

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics Online

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Table 6.3.2009

Adults on probation under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 2009

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population Jan. 1, 2009	2009				Probation population Dec. 31, 2009	Percent in probation population during 2009	Number on probation on Dec. 31, 2009 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed ^a	Reported	Imputed ^a			
United States, total	4,244,046	2,143,734	2,313,600	2,180,721	2,347,500	4,203,967	-0.9%	1,799
Federal	22,483	11,322	11,322	11,022	11,022	22,783	1.3	10
State	4,221,563	2,132,412	2,302,200	2,169,699	2,336,500	4,181,184	-1.0	1,789
Northeast	719,328	213,022	315,200	218,542	311,500	717,659	-0.2	1,666
Connecticut ^b	56,155	28,026	28,026	27,845	27,845	56,336	0.3	2,070
Maine	7,504	3,648	3,648	3,836	3,836	7,316	-2.5	698
Massachusetts ^c	184,079	88,341	88,341	91,743	91,743	180,677	-1.8	3,481
New Hampshire	4,549	2,581	2,581	2,621	2,621	4,509	-0.9	434
New Jersey	127,560	41,934	41,934	45,318	45,318	124,176	-2.7	1,856
New York	118,814	36,340	36,340	35,497	35,497	119,657	0.7	788
Pennsylvania	186,973	3,064	105,300	2,756	95,700	192,231	2.8	1,947
Rhode Island ^d	26,754	5,223	5,223	4,954	4,954	25,924	-3.1	3,129
Vermont ^{b,c}	6,940	3,865	3,865	3,972	3,972	6,833	-1.5	3,176
Midwest	1,014,735	601,790	629,300	607,228	640,500	1,001,314	-1.3	1,964
Illinois ^b	144,904	58,788	58,788	59,000	59,000	144,692	-0.1	1,480
Indiana ^{b,c}	130,178	98,619	98,619	98,590	98,590	130,207	0.0	2,683
Iowa ^{b,c}	22,958	18,325	18,325	18,082	18,082	23,201	1.1	1,007
Kansas	16,263	21,317	21,317	20,344	20,344	17,236	6.0	811
Michigan ^{b,c}	175,421	125,217	136,800	122,422	134,400	175,131	-0.2	2,296
Minnesota	127,963	70,504	70,504	77,021	77,021	121,446	-5.1	3,018
Missouri ^b	57,360	22,932	23,000	22,260	22,700	57,665	0.5	1,260
Nebraska	19,606	13,589	13,589	14,604	14,604	18,591	-5.2	1,375
North Dakota	4,266	2,806	2,806	2,899	2,899	4,173	-2.2	825
Ohio ^{b,c}	260,577	142,773	158,600	143,870	164,700	254,949	-2.2	2,880
South Dakota	6,146	3,869	3,869	3,413	3,413	6,602	7.4	1,071
Wisconsin ^b	49,093	23,051	23,051	24,723	24,723	47,421	-3.4	1,087
South	1,718,498	930,937	935,600	936,398	941,700	1,714,857	-0.2	1,997
Alabama	53,250	23,520	23,520	26,815	26,815	49,955	-6.2	1,389
Arkansas	30,939	9,059	9,059	9,868	9,868	30,130	-2.6	1,376
Delaware	17,216	14,512	14,512	14,897	14,897	16,831	-2.2	2,469
District of Columbia	7,706	7,405	7,405	6,156	6,156	8,955	16.2	1,825
Florida ^b	279,057	218,729	223,300	230,612	235,800	267,738	-4.1	1,841
Georgia ^{b,d}	389,901	228,318	228,318	225,531	225,531	392,688	0.7	5,385
Kentucky ^b	51,424	33,719	33,719	30,938	30,938	54,205	5.4	1,636
Louisiana	40,025	16,311	16,311	14,077	14,077	42,259	5.6	1,247
Maryland	100,958	50,190	50,190	46,607	46,607	104,541	3.5	2,393
Mississippi	22,267	10,637	10,637	8,628	8,628	24,276	9.0	1,108
North Carolina ^b	109,678	65,725	65,725	68,822	68,822	106,581	-2.8	1,490
Oklahoma ^b	27,940	12,363	12,363	13,236	13,236	27,067	-3.1	972
South Carolina	40,621	14,034	14,034	14,967	14,967	39,688	-2.3	1,133
Tennessee	57,605	24,619	24,619	23,907	23,907	59,558	3.4	1,234
Texas	428,014	172,666	172,666	174,349	174,349	426,331	-0.4	2,361
Virginia ^b	53,614	27,572	27,572	25,541	25,541	55,645	3.8	917
West Virginia ^b	8,283	1,558	1,700	1,447	1,500	8,409	1.5	585
West	769,002	386,663	422,100	407,531	442,900	747,354	-2.8	1,390
Alaska ^c	6,689	1,171	1,171	1,113	1,113	6,747	0.9	1,301
Arizona ^b	82,212	18,273	18,273	22,242	22,242	78,243	-4.8	1,597
California ^b	325,069	168,610	168,610	181,633	181,633	312,046	-4.0	1,126
Colorado ^{b,c}	74,123	51,705	52,100	47,878	48,300	78,114	5.4	2,040
Hawaii ^b	19,097	5,849	5,849	5,477	5,477	19,469	1.9	1,932
Idaho ^{b,e}	49,513	47,195	47,195	39,733	39,733	56,975	15.1	5,029
Montana ^b	10,422	3,493	3,493	3,830	3,830	10,085	-3.2	1,329
Nevada	13,337	6,231	6,231	7,268	7,268	12,300	-7.8	624
New Mexico	20,883	4,354	7,100	5,391	7,900	20,086	-3.8	1,332
Oregon	40,921	15,169	15,169	15,366	15,366	40,724	-0.5	1,371
Utah	11,030	5,915	5,915	5,417	5,417	11,528	4.5	596
Washington ^{b,c}	110,268	55,529	87,800	68,812	101,200	96,369	-12.6	1,877
Wyoming	5,438	3,169	3,169	3,371	3,371	4,668	-14.2	1,121

Note: These data are from the 2009 Annual Probation Survey sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Persons on probation are defined as those who have been placed under the supervision of a State, local, or Federal probation agency resulting from a court order. Users should note that there are variations in reporting among jurisdictions and across years, which affect data coverage and comparability; users are encouraged to consult the original Source for [jurisdictional explanatory notes](#). Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the probation population for some jurisdictions on Dec. 31, 2009 does not equal the population on January 1, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each jurisdiction on Jan. 1, 2009. For information on methodology and definitions of terms, see [Appendix 15](#).

^aReflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding.

^bSome or all detailed data were estimated.

^cPopulation excludes probationers in one of the following categories: inactive, warrant, supervised out of jurisdiction, or probationers who had their location tracked by GPS. See explanatory notes for more detail.

^dCounts include private agency cases and may overstate the number of persons under supervision. See explanatory notes for more detail.

^eCounts include estimates for misdemeanors based on entries during the year. See explanatory notes for more detail.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2009*, Bulletin NCJ 231674 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, December 2010), p. 23. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.