

Table 6.2

**Adults under correctional supervision**

By type of supervision, region, and jurisdiction, 2003

| Region and jurisdiction           | Total under correctional supervision, Dec. 31, 2003 | Number on probation or parole <sup>a</sup> | Number in prison or jail, June 30, 2003 | Number under supervision per 100,000 adult residents <sup>b</sup> | Percent of correctional population incarcerated |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| United States, total              | 6,889,800   | 4,811,200                                  | 2,078,600                               | 3,173   | 30.2%   |
| Federal                           | 282,800   | 117,100                                    | 165,800                                 | 130   | 58.6  |
| State                             | 6,607,000   | 4,694,100                                  | 1,912,800                               | 3,042   | 29.0  |
| Northeast                         | 1,067,000   | 792,700                                    | 274,200                                 | 2,588   | 25.7  |
| Connecticut                       | 74,100  | 54,800                                     | 19,300                                  | 2,815   | 26.0  |
| Maine                             | 13,400  | 9,900                                      | 3,500                                   | 1,341   | 26.4  |
| Massachusetts                     | 153,300   | 130,800                                    | 22,500                                  | 3,117   | 14.6  |
| New Hampshire                     | 9,400   | 5,300                                      | 4,100                                   | 974   | 43.6  |
| New Jersey                        | 183,600   | 137,500                                    | 46,100                                  | 2,817   | 25.1  |
| New York                          | 278,400   | 180,100                                    | 98,200                                  | 1,925   | 35.3  |
| Pennsylvania                      | 315,000   | 239,500                                    | 75,600                                  | 3,339   | 24.0  |
| Rhode Island                      | 27,700  | 24,200                                     | 3,500                                   | 3,357   | 12.8  |
| Vermont                           | 12,000  | 10,600                                     | 1,400                                   | 2,559   | 11.9  |
| Midwest                           | 1,418,300   | 1,055,300                                  | 363,000                                 | 2,918   | 25.6  |
| Illinois                          | 244,400   | 179,500                                    | 65,000                                  | 2,609   | 26.6  |
| Indiana                           | 155,300   | 118,600                                    | 36,700                                  | 3,373   | 23.6  |
| Iowa                              | 36,200  | 24,000                                     | 12,200                                  | 1,638   | 33.7  |
| Kansas                            | 34,400  | 18,700                                     | 15,700                                  | 1,715   | 45.7  |
| Michigan                          | 263,100   | 195,800                                    | 67,400                                  | 3,527   | 25.6  |
| Minnesota                         | 127,900   | 114,300                                    | 13,600                                  | 3,411   | 10.6  |
| Missouri                          | 110,600   | 70,800                                     | 39,800                                  | 2,595   | 36.0  |
| Nebraska                          | 25,800  | 19,100                                     | 6,800                                   | 2,009   | 26.2  |
| North Dakota                      | 5,700   | 3,700                                      | 1,900                                   | 1,189   | 34.0  |
| Ohio                              | 301,400   | 236,300                                    | 65,000                                  | 3,530   | 21.6  |
| South Dakota                      | 11,600  | 7,200                                      | 4,400                                   | 2,069   | 38.2  |
| Wisconsin                         | 101,800   | 67,300                                     | 34,500                                  | 2,491   | 33.9  |
| South                             | 2,730,900   | 1,879,100                                  | 851,800                                 | 3,485   | 31.2  |
| Alabama                           | 74,200  | 45,100                                     | 29,100                                  | 2,202   | 39.2  |
| Arkansas                          | 59,600  | 41,800                                     | 17,800                                  | 2,924   | 29.9  |
| Delaware                          | 26,200  | 19,400                                     | 6,800                                   | 4,235   | 25.9  |
| District of Columbia <sup>c</sup> | 15,400  | 12,300                                     | 3,100                                   | 3,440   | 20.3  |
| Florida                           | 423,900   | 289,100                                    | 134,900                                 | 3,197   | 31.8  |
| Georgia                           | 533,500   | 446,500                                    | 87,000                                  | (d)   | (d)   |
| Kentucky                          | 63,100  | 35,700                                     | 27,400                                  | 2,028   | 43.4  |
| Louisiana                         | 106,600   | 58,100                                     | 48,400                                  | 3,255   | 45.5  |
| Maryland                          | 128,400   | 91,600                                     | 36,800                                  | 3,117   | 28.6  |
| Mississippi                       | 47,500  | 20,900                                     | 26,600                                  | 2,264   | 56.0  |
| North Carolina                    | 165,500   | 115,800                                    | 49,600                                  | 2,589   | 30.0  |
| Oklahoma                          | 62,100  | 32,400                                     | 29,700                                  | 2,372   | 47.9  |
| South Carolina                    | 79,400  | 43,300                                     | 36,200                                  | 2,547   | 45.5  |
| Tennessee                         | 90,900  | 49,400                                     | 41,400                                  | 2,054   | 45.6  |
| Texas                             | 738,000   | 524,200                                    | 213,800                                 | 4,609   | 29.0  |
| Virginia                          | 102,500   | 46,500                                     | 56,000                                  | 1,827   | 54.6  |
| West Virginia                     | 14,000  | 6,900                                      | 7,100                                   | 991   | 50.5  |
| West                              | 1,390,800   | 967,000                                    | 423,800                                 | 2,840   | 30.5  |
| Alaska                            | 10,900  | 6,300                                      | 4,500                                   | 2,382   | 41.7  |
| Arizona                           | 112,700   | 71,200                                     | 41,600                                  | 2,717   | 36.9  |
| California                        | 725,600   | 485,000                                    | 240,500                                 | 2,791   | 33.2  |
| Colorado                          | 84,700  | 56,800                                     | 27,900                                  | 2,486   | 33.0  |
| Hawaii                            | 25,200  | 19,900                                     | 5,300                                   | 2,600   | 21.0  |
| Idaho                             | 43,600  | 34,500                                     | 9,100                                   | (d)   | (d)   |
| Montana                           | 12,500  | 7,700                                      | 4,800                                   | 1,817   | 38.1  |
| Nevada                            | 32,400  | 16,300                                     | 16,100                                  | 1,909   | 49.7  |
| New Mexico                        | 30,100  | 17,000                                     | 13,100                                  | 2,211   | 43.6  |
| Oregon                            | 83,100  | 64,500                                     | 18,600                                  | 3,082   | 22.4  |
| Utah                              | 22,400  | 11,900                                     | 10,500                                  | 1,397   | 46.9  |
| Washington                        | 199,500   | 170,600                                    | 28,900                                  | 4,350   | 14.5  |
| Wyoming                           | 8,100   | 5,200                                      | 2,900                                   | 2,186   | 35.5  |

Note: Counts were rounded to the nearest 100. Jail counts by State were estimated using the average daily population from Deaths in Custody, 2002 and the Annual Survey of Jails, 2003 (Source, p. 7). For information on methodology and explanatory notes, see [Appendix 15](#).

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 25,497 probationers held in jail and 11,872 probationers held in prison.

<sup>b</sup>Based on the estimated number of adult State residents on Dec. 31, 2003 using the 2000 Census of Population and Housing and adjusting for population change since April 2000.

<sup>c</sup>Excludes prisoners held by the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

<sup>d</sup>Not calculated by the Source.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2003*, Bulletin NCJ 205336 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, July 2004), p. 7.