

Table 6.74.2008

State and Federal prisoners known to be positive for the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)

By region and jurisdiction, 1995-2008

Region and jurisdiction	Total known to be HIV positive													
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
United States, total <sup>a</sup>	24,256	23,881	23,886	25,680	25,807	25,333	24,147	23,866	23,608	22,936	22,676	21,985	21,644	21,987
Federal	822	947	1,030	1,066	1,156	1,302	1,520	1,547	1,631	1,680	1,592	1,530	1,679	1,538 <sup>b</sup>
State	23,434	22,934	22,856	24,614	24,651	24,031	22,627	22,319	21,977	21,256	21,084	20,455	19,965	20,449
Northeast	12,262	11,090	10,384	10,613	10,030	8,721	8,136	7,620	7,339	6,646	6,456	6,099	5,940	5,484
Connecticut	755	690	798	634	632	593	604	666	572	477	463	423	415	380
Maine	4	4	NA	11	9	11	15	NA	10	11	10	13	10	9
Massachusetts	409	393	392	395	346	313	307	290	230	215	221	268	219	264
New Hampshire	31	18	17	17	17	23	17	16	21	31	21	16	18	16
New Jersey	847	705	867	924	869	771	804	756	657	655	540	612	550	520
New York	9,500	8,500	7,500	7,500	7,000	6,000	5,500	5,000	5,000	4,500	4,440	4,000	3,950	3,500
Pennsylvania	590	652	697	977	939	900	735	800	775	693	692	697	689	727
Rhode Island	126	125	107	140	203	90	148	86	65	51	58	58	67	54
Vermont	0	3	6	15	15	20	6	6	9	13	11	12	22	14
Midwest	1,667	1,874	1,849	2,115	2,171	2,252	2,135	2,133	2,087	2,025	1,970	1,574	1,337	1,814
Illinois	583	634	655	694	635	619	593	570	551	488	474	NA	NA	457
Indiana	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Iowa	20	24	34	18	30	27	27	33	31	32	28	42	56	41
Kansas	24	16	4	38	41	49	41	48	32	41	34	61	22	46
Michigan	379	528	419	546	578	585	584	591	579	575	525	490	359	341
Minnesota	46	24	31	26	32	42	33	37	40	44	41	47	45	44
Missouri	173	190	227	235	290	267	262	262	268	294	301	301	292	304
Nebraska	19	17	22	23	20	18	24	24	21	20	19	17	14	16
North Dakota	2	3	7	3	2	2	4	4	2	6	2	3	4	6
Ohio	346	343	365	392	391	478	398	417	416	387	410	447	377	414
South Dakota	3	4	1	4	5	4	5	6	11	9	14	14	14	13
Wisconsin	72	91	84	136	147	161	164	141	136	129	122	152	154	132
South	7,870	8,162	8,639	9,705	10,243	10,767	10,392	10,656	10,740	10,691	10,753	10,953	10,784	11,003
Alabama	222	234	212	273	283	419	302	276	270	270	268	297	292	275
Arkansas	83	77	86	94	99	101	108	100	94	102	94	101	121	118
Delaware	122	NA	248	180	170	127	143	128	105	149	124	108	119	132
District of Columbia <sup>c</sup>	NA	NA	175	268	359	126	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Florida	2,193	2,152	2,325	2,461	2,633	2,640	2,602	2,848	3,112	3,250	3,396	3,412	3,460	3,626
Georgia	858	814	861	870	846	938	1,150	1,123	1,095	1,109	1,042	944	970	961
Kentucky	41	55	55	81	122	124	105	NA	NA	74	83	104	103	131
Louisiana	314	347	397	436	381	500	514	503	511	487	488	525	512	458
Maryland	724	832	766	686	820	998	830	967	988	792	671	612	636	588
Mississippi	138	135	189	172	192	230	234	224	200	254	302	279	246	246
North Carolina	526	589	519	554	554	588	573	602	640	647	718	688	722	824
Oklahoma	115	108	107	NA	122	145	130	146	162	133	136	163	148	139
South Carolina	380	422	432	607	617	560	559	544	520	489	489	454	438	409
Tennessee	120	131	131	168	185	215	231	218	208	215	210	190	187	188
Texas	1,890	1,876	2,126	2,393	2,520	2,492	2,388	2,528	2,460	2,405	2,400	2,693	2,458	2,450
Virginia	134	383	NA	453	330	550	507	425	361	302	330	368	358	433
West Virginia	10	7	10	9	10	14	16	24	14	13	2	15	14	25
West	1,635	1,808	1,984	2,181	2,207	2,291	1,964	1,910	1,811	1,894	1,905	1,829	1,904	2,148
Alaska	5	10	10	16	16	NA	16	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	29	13
Arizona	140	205	105	118	144	110	122	130	123	155	152	169	178	179
California	1,042	1,136	1,328	1,567	1,570	1,638	1,305	1,181	1,196	1,212	1,249	1,155	1,156	1,402
Colorado	93	94	110	124	131	146	173	182	162	185	148	165	150	173
Hawaii	12	23	16	20	30	19	13	22	27	15	23	15	26	23
Idaho	11	17	10	13	15	14	14	20	26	33	26	22	24	28
Montana	4	6	8	10	10	11	11	8	4	5	6	6	4	6
Nevada	147	133	139	121	125	151	127	113	107	116	124	126	165	116
New Mexico	24	11	23	31	26	28	27	30	29	25	25	36	38	33
Oregon	29	39	54	35	23	41	30	42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	55 <sup>d</sup>
Utah	31	31	60	32	34	37	34	58	37	39	38	44	33	36
Washington	92	99	119	91	75	90	88	101	93	102	107	84	93	79
Wyoming	5	4	2	3	8	6	4	7	7	7	7	7	8	5

Note: These data were collected by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) through the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS-1) program. The NPS-1 program collects year-end counts of prisoners from the 50 States and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. These data represent the custody population, which includes only those prisoners housed in a jurisdiction's facilities. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners in States that did not report HIV data.

<sup>b</sup>Counts for 2008 may not be comparable to previous years due to implementation of a new record-keeping system.

<sup>c</sup>At yearend 2001, responsibility for housing District of Columbia sentenced prisoners was transferred to the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

<sup>d</sup>Based on a Mar. 9, 2009 count.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *HIV in Prisons 1997*, Bulletin NCJ 178284, p. 2; *2001*, Bulletin NCJ 202293, pp. 2, 4; *2004*, Bulletin NCJ 213897, pp. 2, 4 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice); *2007-08*, NCJ 228307, p. 7 [Online]. Available: <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/content/pub/pdf/hivp08.pdf> [Feb. 1, 2010]; *2006 - Statistical Tables*, NCJ 222179, Table 1 and Table 3 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/html/hivp/2006/tables/hivp06t01.htm> and <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/html/hivp/2006/tables/hivp06t03.htm> [May 19, 2008]; and U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *HIV in Prisons and Jails, 1999*, Bulletin NCJ 187456 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, July 2001), pp. 2, 3. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.