of Economic Sanctions: Explaining Why Democratic Targets are Disadvantaged" with Dursun Peksen

### **Midwestern Peace Science Association Conference 2017**

Chicago, IL, April 2017

- "Understanding Cruise Missile Proliferation" with Michael Horowitz, Jim Walsh, and Nolan Fahrenkopf

### **International Studies Association Conference 2017**

Baltimore, MD, March 2016

- "Going Underground: Economic Sanctions and Shadow Economies" with Dursun Peksen

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2016**

Philadelphia, PA, August 2016

- "Birds of a Feather, Do Sanctioned States Flock Together? Economic Sanctions and Cooperation Under Adversity"

### **International Studies Association Conference 2016**

Atlanta, Georgia, March 2016

- "Birds of a Feather, Do Sanctioned States Flock Together? Economic Sanctions and Cooperation Under Adversity"
- "Innovation in Nonproliferation: Explaining the Impact of UNSCR 1540" with Mark Nance & Patrick Cottrell

### **International Security and Arms Control Conference 2015**

Springfield, MA, October 2015

- "A Jedi Mind Trick? Great Power Strategies for Maintaining Their Dominance in Outer Space"

### **International Studies Association Conference 2015**

New Orleans, LA, February 2015

- “The Impact of Foreign Aid on the Initiation and Outcomes of Economic Sanctions” with Amira Jadoon
- “Eyeball to Eyeball: Nuclear Weapons, Existential Threats, and International Crises” with Victor Asal and Kyle Beardsley

### **International Security and Arms Control Conference 2014**

Austin, TX, November 2014

- “An Atomic Failure? Economic Sanctions as a Cause of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation.”

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2014**

Washington, DC, August 2014

- “An Atomic Failure: Economic Sanctions as a Cause of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation.”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2014**

Toronto, Canada, March 2014

- “A Minute to Midnight? Nuclear Weapons, Existential Vulnerability, and International Conflict” with Victor Asal
- “Lessons from 1540: Capacity-building as Norm Diffusion and Elaboration” with Mark Nance and Patrick Cottrell

### **International Studies Association Conference 2013**

San Francisco, CA, April 2013

- “Creating Sympathy or a Stigma? How Being Sanctioned Affects Foreign Aid Flows” with Amira Jadoon

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2012**

New Orleans, LA, September 2012

- “Launching Nukes and Nuclear Weapons Programs: The Spread of Ballistic Missile Technology and Nuclear Weapons Proliferation” with Christopher Way

### **Midwestern Peace Science Association Conference 2012**

Chicago, IL, April 2012

- “Launching Nukes and Nuclear Weapons Programs: The Spread of Ballistic Missile Technology and Nuclear Weapons Proliferation” with Christopher Way
- “Aiding and Abetting: The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions” with Amira Jadoon

### **International Studies Association Conference 2012**

San Diego, CA, April 2012

- “Sharing Space: Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”
- “International Institutions and the Enforcement of Economic Sanctions: When Is Institutionalized Cooperation Productive?” with Robert Spice

### **International Peace Science Society Conference 2011**

Los Angeles, CA, October 2011

- “Sharing Space: Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2011**

Seattle, Washington, September 2011

- “Tactical Innovation and the Use of Child Soldiers” with Robert Tynes
- “Constraints or Cover? International Institutions and Trade with Sanctioned States” with Robert Spice

### **International Studies Association Conference 2011**

Montreal, Canada, March 2011

- “Complying by Denying: Explaining Why States Develop Nonproliferation Export Controls” with Douglas Stinnett, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2010**

Washington, DC, September 2010

- “Spoiler States and Sanctions Regimes: Explaining Sanctions-Busting on Cuba’s Behalf.”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2010**

New Orleans, LA, February 2010

- “Unmasking the Black Knights: Sanctions Busters and Their Effects on Sanctions Success”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2009**

New York, NY, February 2009

- “International Law and Domestic Compliance: Explaining Variation in Legal Development, Institutionalization, and Implementation of UNSCR 1540” with Douglas Stinnett, Cale Horne, and Johannes Karreth

### **American Political Science Association Conference 2008**

Boston, MA, August 2008

- “Loss Aversion as Motivation: The Case of American Trade Policy” with Jeffrey Berejikian

### **Midwest Political Science Association Conference 2008**

Chicago, IL, April 2008

- “Explaining Participation in the Proliferation Security Initiative” with Cale Horne

### **International Studies Association Conference 2008**

San Francisco, CA, March 2008

- “Adversaries and Allies with Alibis: The Foreign Policy of Trade under the Shadow of Conflict”
- “Loss Aversion as Motivation: The Case of American Trade Policy” with Jeffrey Berejikian



### **American Political Science Association Conference 2007**

Chicago, IL, September 2007

- “Busting the Busters: Predicting Spoiler States in Sanctions Regimes”

### **International Studies Association Conference 2007**

Chicago, IL, March 2007

- "International Trade and Economic Conflict: Third Party States' Response to Sanctions"
- "Natural Disasters' Effect on Conflict Resolution" with Andrew Snyder

### **Southern Political Science Association Conference 2007**

New Orleans, LA, January 2007

- "Forgoing the Gains of Victory: US Disarmament Demands at the Cold War's End" with Matt Fuhrmann

### **Midwest Political Science Association Conference 2006**

Chicago, IL, April 2006

- "Forgoing the Gains of Victory: US Disarmament Demands at the Cold War's End" with Matt Fuhrmann

### **Middle Eastern Studies Association Conference 2005**

Washington, DC, November 22, 2005

- “‘Larger than a Party, yet Smaller than a State:’ Locating Hezbollah’s Place within Lebanon’s State and Society”

## **Participation in Professional Conferences and Workshops**

### **Workshop on Sanctions Effectiveness**

Walker Institute of International and Area Studies, University of South Carolina  
Columbia, SC, March 23, 2018

### **Nuclear Energy Experts Group Meeting**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Singapore, January 21-23, 2018

### **“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Taipei, Taiwan, December 5-6, 2017

### **“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Taipei, Taiwan, November 2-3, 2016

### **UNSCR 1540 Committee Civil Society Forum**

United Nations, New York City, April 11-12, 2016

**“Dialogue on Nonproliferation and Nuclear Security Cooperation in Southeast Asia”**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Singapore, May 31-June 1, 2016

**“Strategic Trade Controls in Continental Southeast Asia” Workshop**

Center for Strategic and International Studies’ Pacific Forum  
Phnom Penh, Cambodia, October 24-25, 2015

**Bridging the Gap Workshop**

Washington, DC, June 2015

**Pacific Council Members Weekend Event**

Santa Monica, CA, October 2014

**A New Security Dilemma? Politics & Policy at the Energy-Security Nexus**

Toronto, Canada, March 2014

- Workshop Co-Organizer with William A. Boettcher III and Mark Nance

**The Politics of Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century Conference**

La Jolla, CA, March 2012

**The Politics of Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century: Policy Implications of the 'New Wave' of Nuclear Proliferation Research**

Washington, DC, December 2011

**Workshop on “The Nuclear Renaissance and International Security”**

Atlanta, GA, February 2010

**Summer Workshop on Teaching Terrorism (SWOTT) Workshop**

University of Oklahoma, July 2007

**Teaching Nonproliferation Summer Institute**

Washington and Lee University, June 2005

**Invited Talks and Lectures**

**United Nations Security Council Resolution 1718 Committee**

United Nations, New York City, May 3, 2016

- Research briefing given to the Panel of Experts for the 1718 Committee, which oversees the implementation of the UN Sanctions against North Korea

**United Nations Security Council Resolution 1540 Committee**

United Nations, New York City, July 23, 2015

- Research briefing given with Mark Nance to the 1540 Committee established pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1540 (2004)

### **21<sup>st</sup> Annual Asian Export Control Seminar**

Multilateral Forum hosted by the Government of Japan in Tokyo, February 26, 2014

- “The Relationship between Strategic Export Controls and Economic Benefits”

### **Texas A&M University Invited Lecture**

Department of Political Science, October 17, 2012

- “Is Aiding Abetting? The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions.”

### **Binghamton University Invited Lecture**

Department of Political Science, May 4, 2012

- “Is Aiding Abetting? The Effects of Foreign Aid on the Success of Economic Sanctions.”

### **North Carolina State University Visiting Young Scholars Lecture**

Department of Political Science, February 29, 2012

- “Sharing Space? Great Powers and the Proliferation of Civil Space Capabilities”
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### **PSAC Seminar**

Department of Government at Cornell University, March 4, 2011

- “Sharing Space? Explaining the Proliferation of Civil Space Programs and Capabilities”

### **Dubai School of Government Invited Presentation**

Dubai School of Government, Dubai, UAE, May 2009

- “Trading with Sanctioned States: A Case Study of the UAE’s Commercial Relationship with Iran during U.S. Sanctions”

### **Dubai Initiative Seminar**

Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University, February 2009

- “Trading with Sanctioned States”

### **Program in Southwest Asia and Islamic Civilizations**

Fletcher School of Diplomacy at Tufts University, August 2008

- “Atoms for Terror: Civilian Nuclear Infrastructure and Nuclear/Radiological Terrorism”

## **Research and Grant Projects**

### **Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Support: Tajikistan and Uzbekistan” Grant**

- Grant to provide strategic trade control outreach to the governments of Tajikistan and Uzbekistan
- Project Award: \$206,714

**Principal Investigator for the “Taiwan and Asia Pacific Regional Strategic Trade Control Engagement and Capacity-Building” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to support Taiwan’s strategic trade control development and regional engagement
- Project Award: \$144,975

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Controls Seminars (Ukraine and Georgia)” Cooperative Agreement**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to provide training seminars for officials on nonproliferation issues and strategic trade controls
- Project Award: \$204,872

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Assistance for Albania” Cooperative Agreement**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to provide strategic trade control legal and regulatory consultations on behalf of Albania
- Project Award: \$194,691

**Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on Controlling Arms Transfers for Serbia” Cooperative Agreement**

Albany, NY Fall 2017 –

- Project to host a seminar on arms transfers and brokering controls for Serbia
- Project Award: \$69,704

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Assistance to Mexico” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant funded to provide an external assessment of Mexico’s single window system and to facilitate two industry outreach workshops
- Grant Award: \$224,868

**Principal Investigator for the “Bosnia Herzegovina: Support for Implementing the New Weapons/Military Equipment Law” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant project funded to provide outreach to the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina to assist with its arms-related STCs
- Grant Award: \$124,988

**Principal Investigator for the “Short-Term Advisor Support for Licensing Strategic Goods Transactions” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant project funded to provide periodic short-term advisement to the Government of Kosovo on STC issues
- Grant Award: \$69,948
- Grant Extension: \$16,511

**Principal Investigator for the “International Compliance Program for Serbia” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Grant project funded to provide Serbia with assistance in establishing an effective ICP program for its industry
- Grant Award: \$174,962

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Mentorship for Macedonia” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Project funded to provide the Government of Macedonia with STC licensing mentorship
- Grant Award: \$95,991

**Principal Investigator for the “Developing Kosovo’s Strategic Trade Control Enforcement Capabilities” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2016 –

- Project funded to provide the Government of Kosovo with advice and training to enhance its enforcement of STCs
- Grant Award: \$122,998

**Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on the Fundamentals of Strategic Trade Controls for Western Balkans and Sri Lanka” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to officials from countries in the Western Balkans, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh
- Grant Award: \$109,938
- Grant Extension: \$78,662 and \$54,924

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Support for Central Asia” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Governments of Tajikistan, Kazakhstan, and Uzbekistan on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Award: \$336,924
- Grant Extension: \$44,987

**Principal Investigator for the “Internal Compliance Program (ICP) and Product Identification Tool (PIT) Online Programs Updates” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to update online strategic trade control tools and training materials
- Grant Award: \$239,961
- Grant Extension: \$10,000

**Principal Investigator for the “Advancing the Strategic Trade Control Systems in Albania, Macedonia, and Montenegro” Grant.**

Albany, NY Fall 2015 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Governments of Albania, Macedonia, and Montenegro on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Award: \$254,626

**Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Roundtable and Training Workshops - Ukraine” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2014 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Government of Ukraine on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Awarded: \$194,925
- Grant Extension: \$147,607

**Sub-Award Recipient for the “Strategic Trade Control Consultations with Afghanistan” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2014-

- The main grant was awarded to the Monterey Institute of International Studies’ James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct nonproliferation-related outreach with the Government of Afghanistan
- Grant Awarded: \$79,788

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Dual-Use and Munitions Licensing and Classification Workshop – Tajikistan” Grant**

Albany, NY Fall 2014 –

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to engage the Government of Tajikistan on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Awarded: \$129,945

**Principal Investigator for the “Advanced Strategic Trade Control Roundtable – Taiwan, Malaysia, and Singapore” Grant**

Albany, NY Summer 2014 – 2016

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to host a regional event in Taiwan on strategic trade control issues
- Grant Awarded: \$154,986
- Grant Extension: \$61,084

**Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Assistance – Iraq” Grant**

Albany, NY Summer 2014 – Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide assistance to the Iraqi Government in developing its strategic trade control licensing system
- Grant Awarded: \$229,920

**Principal Investigator for the “Proliferation Awareness Seminar – Albania and Montenegro” Grant**

Albany, NY Summer 2014-Spring 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to help raise awareness of critical proliferation issues within Albania and Montenegro
- Grant Awarded: \$97,963

**Principal Investigator for the “Continuing Strategic Trade Control Consultations with Kosovo – Departmental Statute, Licensing, and National Control List Consultations” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2014-

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Kosovo
- Grant Awarded: \$85,000
- Award Extension: \$9,350
- Award Extension: \$145,464

**Sub-Award Recipient for the “Proliferation Awareness Workshops - Cambodia” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2014-2016

- The main grant was awarded to the Monterey Institute of International Studies’ James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct nonproliferation-related workshops in Cambodia
- Grant Awarded: \$21,900

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Workshops for Brokers and Freight Forwarders – Kazakhstan” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2013- Spring 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Kazakhstan
- Grant Awarded: \$99,744

**Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on Strategic Trade Controls for Western Balkan Countries” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2013-Fall 2014

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to officials from countries in the Western Balkans
- Grant Awarded: \$34,994

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development & Licensing Assistance - Iraq” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2013- Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Iraq
- Grant Awarded: \$174,945

**Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Roundtable – Taiwan” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2013-Summer 2013

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct an event on strategic trade control licensing issues in Taiwan
- Grant Awarded: \$69,757

**Principal Investigator for the “Seminar for Controlling Brokers and Arms Shipments-Montenegro” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2013- Winter 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to conduct strategic trade control outreach to the Government of Montenegro and, via a grant extension, the Government of Serbia
- Grant Awarded: \$94,964
- Award Extension: \$63,331

**Principal Investigator for the “Industry/Government Outreach – Saudi Arabia” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012 - Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control outreach to the business sector in Saudi Arabia
- Grant Awarded: \$180,000

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development & Legal-Regulatory Assistance - Saudi Arabia” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012 - Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Saudi Arabia
- Grant Awarded: \$179,990

**Sub-Award Recipient for the “Strategic Trade Controls and Nonproliferation for Visiting Officials from Algeria” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2013-

- Sub-Awardee to the MIIS’s James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant Awarded: \$71,111

**Sub-Award Recipient for the “Strategic Trade Controls and Nonproliferation for Visiting Officials from Taiwan” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012-Summer 2013

- Sub-Awardee to the MIIS’s James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies
- Grant Awarded: \$52,527



**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Management Law Industry Outreach Mongolia” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2012-

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Mongolia
- Grant Awarded: \$199,908

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Consultations with Kosovo” Grant**

Albany, NY, Summer 2012-Summer 2013

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Kosovo
- Grant Awarded: \$149,976

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development Assistance – Oman” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2012 - Spring 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Oman
- Grant Awarded: \$149,974

**Principal Investigator for the Smith Richardson Foundation’s International Security & Foreign Policy Junior Faculty Research Grant**

Albany, NY, January 2012-May 2014

- Grant award to work on my book project entitled *Busted Sanctions and Sanctions Busters: Explaining the Failure of U.S. Economic Sanctions*
- Grant Awarded: \$60,000

**Principal Investigator for the “Seminar on Strategic Trade Controls – Western Balkans and Armenia” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2011-Spring 2013

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Governments of Albania, Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, and Montenegro
- Grant Awarded: \$99,703
- Award Extension: \$12,238

**Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation Development Assistance – Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, and Uzbekistan” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2011-Fall 2014

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, and Uzbekistan
- Grant Awarded: \$299,751
- Award Extension: \$119,988

**Principal Investigator for the “Licensing Mechanics Assistance - Brazil” Grant**

Albany, NY, Fall 2011- Fall 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide strategic trade control-related outreach to the Government of Brazil
- Grant Awarded: \$99,984

### **Principal Investigator for “The Proliferation of Short-Range Ballistic Missiles” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2011-Spring 2014

- Grant project funded by the University at Albany’s “Faculty Research Awards Program – Category B” to develop a global data set on states’ possession of short-range ballistic missile arsenals
- Award amounting to \$3,500

### **Principal Investigator for the “Strategic Trade Control Legislation and Implementing Regulations Assistance – Lebanon” Grant**

Albany, NY, Spring 2011 – Summer 2015

- Grant project funded by the U.S. State Department to provide outreach assistance to the Government of Lebanon on strategic trade controls
- Grant Awarded: \$84,899
- Award Extension: \$90,156
- Award Extension: \$92,261

## **Awards, Honors, and Visiting Positions**

### **Visiting Scholar at the Dubai School of Government**

Dubai, United Arab Emirates, May 2009

### **Dean Rusk Fellow of International Relations**

Center for International Trade and Security, The University of Georgia, Spring 2008

### **Sen. Sam Nunn Security Leadership Fellow Award**

The University of Georgia, Fall 2007

## **Notable Media Interviews**

“Interview with Sanctions Expert Bryan Early.” *BBC World Service Radio*, April 4, 2016.

“WAMC’s Alan Chartock in Conversation with Bryan Early - Author of *Busted Sanctions*.” *WAMC*, May 14, 2015. Audio available at: <http://wamc.org/post/wamc-s-alan-chartock-conversation-bryan-early-author-busted-sanctions>.

“An Interview with Bryan Early.” *Steppe Dispatches*, February 24, 2015. Transcript available at: <http://steppedispatches.com/2015/02/24/951/>.

Hartnett, Kevin. “Why Economic Sanctions Usually Don’t Work.” *The Boston Globe*, February 13, 2015. Available at: <http://www.bostonglobe.com/ideas/2015/02/13/why-economic-sanctions-usually-don-work/qYGKby1YSThljs6GZpJjXL/story.html>.

“CNN Newsroom with Carol Costello.” *CNN*. April 30, 2014. Transcript available at: [http://www.albany.edu/rockefeller/news\\_early\\_2014.shtml](http://www.albany.edu/rockefeller/news_early_2014.shtml)

“Here and Now.” *National Public Radio*. April 29, 2014. Transcript available at: <http://hereandnow.wbur.org/2014/04/29/russia-sanctions-effectiveness>

Shinkman, Paul. “Vladimir Putin: The Untouchable Leader.” *US News & World Report*. March 26, 2014. Available at: <http://www.usnews.com/news/articles/2014/03/26/vladimir-putin-the-untouchable-leader>.

“Marketplace.” *National Public Radio*. May 29, 2012. Transcript available at: <http://www.marketplace.org/topics/world/syria-further-isolated-after-latest-killings>

“Marketplace.” *National Public Radio*. February 28, 2011. Transcript available at: <http://www.marketplace.org/topics/world/sanctions-against-president-gaddafi-unveiled>

## **Professional Service**

I have served as a reviewer for the following journals: *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Politics*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *International Interactions*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *International Studies Review*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *Conflict and Cooperation*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Defense and Peace Economics*, *Energy Strategy Review*, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *International Relations*, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, *Review of International Organizations*, *Journal of Human Rights*, and *The Nonproliferation Review*.

I have served as a grants reviewer for the Carnegie Corporation of New York and European Research Council.