

Table 3.51

High school seniors reporting receiving traffic ticket or warning for a moving violation in last 12 months while under the influence of alcohol or drugs

By type of drug and race, United States, 1991-2003

Question: "How many of these tickets or warnings occurred after you were . . ."

Type of drug	Class of 1991		Class of 1992		Class of 1993		Class of 1994		Class of 1995		Class of 1996	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Drinking alcoholic beverages?												
None	89.3%	95.7%	91.3%	95.2%	92.0%	96.9%	90.9%	94.4%	91.0%	92.3%	91.3%	93.5%
One	8.6	3.4	6.3	2.7	6.2	1.7	6.8	3.9	6.8	7.4	6.3	4.1
Two	1.7	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.6	1.0
Three	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9
Four or more	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
Smoking marijuana or hashish?												
None	97.1	98.3	98.0	98.2	96.3	97.9	95.1	94.4	94.8	96.3	93.1	95.2
One	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	2.8	1.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.3	5.1	2.4
Two	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.5
Three	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Four or more	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5
Using other illegal drugs?												
None	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.3	98.7	97.8	98.8	99.7	98.3	97.8
One	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.1
Two	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1
Three	(a)	0.0	(a)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
Four or more	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5

Note: See Notes, tables 3.37 and 3.39. This question was asked of respondents who reported receiving one or more traffic tickets (or warnings). See table 3.48 for the screen question. Readers interested in responses to this question for 1976 through 1990 should consult previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 6.

^aLess than 0.05%.

Source: Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1991*, pp. 22, 23; *1993*, p. 23; *1995*, p. 23; *1997*, pp. 22, 23; *1999*, pp. 22, 23 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); Jerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1992*, pp. 22, 23; *1994*, p. 23; *1996*, pp. 22, 23; *1998*, pp. 22, 23; *2000*, pp. 22, 23 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); and data provided by the Monitoring the Future Project, Survey Research Center, Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Principal Investigators. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff. Reprinted by permission.

Class of 1997		Class of 1998		Class of 1999		Class of 2000		Class of 2001		Class of 2002		Class of 2003	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
90.1%	95.8%	90.7%	96.6%	91.9%	96.3%	92.3%	95.2%	92.1%	96.5%	91.7%	98.0%	93.5%	95.3%
7.4	2.6	7.2	1.7	6.7	1.5	6.3	1.3	5.5	1.5	7.0	1.1	5.4	4.2
1.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	(a)	0.9	0.1
0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	(a)	0.1	(a)	0.1	(a)
0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
92.6	96.0	93.7	94.9	94.3	94.9	93.9	94.6	94.6	96.3	94.8	94.3	94.4	96.4
4.8	1.9	4.4	3.4	4.2	2.7	4.7	2.3	3.5	1.3	3.7	2.1	4.1	2.7
1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.9	2.7	0.9	0.3
0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	(a)	0.3	0.3
0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
97.8	98.2	98.0	99.1	98.3	99.9	99.2	96.5	98.1	99.3	98.0	98.8	98.7	98.8
1.3	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.9
0.6	0.8	0.4	(a)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	(a)	0.3	(a)
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	(a)	0.0	(a)
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3