

Table 3.48

High school seniors reporting receiving traffic ticket or warning for a moving violation in last 12 months

By race, United States, 1991-2003

Question: "Within the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you received a ticket (or been stopped and warned) for moving violations such as speeding, running a stop light, or improper passing?"

Number of tickets/warnings	Class of 1991		Class of 1992		Class of 1993		Class of 1994		Class of 1995		Class of 1996	
	White (N=10,754)	Black (N=1,757)	White (N=11,029)	Black (N=2,244)	White (N=11,274)	Black (N=2,045)	White (N=10,786)	Black (N=1,761)	White (N=11,012)	Black (N=1,693)	White (N=9,890)	Black (N=1,719)
None	65.4%	81.8%	65.4%	82.9%	67.8%	83.1%	67.0%	83.0%	65.8%	81.1%	65.7%	78.2%
Once	21.0	11.1	21.2	10.3	19.7	10.9	19.6	10.4	21.0	11.7	20.6	13.0
Twice	7.4	4.2	7.5	4.8	7.7	4.2	7.6	4.2	7.3	4.3	7.6	5.7
Three times	3.5	1.8	3.3	1.4	2.7	1.1	3.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	3.6	1.9
Four or more times	2.6	1.1	2.6	0.6	2.1	0.7	2.5	1.1	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.2

Note: See Notes, [tables 3.37](#) and [3.39](#). Readers interested in responses to this question for 1976 through 1990 should consult previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see [Appendix 6](#).

Source: Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1991*, p. 22; *1993*, p. 22; *1995*, p. 22; *1997*, p. 22; *1999*, p. 22 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); Jerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1992*, p. 22; *1994*, p. 22; *1996*, p. 22; *1998*, p. 22; *2000*, p. 22 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); and data provided by the Monitoring the Future Project, Survey Research Center, Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Principal Investigators. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff. Reprinted by permission.

Class of 1997		Class of 1998		Class of 1999		Class of 2000		Class of 2001		Class of 2002		Class of 2003	
White (N=10,210)	Black (N=2,001)	White (N=10,280)	Black (N=1,885)	White (N=9,499)	Black (N=1,692)	White (N=8,447)	Black (N=1,707)	White (N=8,187)	Black (N=1,567)	White (N=8,396)	Black (N=1,443)	White (N=9,722)	Black (N=1,739)
65.5%	79.2%	63.4%	82.5%	63.3%	78.7%	65.5%	78.1%	63.9%	77.2%	64.9%	83.0%	67.3%	80.4%
21.1	13.2	21.7	10.6	21.9	11.4	21.4	14.4	22.0	15.3	21.3	9.7	19.8	12.0
7.8	4.3	8.5	3.9	8.3	5.4	7.6	4.7	8.0	4.6	8.0	4.4	7.5	4.4
3.1	2.1	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.5	3.1	1.5	3.6	1.4	3.4	1.5	3.1	1.6
2.6	1.3	3.0	1.2	3.1	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.6