

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics Online

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Table 6.66.2009

Adults on parole under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 2009

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population Jan. 1, 2009	2009				Parole population Dec. 31, 2009	Percent change in parole population during 2009	Number on parole on Dec. 31, 2009 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
United States, total	824,834	545,266	573,900	552,611	579,100	819,308	-0.7%	351
Federal	97,010	46,348	46,348	41,116	41,116	102,242	5.4	44
State	727,824	498,918	527,500	511,495	538,000	717,066	-1.5	307
Northeast	149,391	54,238	82,900	55,543	82,100	150,179	0.5	349
Connecticut	2,328	3,354	3,354	2,809	2,809	2,873	23.4	106
Maine	31	1	1	1	1	31	0.0	3
Massachusetts	3,113	4,716	4,716	4,464	4,464	3,365	8.1	65
New Hampshire	1,661	1,107	1,107	948	948	1,820	9.6	175
New Jersey	15,532	8,497	8,497	8,673	8,673	15,356	-1.1	229
New York	52,225	24,224	24,224	26,499	26,499	49,950	-4.4	329
Pennsylvania ^b	72,951	11,107	39,700	11,039	37,600	75,112	3.0	761
Rhode Island ^c	469	626	626	510	510	585	24.7	71
Vermont ^d	1,081	606	606	600	600	1,087	0.6	219
Midwest	141,415	104,423	104,423	106,555	106,555	139,283	-1.5	273
Illinois	33,683	34,693	34,693	35,214	35,214	33,162	-1.5	339
Indiana ^c	10,653	11,280	11,280	11,406	11,406	10,527	-1.2	217
Iowa ^c	3,159	2,506	2,506	2,400	2,400	3,265	3.4	142
Kansas	4,958	4,803	4,803	4,751	4,751	5,010	1.0	236
Michigan	22,523	13,618	13,618	11,767	11,767	24,374	8.2	320
Minnesota	5,093	5,642	5,642	5,300	5,300	5,435	6.7	135
Missouri	19,212	11,934	11,934	11,473	11,473	19,673	2.4	430
Nebraska	846	1,044	1,044	1,067	1,067	823	-2.7	61
North Dakota	386	727	727	756	756	357	-7.5	71
Ohio	19,119	8,711	8,711	13,255	13,255	14,575	-23.8	165
South Dakota	2,720	1,767	1,767	1,739	1,739	2,748	1.0	446
Wisconsin ^d	19,063	7,698	7,698	7,427	7,427	19,334	1.4	443
South	243,378	114,624	114,624	104,338	104,338	253,363	4.1	295
Alabama	8,042	3,181	3,181	2,794	2,794	8,429	4.8	234
Arkansas	19,687	9,911	9,911	8,432	8,432	21,166	7.5	967
Delaware	551	426	426	458	458	519	-5.8	76
District of Columbia	5,767	2,326	2,326	1,774	1,774	6,319	9.6	1,288
Florida ^d	4,528	6,993	6,993	7,198	7,198	4,323	-4.5	30
Georgia	23,448	13,008	13,008	12,427	12,427	24,029	2.5	329
Kentucky	12,377	6,632	6,632	6,472	6,472	12,537	1.3	378
Louisiana	24,636	13,660	13,660	12,613	12,613	25,683	4.2	758
Maryland	13,220	7,463	7,463	6,941	6,941	13,742	3.9	315
Mississippi	2,922	4,078	4,078	1,574	1,574	5,426	85.7	248
North Carolina ^d	3,409	3,677	3,677	3,542	3,542	3,544	4.0	50
Oklahoma ^d	3,073	894	894	997	997	2,970	-3.4	107
South Carolina	1,857	376	376	621	621	1,612	-13.2	46
Tennessee	10,464	5,080	5,080	3,616	3,616	11,627	11.1	241
Texas ^d	102,921	34,702	34,702	32,680	32,680	104,943	2.0	581
Virginia ^d	4,471	876	876	742	742	4,605	3.0	76
West Virginia	2,005	1,341	1,341	1,457	1,457	1,889	-5.8	131
West	193,640	225,633	225,633	245,059	245,059	174,241	-10.0	324
Alaska	1,714	616	616	454	454	1,939	13.1	374
Arizona ^d	7,537	14,143	14,143	13,471	13,471	8,209	8.9	168
California ^c	120,753	175,840	175,840	190,558	190,558	106,035	-12.2	383
Colorado	11,654	9,981	9,981	9,980	9,980	11,655	0.0	304
Hawaii	1,904	733	733	806	806	1,831	-3.8	182
Idaho	3,361	1,756	1,756	1,670	1,670	3,447	2.6	304
Montana	1,062	548	548	603	603	1,007	-5.2	133
Nevada	3,908	4,202	4,202	3,924	3,924	4,186	7.1	212
New Mexico	3,724	276	276	843	843	3,157	-15.2	209
Oregon	21,962	8,987	8,987	8,555	8,555	22,394	2.0	754
Utah	3,566	2,144	2,144	2,506	2,506	3,204	-10.2	166
Washington	11,768	6,111	6,111	11,316	11,316	6,563	-44.2	128
Wyoming	727	296	296	373	373	614	-15.5	147

Note: These data are from the Annual Parole Survey sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Users should note that there are variations in reporting among jurisdictions and across years, which affect data coverage and comparability; users are encouraged to consult the original Source for jurisdictional explanatory notes. Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the parole population for some jurisdictions on Dec. 31, 2009 does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each jurisdiction on Jan. 1, 2009. For information on methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 15.

^aReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding.

^bData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting county agencies. The Dec. 31, 2009 population includes 25,374 parolees under State parole supervision. Reported entries reflect parolees who entered State parole supervision through a discretionary release from prison.

^cPopulation excludes parolees in one of the following categories: absconder or supervised out of State. See explanatory notes for more detail.

^dSome or all data were estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2009*, Bulletin NCJ 231674 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, December 2010), p. 33. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.