

Table 6.3

Adults on probation under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 2003

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population Jan. 1, 2003	2003 ^a		Probation population Dec. 31, 2003	Percent change in probation population during 2003	Number on probation on Dec. 31, 2003 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
United States, total	4,024,067	2,229,668	2,179,847	4,073,987	1.2%	1,876
Federal	31,330	13,989	14,449	30,599	-2.3	14
State	3,992,737	2,215,679	2,165,398	4,043,388	1.3	1,862
Northeast	629,503	233,044	247,722	614,825	-2.3	1,491
Connecticut	50,984	24,384	23,176	52,192	2.4	1,983
Maine	9,446	6,625	6,216	9,855	4.3	984
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	131,319	56,933	61,117	127,135	(e)	2,585
New Hampshire ^f	3,702	1,480	1,052	4,130	11.6	426
New Jersey	134,290	40,601	50,610	124,281	-7.5	1,907
New York ^c	132,966	39,590	48,261	124,295	-6.5	859
Pennsylvania ^d	130,786	52,072	45,652	137,206	4.9	1,454
Rhode Island	25,914	6,451	6,436	25,929	0.1	3,143
Vermont	10,096	4,908	5,202	9,802	-2.9	2,085
Midwest	937,378	606,152	607,511	936,387	-0.1	1,926
Illinois	141,544	63,000	60,090	144,454	2.1	1,542
Indiana	114,209	94,741	97,324	111,626	-2.3	2,424
Iowa	19,970	14,600	13,685	20,885	4.6	945
Kansas ^d	15,217	23,315	23,981	14,551	-4.4	725
Michigan ^{d,f}	174,577	130,857	129,029	176,392	1.0	2,364
Minnesota	122,692	59,517	71,484	110,725	-9.8	2,953
Missouri	54,584	26,512	25,486	55,610	1.9	1,305
Nebraska	16,468	15,845	13,901	18,412	11.8	1,432
North Dakota	3,229	2,332	2,059	3,502	8.5	737
Ohio ^{d,f}	215,186	146,723	142,616	219,658	2.1	2,573
South Dakota	5,088	3,261	3,129	5,236	2.9	933
Wisconsin	54,614	25,449	24,727	55,336	1.3	1,354
South	1,623,038	960,243	910,074	1,673,206	3.1	2,135
Alabama	39,713	15,152	15,213	39,652	-0.2	1,177
Arkansas	27,377	9,168	8,419	28,126	2.7	1,380
Delaware	20,201	13,962	15,242	18,921	-6.3	3,058
District of Columbia ^{d,f}	9,389	6,597	8,755	7,231	(e)	1,612
Florida ^{d,f}	291,315	257,539	261,212	287,641	-1.3	2,169
Georgia ^{f,g}	367,349	230,686	173,650	424,385	(e)	(e)
Kentucky ^d	24,480	16,165	11,949	28,696	17.2	921
Louisiana	36,257	13,875	13,455	36,677	1.2	1,120
Maryland	81,982	39,037	43,144	77,875	-5.0	1,890
Mississippi ^{d,h}	16,633	8,773	6,290	19,116	14.9	911
North Carolina	112,900	60,782	60,521	113,161	0.2	1,770
Oklahoma ^f	29,881	15,299	16,854	28,326	-5.2	1,082
South Carolina	41,574	14,760	16,287	40,047	-3.7	1,285
Tennessee ^d	42,712	24,256	24,132	42,836	0.3	968
Texas	434,486	200,450	202,947	431,989	-0.6	2,698
Virginia	40,359	30,669	29,365	41,663	3.2	743
West Virginia ^d	6,430	3,072	2,638	6,864	6.7	487
West	802,818	416,241	400,092	818,970	2.0	1,672
Alaska	5,229	973	796	5,406	3.4	1,185
Arizona ^f	66,485	39,115	39,795	65,805	-1.0	1,586
California ^f	358,121	180,636	164,059	374,701	4.6	1,441
Colorado ^{d,f}	57,328	28,954	30,985	55,297	-3.5	1,623
Hawaii	16,772	7,006	6,126	17,652	5.2	1,822
Idaho ^{f,i}	31,361	25,360	24,501	32,220	2.7	(e)
Montana	6,703	3,898	3,687	6,914	3.1	1,006
Nevada	12,290	5,869	6,000	12,159	-1.1	716
New Mexico	16,287	7,662	7,813	16,136	-0.9	1,186
Oregon	45,397	16,275	16,847	44,825	-1.3	1,662
Utah	10,646	5,429	5,696	10,379	-2.5	646
Washington ^{d,f}	171,603	93,132	91,921	172,814	0.7	3,767
Wyoming	4,596	1,932	1,866	4,662	1.4	1,255

Note: These data are from the 2003 Probation and Parole Surveys conducted by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Persons on probation are defined as those who have been placed under the supervision of a State, local, or Federal probation agency resulting from a court order. For information on methodology and definitions of terms, see [Appendix 15](#).

^aBecause of incomplete data, the probation population for some jurisdictions on Dec. 31, 2003 does not equal the population on Jan. 1, 2003, plus entries, minus exits.

^bData are for June 30, 2002 and 2003. Some data for June 30, 2002 were estimated.

^cDue to change in reporting criteria, data are not comparable to previous reports.

^dData for entries and exits were estimated for nonreporting agencies.

^eNot calculated by the Source.

^fAll data were estimated.

^gCounts include private agency cases and may overstate the number under supervision.

^hData are for year ending Dec. 1, 2003.

ⁱData include estimates for misdemeanors based on annual admissions.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2003*, Bulletin NCJ 205336 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, July 2004), p. 3, Table 2.