

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics Online

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Table 6.0005.2006

Adults on probation and parole under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, at yearend 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, and 2006

Region and jurisdiction	Adults on probation					Adults on parole				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
United States, total	2,670,234	3,077,861	3,826,209	4,166,757	4,237,023	531,407	679,421	723,898	780,616	798,202
Federal	58,222	35,457	31,669	25,473	24,491	21,693	51,461	76,069	86,852	89,438
State	2,612,012	3,042,404	3,794,540	4,141,284	4,212,532	509,714	627,960	647,829	693,764	708,764
Northeast	466,006	538,941	573,280	699,933	698,428	128,946	175,207	159,653	152,033	152,563
Connecticut	46,640	54,507	47,636	52,835	54,511	291	1,233	1,868	2,571	2,567
Maine	7,549	8,641	7,788	8,052	7,919	NA	55	28	34	31
Massachusetts ^a	72,459	43,680	45,233	167,960	169,522	4,720	5,256	3,703	3,579	3,223
New Hampshire	3,146	4,347	3,629	4,615	4,590	522	785	944	1,402	1,621
New Jersey	72,341	126,759	130,610	139,091	132,636	23,298	37,867	11,709	13,874	14,405
New York	145,266	168,012	186,955	125,314	123,418	42,837	55,568	57,858	53,533	53,001
Pennsylvania ^a	97,327	106,823	121,176	167,520	172,184	56,657	73,234	82,345	75,678	76,386
Rhode Island	15,366	18,850	20,922	25,613	26,017	321	591	331	302	364
Vermont	5,912	7,322	9,331	8,933	7,631	300	618	867	1,060	965
Midwest	567,839	675,380	896,061	975,228	992,920	65,693	86,598	103,331	131,283	131,037
Illinois	95,699	109,489	139,029	143,136	141,000	17,671	29,541	30,196	34,576	NA
Indiana	68,683	95,267	109,251	117,960	120,421	3,778	3,200	4,917	7,295	7,950
Iowa	13,895	16,579	21,147	23,404	22,622	2,111	2,340	2,763	3,560	3,578
Kansas	22,183	16,547	15,992	15,010	15,518	5,751	6,094	3,829	4,666	4,886
Michigan	133,439	141,436	170,276	180,290	182,650	11,901	13,862	15,753	19,978	18,486
Minnesota	59,323	83,778	115,906	118,878	127,289	1,873	2,117	3,072	4,007	4,431
Missouri	42,322	41,728	53,299	53,614	54,963	9,196	13,001	12,563	18,374	19,063
Nebraska	14,654	13,895	21,483	18,468	18,731	632	661	476	662	797
North Dakota	1,731	2,320	2,847	4,085	4,303	116	114	110	302	370
Ohio ^b	83,380	103,327	189,375	240,706	243,956	7,945	7,432	18,248	19,512	17,603
South Dakota	3,160	3,745	4,214	5,308	5,661	620	688	1,481	2,444	2,767
Wisconsin	29,370	47,269	53,242	54,369	55,806	4,099	7,548	9,923	15,907	16,206
South	1,042,012	1,248,608	1,573,215	1,685,782	1,702,430	215,773	240,478	225,955	235,061	237,821
Alabama	27,686	33,410	40,178	48,607	55,766	5,970	7,793	5,484	7,795	8,658
Arkansas	15,983	22,397	28,409	30,735	31,508	3,971	4,685	8,659	16,666	18,405
Delaware	12,223	16,124	20,052	18,462	16,958	1,283	1,033	579	600	544
District of Columbia	9,742	10,414	10,664	7,006	6,883	5,346	6,340	5,332	4,926	5,387
Florida ^b	210,781	243,736	296,139	279,613	272,977	2,064	11,197	5,982	4,785	4,790
Georgia ^c	134,840	142,954	321,407	414,409	422,790	22,646	19,434	21,556	22,851	22,958
Kentucky ^d	7,482	11,499	19,620	37,030	41,162	3,183	4,257	4,614	10,162	11,867
Louisiana	30,191	33,753	35,854	38,366	38,057	8,877	19,028	22,860	24,072	24,663
Maryland	82,898	71,029	81,523	75,593	75,698	11,192	15,748	13,666	14,271	14,351
Mississippi	8,221	9,595	15,118	23,864	24,107	3,478	1,510	1,596	1,970	1,899
North Carolina	77,829	97,921	105,949	111,626	110,419	9,883	18,501	3,352	3,101	3,236
Oklahoma	24,411	27,866	30,969	28,996	27,415	3,236	2,356	1,825	4,329	3,072
South Carolina	32,287	39,821	44,632	39,308	38,353	3,543	5,545	4,878	3,072	2,735
Tennessee	32,719	36,485	40,682	48,631	52,558	11,327	8,851	8,093	8,630	9,702
Texas	308,357	421,213	441,848	430,301	431,967	109,726	103,089	111,719	101,916	100,053
Virginia	21,303	24,264	33,955	45,589	48,144	9,048	10,188	5,148	4,499	3,978
West Virginia	5,059	6,127	6,216	7,646	7,668	1,000	923	1,112	1,416	1,523
West	536,155	579,475	751,984	780,341	818,754	99,302	125,677	158,890	175,387	187,343
Alaska	3,599	3,481	4,779	5,680	6,095	568	459	525	973	1,044
Arizona	30,397	40,614	59,810	71,115	73,265	2,711	4,109	3,474	6,213	6,463
California	305,700	280,545	343,145	388,260	401,707	67,562	91,807	117,647	111,744	118,592
Colorado	31,111	42,687	50,460	56,438	63,032	2,396	3,024	5,500	8,196	9,551
Hawaii	11,667	12,957	15,525	16,825	18,598	1,425	1,689	2,504	2,119	2,316
Idaho ^{b,d}	4,377	5,308	35,103	43,712	48,609	243	619	1,409	2,482	2,732
Montana ^b	4,052	4,318	6,108	8,316	8,770	811	744	621	703	844
Nevada	7,700	8,634	12,189	12,616	13,208	2,850	2,863	4,056	3,518	3,824
New Mexico	6,294	8,524	10,461	14,982	16,493	1,224	1,366	1,670	2,831	2,922
Oregon	37,631	39,725	46,023	43,606	45,250	8,023	15,019	17,579	21,189	22,396
Utah	5,830	8,562	9,800	10,083	10,426	1,561	2,700	3,231	3,242	3,374
Washington ^{a,b}	84,817	120,466	154,466	103,882	108,076	9,615	875	160	11,568	12,611
Wyoming	2,980	3,654	4,115	4,826	5,225	313	403	514	609	674

Note: See Notes, tables 6.3.2006 and 6.65.2006. For information on methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 15.

^dProbation counts for 2000, 2005, and 2006 include estimates for misdemeanors based on admissions.

^aDue to a change in recordkeeping procedures, probation and parole counts for 2005 and 2006 are not comparable to previous years.

^bDue to expanded coverage, probation counts for 2000, 2005, and 2006 are not comparable to previous years.

^cProbation counts for 2000, 2005, and 2006 include private agency cases and may overstate the number under supervision.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2005*, Bulletin NCJ 215091, p. 11; *2006*, Bulletin NCJ 220218, p. 11 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.