## **Kindleberger's Scenario for Financial Crisis**

- Displacement
- Boom
- Bubble
- Financial Distress
- Crash
- Revulsion/Discredit
- Depression

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Financial Economics

Financial Crisis

## **Stages of Financial Crisis**

- A stage cannot be skipped.
  - For example, there cannot be a bubble, unless it is preceded by a boom. And there cannot be a crash, unless it is preceded by a bubble and financial distress.
- All stages need not occur.
  - For example, there can be a boom but no bubble. And there can be a crash, but no depression.