

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics Online

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Table 6.74.2006

State and Federal prisoners known to be positive for the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and confirmed AIDS cases

By region and jurisdiction, 1995-2006

Region and jurisdiction	Total known to be HIV positive											
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
United States, total	24,256	23,881	23,886	25,680	25,807	25,333	24,147	23,866	23,608	22,936	22,676	21,980
Federal	822	947	1,030	1,066	1,156	1,302	1,520	1,547	1,631	1,680	1,592	1,530
State	23,434	22,934	22,856	24,614	24,651	24,031	22,627	22,319	21,977	21,256	21,084	20,450
Northeast	12,262	11,090	10,384	10,613	10,030	8,721	8,136	7,620	7,339	6,646	6,456	6,099
Connecticut	755	690	798	634	632	593	604	666	572	477	463	423
Maine	4	4	NA	11	9	11	15	NA	10	11	10	13
Massachusetts	409	393	392	395	346	313	307	290	230	215	221	268
New Hampshire	31	18	17	17	17	23	17	16	21	31	21	16
New Jersey	847	705	867	924	869	771	804	756	657	655	540	612
New York	9,500	8,500	7,500	7,500	7,000	6,000	5,500	5,000	5,000	4,500	4,440	4,000
Pennsylvania	590	652	697	977	939	900	735	800	775	693	692	697
Rhode Island	126	125	107	140	203	90	148	86	65	51	58	58
Vermont	0	3	6	15	15	20	6	6	9	13	11	12
Midwest	1,667	1,874	1,849	2,115	2,171	2,252	2,135	2,133	2,087	2,025	1,970	1,572
Illinois	583	634	655	694	635	619	593	570	551	488	474	NA
Indiana	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Iowa	20	24	34	18	30	27	27	33	31	32	28	42
Kansas	24	16	4	38	41	49	41	48	32	41	34	61
Michigan	379	528	419	546	578	585	584	591	579	575	525	490
Minnesota	46	24	31	26	32	42	33	37	40	44	41	47
Missouri	173	190	227	235	290	267	262	262	268	294	301	301
Nebraska	19	17	22	23	20	18	24	24	21	20	19	17
North Dakota	2	3	7	3	2	2	4	4	2	6	2	3
Ohio	346	343	365	392	391	478	398	417	416	387	410	447
South Dakota	3	4	1	4	5	4	5	6	11	9	14	14
Wisconsin	72	91	84	136	147	161	164	141	136	129	122	150
South	7,870	8,162	8,639	9,705	10,243	10,767	10,392	10,656	10,740	10,691	10,753	10,950
Alabama	222	234	212	273	283	419	302	276	270	270	268	297
Arkansas	83	77	86	94	99	101	108	100	94	102	94	98
Delaware	122	NA	248	180	170	127	143	128	105	149	124	108
District of Columbia ^c	NA	NA	175	268	359	126	X	X	X	X	X	X
Florida	2,193	2,152	2,325	2,461	2,633	2,640	2,602	2,848	3,112	3,250	3,396	3,412
Georgia	858	814	861	870	846	938	1,150	1,123	1,095	1,109	1,042	944
Kentucky	41	55	55	81	122	124	105	NA	NA	74	83	104
Louisiana	314	347	397	436	381	500	514	503	511	487	488	525
Maryland	724	832	766	686	820	998	830	967	988	792	671	612
Mississippi	138	135	189	172	192	230	234	224	200	254	302	279
North Carolina	526	589	519	554	554	588	573	602	640	647	718	688
Oklahoma	115	108	107	NA	122	145	130	146	162	133	136	163
South Carolina	380	422	432	607	617	560	559	544	520	489	489	454
Tennessee	120	131	131	168	185	215	231	218	208	215	210	190
Texas	1,890	1,876	2,126	2,393	2,520	2,492	2,388	2,528	2,460	2,405	2,400	2,693
Virginia	134	383	NA	453	330	550	507	425	361	302	330	368
West Virginia	10	7	10	9	10	14	16	24	14	13	2	15
West	1,635	1,808	1,984	2,181	2,207	2,291	1,964	1,910	1,811	1,894	1,905	1,829
Alaska	5	10	10	16	16	NA	16	16	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	140	205	105	118	144	110	122	130	123	155	152	169
California ^d	1,042	1,136	1,328	1,567	1,570	1,638	1,305	1,181	1,196	1,212	1,249	1,155
Colorado	93	94	110	124	131	146	173	182	162	185	148	165
Hawaii	12	23	16	20	30	19	13	22	27	15	23	15
Idaho	11	17	10	13	15	14	14	20	26	33	26	22
Montana	4	6	8	10	10	11	11	8	4	5	6	6
Nevada	147	133	139	121	125	151	127	113	107	116	124	126
New Mexico	24	11	23	31	26	28	27	30	29	25	25	36
Oregon	29	39	54	35	23	41	30	42	NA	NA	NA	NA
Utah	31	31	60	32	34	37	34	58	37	39	38	44
Washington	92	99	119	91	75	90	88	101	93	102	107	84
Wyoming	5	4	2	3	8	6	4	7	7	7	7	7

Note: These data were collected by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics through the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program. The NPS program provides yearend data for the prisoner populations of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. These data represent the custody population, which includes only those prisoners housed in a jurisdiction's facilities. Indiana did not report the number of HIV/AIDS cases for 1995-2006. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

^cAt yearend 2001, responsibility for housing District of Columbia sentenced prisoners was transferred to the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

^dThe 2006 number of confirmed HIV/AIDS cases in California was estimated by applying the 2002 percentage to the 2006 number of HIV-positive inmates.

^aPercentages are based on custody counts, except for New Mexico. From 2000 to 2006, New Mexico's percentages are based on its yearend jurisdiction count.

^b5,674 confirmed AIDS cases are based on reported data. The estimated total number of confirmed AIDS cases is 5,977; this includes estimates for the following States not reporting these data for 2006: Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Virginia. Estimates were based on the most recent data available.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *HIV in Prisons 1997*, Bulletin NCJ 178284, p. 2; *2001*, Bulletin NCJ 202293, pp. 2, 4; *2004*, Bulletin NCJ 213897, pp. 2, 4; (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice); *2006*, NCJ 222179, Table 1 and Table 3 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/html/hivp/2006/tables/hivp06t01.htm> and <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/html/hivp/2006/tables/hivp06t03.htm> [May 19, 2008]; and U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *HIV in Prisons and Jails, 1999*, Bulletin NCJ 187456 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, July 2001), pp. 2, 3. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

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State and Federal prisoners known to be positive for the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and confirmed AIDS cases

By region and jurisdiction, 1995-2006--Continued

Region and jurisdiction	HIV/AIDS cases as a percent of total custody population ^a		Confirmed AIDS cases for 2006
	1995	2006	
United States, total	2.3%	1.7%	5,674 ^b
Federal	0.9	0.9	656
State	2.4	1.8	5,018
Northeast	7.8	3.6	1,523
Connecticut	5.1	2.2	178
Maine	0.3	0.6	0
Massachusetts	3.9	2.5	142
New Hampshire	1.5	0.6	16
New Jersey	3.7	2.7	139
New York	13.9	6.3	850
Pennsylvania	1.8	1.6	195
Rhode Island	4.4	1.6	NA
Vermont	X	0.7	3
Midwest	0.9	0.8	705
Illinois	1.5	NA	NA
Indiana	NA	NA	NA
Iowa	0.3	0.5	20
Kansas	0.3	0.7	4
Michigan	0.9	1.0	211
Minnesota	1.0	0.6	20
Missouri	0.9	1.0	301
Nebraska	0.6	0.4	7
North Dakota	0.3	0.2	1
Ohio	0.8	1.0	83
South Dakota	0.2	0.4	3
Wisconsin	0.6	0.7	55
South	1.9	2.1	2,438
Alabama	1.1	1.2	91
Arkansas	1.0	0.8	38
Delaware	2.5	1.5	NA
District of Columbia ^c	NA	X	X
Florida	3.4	4.1	454
Georgia	2.5	1.8	NA
Kentucky	0.4	0.8	13
Louisiana	1.8	2.5	NA
Maryland	3.4	2.7	261
Mississippi	1.4	2.4	53
North Carolina	1.9	1.8	405
Oklahoma	0.8	0.9	NA
South Carolina	2.0	2.0	207
Tennessee	0.9	1.3	37
Texas	1.5	1.9	877
Virginia	0.6	1.3	NA
West Virginia	0.4	0.3	2
West	0.8	0.7	352
Alaska	0.2	NA	NA
Arizona	0.7	0.6	16
California ^d	0.8	0.7	181
Colorado	1.0	1.0	47
Hawaii	0.4	0.4	2
Idaho	0.4	0.5	NA
Montana	0.2	0.3	1
Nevada	1.9	1.0	40
New Mexico	0.6	0.5	NA
Oregon	0.4	NA	NA
Utah	0.8	0.9	27
Washington	0.8	0.5	38
Wyoming	0.4	0.6	0