

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics Online

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Table 6.3.2005

Adults on probation under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 2005

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population Jan. 1, 2005	2005 ^a		Probation population Dec. 31, 2005	Percent change in probation population during 2005	Number on probation on Dec. 31, 2005 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
United States, total	4,143,466	2,228,300	2,209,700	4,162,536	0.5%	1,858
Federal	28,602	12,135	14,402	26,719	-6.6	12
State	4,114,864	2,216,200	2,195,300	4,135,817	0.5	1,846
Northeast	702,328	277,800	285,700	694,396	-1.1	1,658
Connecticut ^b	54,067	28,250	26,245	56,072	3.7	2,092
Maine	8,907	4,890	5,677	8,120	-8.8	776
Massachusetts ^b	163,719	84,343	82,697	165,365	1.0	3,350
New Hampshire	4,285	3,440	3,110	4,615	(c)	457
New Jersey	143,315	45,136	49,360	139,091	-2.9	2,117
New York	124,853	34,644	40,472	119,025	-4.7	810
Pennsylvania ^{b,d}	167,366	67,300	67,100	167,561	0.1	1,741
Rhode Island ^b	26,085	5,410	5,882	25,613	-1.8	3,091
Vermont ^b	9,731	4,341	5,138	8,934	-8.2	1,820
Midwest	958,730	609,500	594,300	973,807	1.6	1,950
Illinois ^b	143,871	60,951	61,686	143,136	-0.5	1,500
Indiana ^b	121,675	98,681	99,342	121,014	-0.5	2,583
Iowa	22,408	15,829	14,833	23,404	4.4	1,018
Kansas	14,439	19,755	19,184	15,010	4.0	723
Michigan ^{b,d}	176,630	130,200	128,300	178,609	1.1	2,350
Minnesota	113,121	70,752	66,800	117,073	3.5	2,988
Missouri	54,848	25,179	26,413	53,614	-2.2	1,208
Nebraska	17,994	15,330	14,856	18,468	2.6	1,387
North Dakota	3,749	2,808	2,597	3,960	5.6	791
Ohio ^{b,d}	230,758	141,300	133,000	239,036	3.6	2,745
South Dakota	5,372	3,196	3,260	5,308	-1.2	899
Wisconsin	53,865	25,505	24,195	55,175	2.4	1,298
South	1,667,198	908,800	894,600	1,681,455	0.9	2,067
Alabama ^b	36,799	14,039	11,843	38,995	6.0	1,121
Arkansas	28,771	8,435	6,958	30,248	5.1	1,431
Delaware	18,725	14,643	14,906	18,462	-1.4	2,828
District of Columbia ^b	7,585	7,216	7,414	7,387	-2.6	1,696
Florida ^{b,d}	278,606	240,000	240,800	277,831	-0.3	2,002
Georgia ^{b,d,e}	423,547	215,500	216,200	422,848	(c)	(c)
Kentucky	32,619	20,800	18,300	35,230	8.0	1,100
Louisiana	38,231	13,772	13,695	38,308	0.2	1,133
Maryland	76,676	38,282	39,365	75,593	-1.4	1,793
Mississippi	20,375	8,124	4,635	23,864	17.1	1,096
North Carolina	111,537	62,157	62,068	111,626	0.1	1,693
Oklahoma ^{b,d}	28,404	14,600	14,100	28,865	1.6	1,065
South Carolina	38,941	14,768	14,360	39,349	1.0	1,212
Tennessee ^{b,d}	47,099	24,800	22,600	49,302	4.7	1,072
Texas	428,836	181,333	179,857	430,312	0.3	2,580
Virginia ^b	43,470	27,078	24,959	45,589	4.9	788
West Virginia ^d	6,977	3,200	2,500	7,646	9.6	533
West	786,608	420,100	420,500	786,159	-0.1	1,546
Alaska	5,547	1,022	878	5,680	2.4	1,182
Arizona ^{b,d}	70,532	39,700	39,100	71,138	0.9	1,606
California ^b	384,852	195,343	191,935	388,260	0.9	1,462
Colorado ^{b,d}	57,779	29,900	31,000	56,623	-2.0	1,613
Hawaii ^f	16,113	6,236	5,524	16,825	4.4	1,693
Idaho ^{b,g}	44,579	35,717	36,584	43,712	(c)	(c)
Montana ^{b,d}	7,634	4,500	3,900	8,233	7.8	1,121
Nevada	12,645	6,305	6,019	12,931	2.3	709
New Mexico ^{b,d}	17,725	8,500	7,500	18,706	5.5	1,287
Oregon	43,324	17,852	16,323	44,853	3.5	1,597
Utah	10,267	5,312	5,500	10,079	-1.8	578
Washington ^{b,d,f}	111,193	66,900	73,800	104,293	-6.2	2,155
Wyoming	4,418	2,828	2,420	4,826	9.2	1,216

Note: These data are from the 2005 Probation and Parole Surveys conducted by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Persons on probation are defined as those who have been placed under the supervision of a State, local, or Federal probation agency resulting from a court order. For information on methodology and definitions of terms, see [Appendix 15](#).

^cNot calculated by the Source.

^dData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies.

^eCounts include private agency cases and may overstate the number under supervision.

^fDue to a change in the State's recordkeeping procedures, data are not comparable to previous years.

^gData include estimates for misdemeanors based on admissions.

^aBecause of incomplete data, the probation population for some jurisdictions on Dec. 31, 2005 does not equal the population on Jan. 1, 2005, plus entries, minus exits.

^bSome or all data were estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2005*, Bulletin NCJ 215091 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, November 2006), p. 4, Table 2.