

TRAINER READING LIST

ADULT LEARNING

- DeWitt, T. G. (2003). The Application of Social and Adult Learning Theory to Training in Community Pediatrics, Social Justice, and Child Advocacy. *Pediatrics* , 112 (3), 755-757.
- Galbraith, D. D., & Fouch, S. E. (2007, September). Adult Learning: Application to safety training. *Professional Safety* , 35-40.
- Herold, D. M., Davis, W., Fedor, D. B., & Parkins, C. K. (2002). Dispositional influences on transfer of learning in multi-stage training programs. *Personnel Psychology* , 55, 851-869.
- Kang, D. J. (2007). Rhizoactivity: Toward a postmodern theory of lifelong learning. *Adult Education Quarterly* , 57 (1), 205-220.
- Speck, M. (1996, Spring). Best practice in professional development for sustained educational change. *ERS Spectrum*, 33-41.

CHILD WELFARE, FOSTER CARE, ADOPTION AND FAMILY SERVICES

- Child Welfare League of America. (2003). Children of color in the child welfare system: Overview, vision and proposed action steps. *Child Welfare League of America*. P. 1-7
- Child Welfare League of America. (2004). Federal Resource Center for Children of Prisoners. *Child Welfare League, Newsletter*
- Department of Health and Human Services. (2000). Report to Congress: Kinship foster care.
- National Center on Fathers and Families. (2000). Core Learning. *National Center on Fathers and Families*.
- National Family Preservation Network. (2001). Fatherhood Training Curriculum. *National Family Preservation Network, Training Manual*. P. 1- 70.
- The National Child Welfare Resource Center for Family-Centered Practice. (2000). A new era of family-centered practice. *Best Practice/Next Practice: Family- centered child welfare*, 1 (1). P. 1-10.
- The National Child Welfare Resource Center for Family-Centered Practice. (2000). Father involvement in child welfare: Estrangement and reconciliation. *Best Practice/Next Practice: Family-centered child welfare*. 1 (1). P. 1-6.

- Amato, P. and J. Gilbreth (1999). Nonresident fathers and children's well-being: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 61(3): 557-564.
- Anderson, E., J. Kohler, et al. (2002). Low-income fathers and responsible fatherhood programs: A qualitative investigation of participants' experience. *Family Relations* 51(2): 148.
- Anderson, K. (1999). Paternal care by genetic fathers and stepfathers: Reports from Albuquerque men. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 20: 405-431.
- Arditti, J. A. (1990). Noncustodial fathers: An overview of policy and resources. *Family Relations* 39(4): 460-466.
- Barton, M. E. and M. Tomasello (1994). *The Rest of the Family: The role of fathers and siblings in early language development*. New York, NY., Cambridge U. Press.
- Berrick, J. D. (1997). Assessing quality of care in kinship and foster family care. *Family Relations* 46(3): 273-281.
- Berrick, J. D. (1998). When children cannot remain home: Foster family care and kinship care. *The Future of Children: Protecting Children from Abuse and Neglect* 18(1).
- Berrick, J. D., R. P. Barth, et al. (1994). A comparison of kinship foster homes and family foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review* 16: 33-36.
- Billing, A., J. Ehrle, et al. (2002). Children cared for by relatives: Who are they and how are they faring. *Washington D.C.: Urban Institute*.
- Brook, D., J. Brook, et al. (2002). Marijuana use among the adolescent children of high-risk drug-abusing fathers. *American Journal on Addictions* 11.
- Carp, E. W. (2002). Adoption, blood kinship, stigma and the adoption reform movement: A historical perspective. *Law & Society Review* 36(2): 433-461.
- Danzy, J. (1996). Philadelphia's collaborative process for building a responsive agenda for kinship Care. *Child Welfare*, 75(5).
- Dawson, K. and M. Barry (2002). Engaging families in child welfare services: An evidence-based approach to best practice. *Child Welfare*, 81(2): 293-318.
- Doherty, W., E. Kouonseki, et al. (1998). Responsible fathering: An overview and conceptual framework. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 60(2): 277-293.
- Dubowitz, H., Feigelman, S., Harrington, D. Starr, R., Jr., Zuravin, S. and Sawyer, R. (1994). Children in kinship care: How do they fare? *Children and Youth Services Review* 16: 85-106.

- Dunifon, R. and L. Kowaleski-Jones (2002). Who's in the house? Race differences in cohabitation, single parenthood, and child development. *Child Development* 73(4): 1249-1262.
- Ehrle, J., R. Geen, et al. (2001). Children cared for by relatives: Who are they and how are they faring? *Urban Institute*.
- Elo, I., R. King, et al. (1999). Adolescent Females: Their sexual partners and the fathers of their children. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 61(1): 74-85.
- Fein, D.J. et al (2003). The determinants of marriage and cohabitation among disadvantaged Americans: Research findings and needs. *Bethesda: Abt. Associates, Inc.*
- Ford, R. N. (2002). My baby's father: A family systems focus on re-involvement of men in meeting family reunification and permanency goals. *Best Practice/Next Practice, Child Welfare Resource Center for Family Centered Practice*, P. 22-29.
- Fox, K. A. (2003). Collecting data on the abuse and neglect of American Indian children. *Child Welfare* 82(6): 707-727.
- Franklin, C. and Waukechon. (1995). Culturally relevant school programs for American Indian children and families. *Social Work in Education* 17(3).
- Garfinkel, I., D. Glei, et al. (2002). Assortative mating among unmarried parents: Implications for ability to pay child support. *Journal of Popular Economics* 15(3): 417-433.
- Gibson, C., Edin, K., and McLanahan, S. (2003). High hopes but even higher expectations: The retreat from marriage among low-income couples. *Center for Research on Child Wellbeing, Working Paper # 03-06-FF, June 2003*.
- Gleeson, J. P. (1995). Kinship care and public child welfare: Challenges and opportunities for social work education. *Journal of Social Work Education* 31(2): 181-194.
- Gleeson, J. P. (1996). Kinship care as a child welfare service: The policy debate in an era of welfare reform. *Child Welfare*, 75(5).
- Gleeson, J. P. and J. O'Donnell (1996). Understanding the complexity of practice in kinship foster care. *Child Welfare*, 76(6).
- Gordon, A. L., S. E. McKinley, et al. (2003). A first look at the need for enhanced support services for kinship caregivers. *Child Welfare*, 82(1): 77-96.
- Gordon, R. A. (1999). Multigenerational co-residence and welfare policy. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 27(5): 525-550.

- Grossfeld, S. (2002). A father finds his way. *Best Practice/Next Practice: Family-centered child welfare*. P. 35-37. Reprinted with permission of The Boston Globe from *Everyday Heroes: A Father Finds His Way*, by Stan Grossfeld, June 18, 2000, page A01.
- Grych, J. H. (2001). Implications of an evolutionary perspective for understanding links among marriage, divorce and men's parenting. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 1(1/2): 67-71.
- Hairston, C. F. (1998). The forgotten parent: Understanding the forces that influence incarcerated father's relationships. *Child Welfare*, 77(5): 617.
- Haney, L. and M. March (2003). Married fathers and caring daddies: Welfare reform and the discursive politics of paternity. *Social Problems*, 50(4): 461-482.
- Haring, M., P. L. Hewitt, et al. (2003). Perfectionism, coping and intimate relationships. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 65(1): 143-159.
- Hawkins, C. A. and T. Bland (2002). Program evaluation of the CREST Project: Empirical support for kinship care as an effective approach to permanency planning. *Child Welfare* 81(2): 271-293.
- Hess, P. (2003). Visiting between children in care and their families: A preliminary look at current policy. *National Resource Center for Foster Care and Permanency Planning, Hunter College Newsletter*, Winter.
- Hobler, B. (2001). The awakening of fatherhood: A program for incarcerated men. *Journal of Correctional Education* 52(3): 108-114.
- Hollander, D. (1996). Nonmarital childbearing in the United States: A government report. *Family Planning Perspectives* 28(1): 29-34.
- Horejsi, C., Heavy Runner Craig, B. and Pablo, J. (1992). Reactions by Native American parents to child protection agencies: Cultural and community factors. *Child Welfare League of America*, 71 (4): 329-341.
- Hornby, H. and D. Zeller (1996). Kinship care in America: What outcomes should policy seek? *Child Welfare*, 75(5).
- Hornsby, D. (2002). Engaging fathers in child welfare cases: A case manager's perspective. *Best Practice/Next Practice, Child Welfare Resource Center for Family Centered Practice*, Children's Bureau Summer: 14-17.
- Inglehart, A. P. (1994). Kinship foster care: Placement, service and outcome issues. *Children and Youth Services Review* 16: 107-122.
- Jackson, S. M. (1996). The kinship triad: A service delivery model. *Child Welfare*, 75(5).

- Jaffee, S. R., A. Caspi, et al. (2001). Predicting early fatherhood and whether young fathers live with their children: Prospective findings and policy reconsiderations. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 42: 803-815.
- Jaffee, S. R., T. E. Moffitt, et al. (2003). Life with or without father: The benefits of living with two biological parents depend on the father's antisocial behavior. *Child Development*, 74(1): 109-127.
- Kantrowitz, B., P. Wingert, et al. (2004). State of our unions. *Newsweek*, 143(9).
- Kelly, K. A. (2004). Working together to stop domestic violence: State-Community partnerships and the changing meaning of public and private. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 31(1): 27-28.
- Kragh, J. R. and C. H. Huber (2002). Family resilience and domestic violence. *Journal of Individual Psychology*, 58(3): 290.
- Krohn, F. and Z. Bogan (2001). The effects absent fathers have on female development and college attendance. *College Student Journal*, 35(4): 598-609.
- Lamb, M. E., Ed. (1995). The changing roles of fathers. *Springer Series: focus on men*. New York, Springer Publishing Co.
- Lane, W. (2002). Fathers and child maltreatment: Findings from the longitudinal studies of child abuse and neglect. *Best Practice/Next Practice, Child Welfare Resource Center for Family Centered Practice*, Children's Bureau Summer: 11-13.
- Lawrence, C. and Wright, S. (2004). National survey of child and adolescent well-being data, unpublished analysis.
- Leslie, L. k., J. Landsverk, et al. (2000). The heterogeneity of children and their experiences in kinship Care. *Child Welfare*, 79(3).
- Levin, A. and L. G. Mills (2003). Fighting for child custody when domestic violence is at issue: Survey of state laws. *Social Work*, 48(4): 463-471.
- Lev-Wiesel, R. (2000). The effects of children's sleeping arrangements on parental involvement. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 140(5): 580-589.
- MacDonald, K. and R. D. Parke. (1984). Bridging the gap: Parent-Child interaction and peer interactive competence. *Child Development*, 55(4): 1265-1278.
- Magen, R.H., Conroy, K. & Del Tufo, A. (2004). Domestic violence in child welfare preventative services: Results from an intake screening questionnaire.
<http://hosting.uaa.alaska.edu/afhml/wacan/PPRS.html>. Retrieved 8/24/2004.

- Mallon, G. P. (2003). Engaging fathers in permanency planning: Early identification of paternal resources. *National Resource Center for Foster Care and Permanency Planning, Hunter College Newsletter*, Winter.
- Marsiglio, W., P. Amato, et al. (2000). Scholarship on fatherhood in the 1990's and beyond. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 62(4): 1173-1192.
- Mazza, C. (2002). Young dads: The effects of a parenting program on urban African-American adolescent fathers. *Adolescence*, 37(148): 681-694.
- Mills, C. and D. Usher (1996). A kinship care case management approach. *Child Welfare*, 75(5): 600-618p.
- Moore, S. A. D. (2003). Understanding the connection between domestic violence, crime and poverty: How welfare reform may keep battered women from leaving abusive relationships. *Texas Journal of Women and the Law*, 12(2): 451-485.
- Neal, J. and D. Frick-Horbury. (2001). The effects of parenting styles and childhood attachment patterns on intimate relationships. *Journal of Instructional Psychology*, 28(3): 178-184.
- Nielsen, L. (2001). Fathers and daughters: Why a course for college students. *College Student Journal*, 35(2): 280-317.
- O'Connor, P. E. (2001). The prison cage as home for African American men. *Journal of African American Men*, 6(1): 71-87.
- O'Donnell, J. (1999). Involvement of African American fathers in kinship foster care services. *Social Work*, 44(5): 428.
- O'Donnell, J. (2001). Parental involvement in kinship foster care services in one father and multiple father families. *Child Welfare*, 80(4): 453-479.
- O'Donnell, J. (2002). Father involvement in kinship foster care. *Best Practice/Next Practice, Child Welfare Resource Center for Family Centered Practice*, Children's Bureau Summer: 11-13.
- Risley-Curtiss, C. and Heffernan, K. (2003) Gender Biases in Child Welfare, *AFFILIA*, 18 (4): 395-410.
- Rittner, B. and A. Sacks. (1995). Children in protective services: The missing educational link for children in kinship networks. *Social Work in Education*, 17(1).
- Ronnau, J. and Poertner, J. (1993). Identification and use of strengths: A family systems approach. *Children Today*, 22 (2): 20 -24.

- Sassler, S. (2004). Cohabiting couples not likely to marry. *Biotech Weekly*: 378.
- Sawin, D. B. and R. D. Parke (1979). Fathers' affectionate stimulation and caregiving behavior with newborn infants. *Family Coordinator*, 28(4): 509-514.
- Scannapieco, M. and R. Hegar (2002). Kinship care providers: Designing an array of supportive services. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 19(4): 315-328.
- Schaffer, H. R. (2003). *Social Interaction and the Beginnings of Communication*. Malden, MA, Blackwell Publishers.
- Schock, A. M., M. A. Fristad, et al. (2002). The role of father participation in the treatment of childhood mood disorders. *Family Relations*, 51(3): 230-238.
- Skye, W., Jr. (2004). Working with First Nations people in New York state: Considerations for social workers and professional helpers. *NASW Update*, 28 (6): 1, 19.
- Sonenstein, F., Malm, K., Billing, A. (2002). Study of fathers' involvement in permanency planning and child welfare casework. *The Urban Institute*.
- Stryron, Pruett, et al. (2002). Fathers with serious mental illnesses: A neglected group. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 25(3): 215-223.
- Sylvester, K. and K. Reich (2000). Restoring fathers to families and communities: Six steps for policymakers. *Social Policy Action Network*, Anne E. Casey Foundation.
- Taylor, R. (1998). Check your cultural competence. *Nursing Management*, 29 (8): 30-32.
- Thomas, G., M. P. Farrell, et al. (1996). The effects of single-mother families and non-residential fathers on delinquency and substance abuse. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 58(4): 884-895.
- Thornberry, T., C. Smith, et al. (1997). Risk factors for teenage fatherhood. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 59(3): 505-523.
- Tower, L. E. (2003). Domestic violence screening: Education and institutional support correlates. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 39(3): 479-495.
- Turner, R. and J. Peck (2002). Long-distance dads: Restoring incarcerated fathers to their children. *Corrections Today*, 64(2): 72-76.
- Unruh, D., M. Bullis, et al. (2003). Community reintegration outcomes for formerly incarcerated adolescent fathers and non-fathers. *Journal of Emotional & Behavioral Disorder*, 11(3): 144-157.

van Natta, M. F. (2001). I am no one's property: Ownership and abuse in intimate relationships. *Off Our Backs*, 31(10): 30-33.

Waite, C., Macgowan, M.J., Pennell, J., Carlton-LaNey, I., & Weil, M. (2004). Increasing the cultural responsiveness of family group conferencing. *Social Work*, 49 (2): 291-300.

Walsh, F. (2003). "Family resilience: A framework for clinical practice. *Family Process*, 42(1): 1-18.

White, L. and J. Gilbreth (2001). When children have two fathers: Effects of relationships with stepfathers and non-custodial fathers on adolescent outcomes. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 63(1): 155-168.

Wilhelmus, M. (1998). Mediation in kinship Care: Another step in the provision of culturally relevant child welfare services. *Social Work* 43(2): 117-127.

CHILDREN AND VIOLENCE, FAMILY VIOLENCE, SERVICES

Appel, A. E., & Holden, G. W. (1998). The co-occurrence of spouse and physical child abuse: A review and appraisal. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 12(4), 578-599.

Bancroft, L. & Silverman, J.G. (2002). *The batterer as parent: Addressing the Impact of Domestic Violence on Family Dynamics*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Bedard, M. (1990). Domestic violence: Feminist responses. *Social Work Journal* 2(3): 464-476.

Beeman, S. K., Hagemester, A. K., & Edleson, J. L. (2001). Case assessment and service receipt in families experiencing both child maltreatment and woman battering. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 16, 437-458.

Bragg, H. L. (2003). *Child protection in families experiencing domestic violence*. Retrieved 11/18/2004, 2004, from <http://nccanch.acf.hhh.gov/profess/tools/usermanual.cfm>

Carlson, B. E. (2000). Children exposed to intimate partner violence: Research findings and implications for intervention. *Trauma, Violence and Abuse*, 1(4), 321-342.

Echlin, C., & Marshall, L. (1995). Child protection services for children and battered women: Practice and controversy. In Einat Peled, P.G., Jaffe; and J.L. Edleson (Eds.), *Ending the Cycle of Violence: Community Responses to Children of Battered Women*. (pp. 170-185)Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Edleson, J. L. (1999). The overlap between child maltreatment and woman battering. *Violence Against Women*, 5(2), 134-154.

Findlater, J. E., & Kelly, S. (1999). Child protective services and domestic violence. *The Future of Children*, 9(3), 84-96.

- Fleck-Henderson, A. (2000). Domestic violence in the Child Protection System: Seeing Double. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 22(5), 333-354.
- Folsom, W. S., Christensen, M. L., Avery, L., & Moore, C. (2003). The Co-occurrence of child abuse and domestic violence: An issue of service delivery for social service professionals. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 20(5), 375, 313p.
- Gelles, R. (1997). *Intimate violence in families* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Hartley, C. (2004). Severe domestic violence and child maltreatment: considering child physical abuse, neglect, and failure to protect. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 26(4), 373-392.
- Irwin, J., Waugh, F., & Wilkenson, M. (2003). Domestic violence and child protection. National Child Protection Clearing house Newsletter, 11(1), 7-9.
- Jones, L. P., Gross, E., & Becker, I. (2002). The characteristics of domestic violence victims in a child protective service caseload. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services*, 83(4), 405-416.
- McMahon, J. (2003). Domestic violence and child welfare services. Children Services Practice Notes for North Carolina's Child Welfare Workers, 8(3), 1-10.
- Melton, G. B., & Davidson, H. A. (1987). Child protection and society: When should the state intervene. *American Psychologist*, 42(2), 172-175.
- Shepard, M., & Raschick, M. (1999). How child welfare workers assess and intervene around issues of domestic violence. *Child Maltreatment*, 4(2), 148-156.
- Spath, R. (2003). Child protection professionals identifying domestic violence indicators: Implications for social work education. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 39(3), 497-516.
- Wright, R. J., & Wright, R. O. (1997). Response to battered mothers in the pediatric emergency department: A call for an interdisciplinary approach to family violence. *Pediatrics*, 98(2), 186-193.

CULTURE COMPETENCY AND COMPETENCY WITH DIVERSE POPULATIONS

- Caple, F. S. & Salcido, R.M. (1995). Engaging effectively with culturally diverse families and children. *Social Work in Education*, 17 (3): 159, 12p.
- Lynch, E. W., Hanson, & J., M. (2004). *Developing Cross-Cultural Competence: A Guide for Working with Young Children and Their Families*. Baltimore, Maryland: Brookes Publishing Company.

Rycus, J. S., & Hughes, R. C. (2000). *What is competency-based Inservice Training?* Retrieved from Columbus, OH: Institute for Human Services:
www.ihcTRAINet.com/TRAINet/resources.htm.

Whaley, A. L., & Davis, K. E. (2007). Cultural competence and evidence-based practice in mental health services: A complementary perspective. *American Psychologist*, 62 (6), 563-574.

CULTURE, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Bent-Goodley, T.B. (2005) Culture and domestic violence: Transforming knowledge development. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 20 (2), 195-203.

Lee, S. B. (2003). Working with Korean-American Families: Multicultural Hermeneutics in understanding and dealing with marital domestic violence. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 31, 159-178.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, PERCEPTIONS, ATTITUDES, THEORY

Jones, L. P., & Gross, E. (2000). Perceptions and practice with domestic violence among child protective service workers. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 22(5), 355-371.

Little, L., & Kantor, G. K. (2002). Using ecological theory to understand intimate partner violence and child maltreatment. *Journal of Community Health Nursing*, 19(3), 133-145.

Mullin, C. R., & Linz, D. (1995). Desensitization and resensitization to violence against women: Effects of exposure to sexually violent films on judgments of domestic violence victims. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 69(3), 449-459.

Yick, A. G., & Agbayani-Stewart, P. (1997). Perceptions of domestic violence in a Chinese American community. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 12(6), 832- 815p.

LEGAL, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, CHILD CUSTODY

Jaffe, P. G., & Crooks, C. V. (2004). Partner violence and child custody cases. *Violence Against Women*, 10(8), 917, 918p.

Kaufman, L. (2004). Court limits removing child when mother is abuse victim. *New York Times*, 11/27/2004, p. 1.

National Council on Child Abuse and Neglect. (2004). Children and domestic violence. Retrieved 11/15/2004, from <http://nccanch.acf.hhhs.gov>

Saunders, D. G. (1998, September 15, 2003 11:51:06). Child custody and visitation decisions in domestic violence cases: Legal trends, research findings, and recommendations. Retrieved 2/20/2005, 2005, from www.vaw.umn.edu

Waheed, S. (2004). Domestic violence on the reservation: Imperfect laws, imperfect Solution. *Berkley Women's Law Journal*, 19 (1), 287-295.

LESBIAN, GAY DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Drucker, J. (2003). Lesbian Domestic Violence. *Lesbian News*, 28(9), 42.

McClennen, J.C. (2005) Domestic violence between same-gender partners: Recent findings and future research. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 20 (2) 149-154.

TRAINING, PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND CHILD PROTECTION

Aron, L. Y., & Olson, K. K. (1997). Efforts by child welfare agencies to address domestic violence: The experience of five communities. <http://www.urban.org/>

Carrillo, R., & Carter, J. (2001). *Guidelines for Conducting Family Team Conferences When There is a History of Domestic Violence*. San Francisco: Family Violence Prevention Fund.

Magen, R. H., & Conroy, K. (1994). *Training child welfare workers on domestic violence*. Final report: Columbia University School of Social Welfare, for Department of Health and Human Services Administration for Children, Youth and Families.

Magen, R. H., Conroy, K., & Del Tufo, A. (1997). Domestic violence in child welfare preventative services: Results from an intake screening questionnaire. Paper presented at the 5th International Family Violence Research Conference, University of New Hampshire, Durham, New Hampshire.

Mills, L. G., Friend, C., Conroy, K., Fleck-Henderson, A., Krug, S., Magen, R. H., et al. (2000). Child protection and domestic violence: Training, practice, and policy issues. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 22, 315-332.

Mills, L. G., & Yoshihama, M. (2002). Training children's services workers in domestic violence assessment and intervention: Research findings and implications for practice. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 24(8), 561-581.

Pence, E., & Taylor, T. (2003). *Building safety for battered women and their children into the child protection system: A summary of three consultations*. Retrieved 11/18/2004, 2004, from <http://www.thegreenbook.info/documents/buildingsafety.pdf>

Schechter, S., & Edleson, J. L. (1994). *In the best interest of women and children: A call for collaboration between child welfare and domestic violence constituencies*.

Spears, L. (2000). Building bridges between domestic violence organizations and child protective services. www.vaw.umn.edu/documents/dvcps.dvcps.html