

Table 6.3.2006

## Adults on probation under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 2006

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population Jan. 1, 2006	2006 <sup>a</sup>				Probation population Dec. 31, 2006	Percent change in probation population during 2006	Number on probation on Dec. 31, 2006 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries		Exits				
		Reported	Imputed <sup>b</sup>	Reported	Imputed <sup>b</sup>			
United States, total	4,166,757	1,846,224	2,272,300	1,780,590	2,201,800	4,237,023	1.7%	1,868
Federal	25,473	12,462	12,462	13,415	13,415	24,491	-3.9	11
State	4,141,284	1,833,762	2,259,800	1,767,175	2,188,400	4,212,532	1.7	1,857
Northeast	699,933	195,542	260,500	201,456	262,000	698,428	-0.2	1,657
Connecticut <sup>c</sup>	52,835	29,959	29,959	28,283	28,283	54,511	3.2	2,027
Maine	8,052	3,457	3,457	3,590	3,590	7,919	-1.7	760
Massachusetts	167,960	86,944	86,944	85,382	85,382	169,522	0.9	3,396
New Hampshire	4,615	3,845	3,845	3,870	3,870	4,590	-0.5	450
New Jersey	139,091	24,896	24,896	31,351	31,351	132,636	-4.6	1,995
New York	125,314	33,767	33,767	35,663	35,663	123,418	-1.5	834
Pennsylvania <sup>d</sup>	167,520	2,391	67,400	2,136	62,700	172,184	2.8	1,784
Rhode Island <sup>c</sup>	25,613	5,794	5,794	5,390	5,390	26,017	1.6	3,142
Vermont <sup>c</sup>	8,933	4,489	4,489	5,791	5,791	7,631	-14.6	1,554
Midwest	975,228	483,825	636,600	463,939	619,700	992,920	1.8	1,981
Illinois <sup>c,d</sup>	143,136	NA	60,600	NA	62,800	141,000	-1.5	1,461
Indiana <sup>c</sup>	117,960	96,356	96,356	93,895	93,895	120,421	2.1	2,533
Iowa	23,404	14,716	14,716	15,498	15,498	22,622	-3.3	993
Kansas	15,010	19,835	19,835	19,327	19,327	15,518	3.4	748
Michigan <sup>d</sup>	180,290	78,534	137,300	78,521	135,000	182,650	1.3	2,398
Minnesota	118,878	88,735	88,735	80,324	80,324	127,289	7.1	3,243
Missouri <sup>c</sup>	53,614	24,116	24,116	22,767	22,767	54,963	2.5	1,237
Nebraska	18,468	15,338	15,338	15,075	15,075	18,731	1.4	1,410
North Dakota	4,085	2,947	2,947	2,729	2,729	4,303	5.3	875
Ohio <sup>c,d</sup>	240,706	113,645	147,000	107,990	144,600	243,956	1.4	2,799
South Dakota	5,308	3,440	3,440	3,087	3,087	5,661	6.7	959
Wisconsin	54,369	26,163	26,163	24,726	24,726	55,806	2.6	1,311
South	1,685,782	745,553	928,900	728,171	911,200	1,702,430	1.0	2,060
Alabama <sup>c,e</sup>	48,607	23,658	23,658	16,499	16,499	55,766	14.7	1,592
Arkansas	30,735	10,349	10,349	9,576	9,576	31,508	2.5	1,478
Delaware	18,462	14,951	14,951	16,455	16,455	16,958	-8.1	2,592
District of Columbia	7,006	5,031	5,031	5,154	5,154	6,883	-1.8	1,480
Florida <sup>c,d</sup>	279,613	233,833	251,300	240,502	257,900	272,977	-2.4	1,925
Georgia <sup>c,d,f</sup>	414,409	54,793	213,600	44,681	205,200	422,790	2.0	6,059
Kentucky <sup>c,d</sup>	37,030	16,170	23,200	14,038	19,100	41,162	11.2	1,279
Louisiana	38,366	13,687	13,687	13,996	13,996	38,057	-0.8	1,186
Maryland	75,593	38,583	38,583	38,478	38,478	75,698	0.1	1,773
Mississippi	23,864	8,690	8,690	8,447	8,447	24,107	1.0	1,116
North Carolina <sup>c</sup>	111,626	62,752	62,752	63,959	63,959	110,419	-1.1	1,632
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	28,996	13,582	13,582	15,163	15,163	27,415	-5.5	1,016
South Carolina	39,308	14,401	14,401	15,356	15,356	38,353	-2.4	1,160
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	48,631	26,761	26,761	21,811	21,811	52,558	8.1	1,136
Texas	430,301	179,448	179,448	177,782	177,782	431,967	0.4	2,515
Virginia <sup>c</sup>	45,589	27,951	27,951	25,396	25,396	48,144	5.6	820
West Virginia <sup>c,d</sup>	7,646	913	1,000	878	1,000	7,668	0.3	536
West	780,341	408,842	433,800	373,609	395,400	818,754	4.9	1,579
Alaska	5,680	1,350	1,350	935	935	6,095	7.3	1,239
Arizona <sup>c,d</sup>	71,115	38,580	39,200	36,580	37,100	73,265	3.0	1,591
California <sup>c</sup>	388,260	203,747	203,747	190,300	190,300	401,707	3.5	1,486
Colorado <sup>c,d</sup>	56,438	30,328	33,700	24,071	27,100	63,032	11.7	1,743
Hawaii	16,825	6,453	6,453	4,680	4,680	18,598	10.5	1,870
Idaho <sup>c,g</sup>	43,712	39,836	39,836	34,939	34,939	48,609	11.2	4,482
Montana <sup>c,d,e</sup>	8,316	3,985	4,100	3,501	3,700	8,770	5.5	1,201
Nevada	12,616	6,683	6,683	6,091	6,091	13,208	4.7	699
New Mexico <sup>c,d,e</sup>	14,982	5,422	7,100	4,989	5,600	16,493	10.1	1,131
Oregon	43,606	18,185	18,185	16,541	16,541	45,250	3.8	1,580
Utah	10,083	5,403	5,403	5,060	5,060	10,426	3.4	586
Washington <sup>c,d</sup>	103,882	45,990	65,100	43,441	60,900	108,076	4.0	2,202
Wyoming	4,826	2,880	2,880	2,481	2,481	5,225	8.3	1,319

Note: These data are from the 2006 Probation and Parole Surveys sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Persons on probation are defined as those who have been placed under the supervision of a State, local, or Federal probation agency resulting from a court order. For information on methodology and definitions of terms, see [Appendix 15](#).

<sup>a</sup>Because of incomplete data, the probation population for some jurisdictions on Dec. 31, 2006 does not equal the population on Jan. 1, 2006, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each State on Jan. 1, 2007.

<sup>b</sup>Detail may not sum to total because of rounding.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data were estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Data for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies.

<sup>e</sup>Due to a change in the State's recordkeeping procedures, data are not comparable to previous years.

<sup>f</sup>Counts include private agency cases and may overstate the number under supervision.

<sup>g</sup>Data include estimates for misdemeanors based on admissions.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2006*, Bulletin NCJ 220218 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, December 2007), p. 3, Table 1.