EPI 514: SPRING 2009

OPTIONAL FINAL	REGULAR CLASS TIME	5/11
CLASS 26	QUIZ 8	5/4
CLASS 23-25 CLASS 25	CHAPTER 11, "LOOSE ENDS" ASSIGNMENT #9	4/23 : 4/30 4/30
CLASS 23	QUIZ 7	4/23
CLASS 20-22 CLASS 22	CHAPTERS 9-10 ASSIGNMENTS #7, #8	4/6 : 4/20 4/20
CLASS 20	QUIZ 6	4/6
CLASS 17-19 CLASS 19	CHAPTERS 7-8 ASSIGNMENT #6	3/26 : 4/2 4/2
CLASS 17	QUIZ 5	3/26
CLASS 15-16 CLASS 16	PART OF CHAPTER 7 (TO PAGE 136) ASSIGNMENT #5	3/19 : 3/23 3/23
CLASS 15	QUIZ 4	3/19
CLASS 12-14 CLASS 14	CHAPTER 6 (PRINT, FREQ, MEANS) ASSIGNMENT #4	3/9 : 3/16 3/16
CLASS 12	QUIZ 3	3/9
CLASS 9-11 CLASS 11	CHAPTERS 4-5 ASSIGNMENT #3	2/26 : 3/5 3/5
CLASS 8	QUIZ 2 (ONLY QUIZ, NO CLASS)	2/23
CLASS 4-7 CLASS 7	CHAPTER 3 ASSIGNMENT #2	2/2 : 2/12 2/12
CLASS 4	QUIZ 1	2/2
CLASS 1-3 CLASS 3	CHAPTERS 1-2, ASSIGNMENT #1	1/22 : 1/29 1/29

GRADE BASED ON QUIZZES

IF YOU TAKE THE FINAL, THROW OUT ONE QUIZ
30 (OR 35)% OF GRADE BASED ON FINAL + 70 (OR 65)% OF GRADE BASED ON
QUIZZES ... WHATEVER COMBINATION GIVES THE HIGHEST GRADE

```
REPLACE NEW PAGE WITH A SINGLE CHARACTER (YOU'LL GET A ROW OF THESE CHARACTERS RATHER THAN A NEW PAGE -> SAVES PAPER)

options formdlim = '-';

LEFT-JUSTIFY SAS OUTPUT

options nocenter;

TO RESET

options formdlim = ''; that's 2 consecutive quotes with nothing in between

options center;
```

TO GET RID OF ALL THE TITLE STATEMENTS YOU MAY HAVE ENTERED title;

TO GET RID OF SAS-SUPPLED EXTRA TITLES SUCH AS ...

THE MEANS PROCEDURE

ods noproctitle;

in addition to the FIRSTOBS and OBS INFILE and data set options covered in the notes, you can also use FIRSTOBS and OBS in a GLOBAL OPTIONS statement ... the examples use a SAS-supplied data set that has 19 observations

remember that the default values are ... FIRSTOBS=1, OBS=MAX

```
title 'DATA SET SASHELP.CLASS';
proc print data=sashelp.class;
* use a GLOBAL OPTIONS statement and set FIRSTOBS and OBS values;
options firstobs=11 obs=15;
title 'OPTIONS STATEMENT USED - FIRSTOBS=11 OBS=15';
proc print data=sashelp.class;
proc means data=sashelp.class;
run;
* override the GLOBAL OPTION with a DATA SET OPTION;
title 'OPTIONS STATEMENT USED - FIRSTOBS=11 OBS=15 AND OBS=MAX DATA SET OPTION';
proc print data=sashelp.class (obs=max);
run;
proc means data=sashelp.class (obs=max);
run;
* reset the GLOBAL OPTION for OBS to MAX;
options obs=max;
title 'OPTIONS STATEMENT USED - RESET LAST OBSERVATION WITH OBS=MAX';
proc print data=sashelp.class;
run;
* reset the GLOBAL OPTION for FIRSTOBS to 1;
options firstobs=1;
title 'OPTIONS STATEMENT USED - RESET FIRST OBSERVATION WITH FIRSTOBS=1';
proc print data=sashelp.class;
run;
proc means data=sashelp.class;
run;
```

IF VERSUS WHERE WITH A NEW VARIABLE IN A DATA STEP

these examples should be added to the discussion of WHERE versus IF at then end of chapter 4 in the notes ... given a data set with gestation in days, create a new data set with only those observations less than 37 weeks gestation (less than 259 days)

```
* some test data - gestaTion in days;

data test;
input ges @@;
datalines;
140 196 208 210 211 245 246 280 281 253 257 258 259
;
run;

title 'ORIGINAL DATA';
proc print data=test;
run;
```

ORIGINAL DATA		
0bs	ges	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	140 196 208 210 211 245 246 280 281 253 257 258 259	

```
data new;
set test;
gwk = ges/7;
if gwk lt 37;
format gwk 3.;
run;

title1 'GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS';
title2 'IF GWK LT 37; (ROUND GWK WITH FORMAT 3.)';
proc print data=new;
run;
```

```
GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS
IF GWK LT 37; (ROUND GWK WITH FORMAT 3.)
                0bs
                          ges
                                   gwk
                          140
                                     20
                          196
                                     28
                          208
                                     30
                                     30
                          210
                          211
                                     30
                          245
                                     35
                          246
                                     35
                   8
                          253
                                     36
                          257
                                     37
                          258
```

```
*
use the INT function to select
only the integer portion of GWK
drop the decimal places, do not round
;

data new;
set test;
gwk = int(ges/7);
if gwk lt 37;
run;

title1 'GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS';
title2 'IF GWK LT 37; (TRUNCATE GWK WI
```

```
GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS
IF GMK LT 37; (TRUNCATE GMK WITH INT FUNCTION)
                0bs
                                gwk
                        oes
                        140
                                 20
                        196
                        208
                        210
                        211
                                 30
                        245
                                 35
35
                        246
                  8
                                 36
                        253
                        257
                                 36
```

```
title1 'GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS';
title2 'IF GWK LT 37; (TRUNCATE GWK WITH INT FUNCTION)';
proc print data=new;
run;
```

```
WHERE statement DOES NOT work since GWK is NOT in the data set TEST
where gwk lt 37
                                           760
                                                 data new;
                                           761
                                                 set test;
data new;
                                                gwk = int(ges/7);
                                           762
set test;
                                           763
                                                where gwk lt 37;
gwk = int(ges/7);
                                           ERROR: Variable gwk is not on file WORK.TEST.
where gwk lt 37;
                                           764 run;
run;
```

```
this WHERE statement WORKS since GES is in
the data set TEST
where ges lt 259;
;
data new;
set test;
gwk = int(ges/7);
where ges lt 259;
run;

title1 'GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS';
title2 'WHERE GES LT 259; (TRUNCATE GWK WITH INT FUNCTION)';
proc print data=new;
run;
```

```
GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS WHERE GES LT 259; (TRUNCATE GWK WITH INT FUNCTION)
                        0bs
                                 ges
                                           gwk
                                  140
                                             20
                           3
                                  196
                                             28
                                 208
                                             29
                                 210
                                             30
                          5
                                  211
                                             30
                          6
                                 245
                                             35
                                             35
                                 246
                                 253
257
                          8
                                             36
                                             36
                         10
                                 258
```

```
this WHERE statement WORKS since GES is in
the data set TEST
where ges/7 lt 37;
;

data new;
set test;
gwk = int(ges/7);
where ges/7 lt 37;
run;

title1 'GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS';
```

```
GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS WHERE GES/7 LT 37; (TRUNCATE GWK WITH INT FUNCTION)
                          Obs
                                               gwk
                                     ges
                                                 20
28
29
                                     140
                                     196
                             234567
                                     208
                                     210
211
                                                 30
                                                 30
                                                 35
35
                                     245
                                     246
                             8
                                     253
                                                 36
                                     258
```

```
title1 'GESTATION LESS THAN 37 WEEKS';
title2 'WHERE GES/7 LT 37; (TRUNCATE GWK WITH INT FUNCTION)';
proc print data=new;
run;
```