

Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics 2003, pages 228-231

Table 3.45

High school seniors reporting involvement in selected delinquent activities in last 12 months

By race, United States, 1991-2003

Question: "During the last 12 months, how often have you. . ."

Delinquent activity	Class of 1991		Class of 1992		Class of 1993		Class of 1994		Class of 1995		Class of 1996	
	White (N=1,818)	Black (N=289)	White (N=1,806)	Black (N=368)	White (N=1,895)	Black (N=334)	White (N=1,815)	Black (N=282)	White (N=1,841)	Black (N=282)	White (N=1,628)	Black (N=287)
Argued or had a fight with either of your parents? <sup>a</sup>												
Not at all	6.8%	22.4%	5.5%	23.9%	7.7%	25.9%	6.0%	23.8%	6.6%	22.9%	7.2%	26.6%
Once	7.7	8.4	7.5	11.1	8.5	11.3	9.0	12.9	8.9	9.8	8.9	9.2
Twice	11.9	15.0	11.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.4	13.5	15.9	13.1	14.0	13.3
3 or 4 times	26.1	24.4	24.3	24.0	21.1	17.0	26.5	20.3	23.9	21.6	25.0	20.8
5 or more times	47.6	29.9	51.5	28.7	50.2	33.0	46.1	29.5	44.7	32.5	44.9	30.0
Hit an instructor or supervisor?												
Not at all	97.3	95.9	97.2	96.4	96.9	96.1	97.5	95.2	97.7	95.2	97.1	94.0
Once	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.1	2.9	1.0	3.2	1.7	2.9
Twice	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.4
3 or 4 times	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
5 or more times	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4
Gotten into a serious fight in school or at work?												
Not at all	83.1	76.8	82.1	80.6	82.8	83.5	85.3	77.5	86.4	82.0	84.9	81.4
Once	9.7	13.6	10.8	12.7	10.3	9.2	8.3	11.7	7.3	11.4	9.0	11.3
Twice	4.0	5.3	4.3	2.7	3.6	4.2	3.5	6.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.7
3 or 4 times	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.4
5 or more times	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.2
Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group?												
Not at all	80.8	76.5	79.3	76.3	78.7	75.4	81.7	74.0	82.3	76.7	81.1	79.7
Once	11.3	9.7	11.6	12.8	11.1	9.0	10.1	10.8	10.2	9.4	11.1	9.5
Twice	4.6	6.6	4.1	4.4	6.0	8.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	7.0	3.5	6.0
3 or 4 times	2.2	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	6.5	2.4	5.2	2.1	2.4
5 or more times	1.2	3.3	2.2	2.8	1.8	4.6	1.5	5.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4
Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?												
Not at all	88.2	84.4	87.9	84.7	87.5	85.5	88.0	77.0	88.9	83.9	87.3	84.4
Once	7.7	10.0	7.3	7.8	7.2	6.2	6.9	12.2	5.7	7.6	7.8	8.1
Twice	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.1	5.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.5
3 or 4 times	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.7	4.3	1.6	2.1
5 or more times	0.9	3.2	0.6	2.8	1.0	4.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.8
Used a knife or gun or some other thing (like a club) to get something from a person?												
Not at all	97.4	94.1	97.1	93.2	96.0	94.2	96.4	90.2	97.5	92.8	97.5	93.1
Once	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.2	3.1	1.8	5.0	1.5	3.4	1.4	2.7
Twice	0.3	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	2.2	0.4	1.4
3 or 4 times	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	2.2
5 or more times	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
Taken something not belonging to you worth under \$50?												
Not at all	67.2	74.9	65.3	79.0	66.1	78.3	69.4	65.7	69.4	69.9	67.8	68.1
Once	13.9	11.2	14.9	7.8	15.4	8.4	13.1	13.9	14.2	8.4	14.4	10.2
Twice	7.9	6.5	9.2	3.9	7.2	3.4	6.7	5.5	6.9	8.5	7.0	8.2
3 or 4 times	3.8	3.0	5.7	5.3	5.0	2.8	5.3	7.8	4.6	5.2	4.5	7.8
5 or more times	7.2	4.5	5.0	4.0	6.3	7.0	5.6	7.1	4.9	7.9	6.3	5.8
Taken something not belonging to you worth over \$50?												
Not at all	90.5	93.2	89.9	92.2	89.2	90.6	90.2	84.1	91.6	87.6	90.0	82.1
Once	4.4	3.0	5.2	3.4	5.4	2.1	4.5	7.8	3.5	4.0	4.7	7.3
Twice	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	1.8	3.7	1.8	5.6
3 or 4 times	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.6
5 or more times	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.4

See notes at end of table.

Class of 1997		Class of 1998		Class of 1999		Class of 2000		Class of 2001		Class of 2002		Class of 2003	
White (N=1,726)	Black (N=343)	White (N=1,741)	Black (N=326)	White (N=1,564)	Black (N=282)	White (N=1,425)	Black (N=286)	White (N=1,366)	Black (N=239)	White (N=1,440)	Black (N=231)	White (N=1,631)	Black (N=273)
7.4%	28.5%	8.9%	23.4%	5.4%	26.8%	6.4%	28.1%	6.9%	22.3%	9.8%	21.9%	6.9%	24.3%
9.4	12.9	8.9	10.5	9.5	12.9	8.1	17.2	9.2	11.6	9.4	14.4	9.6	14.6
13.3	13.4	14.0	17.5	12.5	11.8	13.8	12.2	11.5	11.9	11.9	12.8	15.4	8.9
24.5	15.2	25.7	15.1	26.1	20.8	25.2	17.4	26.1	19.0	26.0	17.0	23.7	19.4
45.4	29.9	42.6	33.5	46.5	27.8	46.5	25.1	46.3	35.3	42.9	33.9	44.4	32.8
96.9	94.6	97.5	97.3	97.7	98.0	97.9	95.2	97.1	96.7	97.2	96.7	97.5	98.5
1.7	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5
0.6	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	(b)	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.4
0.2	(b)	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	(b)	0.2	(b)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	(b)	0.3	(b)	0.8	(b)	0.2	(b)	1.0	(b)
84.9	79.3	85.5	79.0	86.2	88.5	89.3	85.8	84.7	81.5	87.7	83.8	87.9	81.6
8.6	12.6	9.0	13.7	8.7	6.1	6.9	6.6	8.8	10.2	7.8	9.7	6.8	9.0
3.5	4.0	2.9	4.6	2.5	3.3	2.2	5.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	4.4	3.5	5.0
1.8	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	3.6	1.6	0.7	1.0	3.5
1.2	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.9
80.0	76.8	79.9	79.2	82.2	82.7	81.2	82.2	80.8	80.5	83.8	82.7	82.2	78.6
10.2	11.9	10.6	9.5	10.3	11.5	11.6	6.3	11.2	8.4	9.1	7.4	10.5	11.2
5.0	4.1	5.2	6.3	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.0	2.3	3.8	3.6
3.4	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	4.0	2.1	3.9	2.2	5.6
1.4	3.7	1.5	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	4.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.8	1.3	1.1
87.9	83.2	86.8	82.7	88.8	85.5	89.2	86.0	88.5	85.0	88.4	84.9	89.8	85.6
7.5	7.8	7.4	10.4	6.5	9.1	6.9	7.6	7.0	5.9	6.4	7.0	5.4	7.7
2.3	4.2	3.1	3.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.6	2.7
1.2	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	3.7	1.2	2.1	1.1	2.9
1.1	2.1	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	3.2	1.1	2.1	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.2
96.6	91.7	97.1	92.6	97.7	94.7	98.3	95.4	97.8	96.9	97.4	95.8	97.6	97.2
1.1	2.3	1.3	4.9	0.9	2.6	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.5
1.0	3.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.4
0.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
0.6	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6
66.0	69.0	69.3	74.3	69.3	75.6	69.4	74.3	69.6	71.7	70.3	78.3	73.1	78.8
12.8	9.4	13.3	11.7	13.5	9.3	12.8	7.2	12.1	12.5	12.4	9.7	13.0	10.6
9.5	8.3	7.3	6.3	7.9	4.2	6.8	10.6	6.5	7.8	7.6	5.9	5.4	5.2
6.0	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.4	2.1	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.5
5.7	8.7	5.0	3.6	4.9	6.2	5.9	3.3	6.4	5.9	5.8	3.9	4.4	2.9
89.2	83.2	90.8	87.2	91.3	87.3	89.4	87.0	89.9	88.1	90.0	91.7	91.6	93.0
5.4	6.6	4.3	5.7	3.9	6.5	5.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.3	2.3
2.2	3.6	2.0	3.9	1.8	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.6
1.2	3.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.0	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.5
2.0	3.1	1.6	2.0	1.3	4.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.6

Table 3.45

**High school seniors reporting involvement in selected delinquent activities in last 12 months**

By race, United States, 1991-2003--Continued

Delinquent activity	Class of 1991		Class of 1992		Class of 1993		Class of 1994		Class of 1995		Class of 1996	
	White (N=1,818)	Black (N=289)	White (N=1,806)	Black (N=368)	White (N=1,895)	Black (N=334)	White (N=1,815)	Black (N=282)	White (N=1,841)	Black (N=282)	White (N=1,628)	Black (N=287)
Taken something from a store without paying for it?												
Not at all	68.3%	74.5%	70.0%	74.0%	69.4%	73.4%	71.0%	65.1%	72.1%	62.2%	69.1%	64.5%
Once	12.1	9.4	12.3	10.6	13.6	8.9	10.8	12.0	11.7	13.6	12.3	12.8
Twice	7.1	6.8	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	7.4	7.4	5.2	6.3	7.2	6.3
3 or 4 times	5.3	4.1	5.5	5.0	5.5	3.9	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.0	6.9
5 or more times	7.1	5.2	5.6	4.6	5.9	8.3	6.1	10.0	5.5	12.2	6.4	9.6
Taken a car that didn't belong to someone in your family without permission of the owner?												
Not at all	94.4	92.2	95.1	91.9	94.7	93.4	95.4	89.7	96.1	90.7	95.6	94.0
Once	3.2	4.2	2.3	4.6	2.9	1.1	2.6	4.1	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.2
Twice	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.6	3.4	0.9	2.9
3 or 4 times	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7
5 or more times	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.5	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3
Taken part of a car without permission of the owner?												
Not at all	94.6	91.8	94.7	95.0	93.3	92.7	95.3	88.5	95.8	90.4	95.8	94.5
Once	3.1	4.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	6.9	2.1	4.9	2.5	2.1
Twice	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.2
3 or 4 times	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.8
5 or more times	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.3
Gone into some house or building when you weren't supposed to be there?												
Not at all	75.0	78.6	71.7	81.1	72.8	80.5	75.5	72.4	77.5	74.9	75.5	79.8
Once	11.6	8.0	13.1	8.0	12.5	9.0	11.0	9.7	10.8	11.3	11.5	6.7
Twice	6.8	5.2	8.1	3.6	7.1	3.4	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	6.9	8.3
3 or 4 times	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.3	5.7	3.3	2.0	3.9	2.4
5 or more times	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.5	6.0	2.5	6.7	2.1	2.8
Set fire to someone's property on purpose?												
Not at all	98.1	98.3	97.3	98.2	96.8	96.6	97.1	95.6	97.8	96.7	97.5	96.0
Once	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.6
Twice	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9
3 or 4 times	(b)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
5 or more times	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
Damaged school property on purpose?												
Not at all	87.4	88.0	85.8	88.2	84.7	89.2	86.6	81.5	85.7	87.0	86.1	85.8
Once	6.9	4.0	8.1	5.6	6.6	4.5	6.2	8.3	6.7	6.2	7.1	7.9
Twice	2.4	4.3	3.0	3.9	4.1	2.6	3.6	4.3	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.6
3 or 4 times	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.7
5 or more times	2.1	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.9
Damaged property at work on purpose?												
Not at all	93.4	95.7	93.8	96.3	93.7	94.1	94.5	90.5	93.8	93.9	94.5	91.4
Once	3.1	2.1	2.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.1	4.9
Twice	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.4
3 or 4 times	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
5 or more times	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.6
Been arrested or taken to a police station?												
Not at all	X	X	X	X	91.0	90.6	91.5	88.5	92.0	87.7	91.7	87.0
Once	X	X	X	X	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.2	5.7	7.8	5.1	5.5
Twice	X	X	X	X	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.1	4.6
3 or 4 times	X	X	X	X	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.5	0.6	1.4
5 or more times	X	X	X	X	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4

Note: See Notes, tables 3.37 and 3.39. Readers interested in responses to this question for 1976 through 1990 should consult previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 6.

<sup>a</sup>This question was omitted from schools in California beginning in 1997.

<sup>b</sup>Less than 0.05%.

Source: Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1991*, pp. 106-109; *1993*, pp. 107-110; *1995*, pp. 108-110; *1997*, pp. 105-107; *1999*, pp. 106-108 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); Jerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1992*, pp. 106-109; *1994*, pp. 106-109; *1996*, pp. 103-105; *1998*, pp. 105-107; *2000*, pp. 107-109 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); and data provided by the Monitoring the Future Project, Survey Research Center, Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Principal Investigators. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff. Reprinted by permission.

Class of 1997		Class of 1998		Class of 1999		Class of 2000		Class of 2001		Class of 2002		Class of 2003	
White (N=1,726)	Black (N=343)	White (N=1,741)	Black (N=326)	White (N=1,564)	Black (N=282)	White (N=1,425)	Black (N=286)	White (N=1,366)	Black (N=239)	White (N=1,440)	Black (N=231)	White (N=1,631)	Black (N=273)
67.6%	65.7%	72.6%	70.5%	74.5%	71.6%	72.3%	69.2%	70.4%	71.1%	72.8%	73.3%	76.6%	69.7%
11.7	9.6	12.4	10.7	10.1	13.4	11.3	10.4	11.2	12.8	10.4	14.3	11.2	12.5
7.3	9.3	6.3	6.6	5.6	3.8	5.6	9.0	6.2	5.3	6.6	5.1	4.3	7.7
7.0	7.5	3.5	5.9	3.8	2.4	4.2	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.2	2.6	3.7	3.5
6.4	7.9	5.3	6.3	6.0	8.7	6.6	6.3	7.5	6.8	6.0	4.8	4.2	6.6
95.6	88.2	96.6	94.5	93.7	92.2	96.3	92.2	93.6	94.8	96.0	94.3	96.0	95.0
2.5	5.8	2.2	3.1	4.2	3.9	2.6	2.7	3.9	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.2
0.9	2.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.5	2.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2
0.5	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	2.9	0.3	1.2
0.6	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	(b)	1.1	0.5
95.2	92.8	95.8	95.0	96.5	94.8	95.4	95.6	96.2	94.0	96.0	96.4	95.7	94.8
1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.5	3.0	3.3	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.0
1.4	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	2.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.7
0.9	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
0.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9
74.1	79.8	75.1	77.7	76.0	81.1	76.7	79.9	74.4	79.6	76.3	75.2	77.1	80.4
11.9	6.5	11.0	11.9	11.8	6.3	10.3	10.0	13.1	10.1	11.5	10.5	11.3	6.6
7.2	7.8	6.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.2	4.7	6.4	4.8	6.6	4.5	6.2	6.0
3.8	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.4	2.9	3.6	0.6	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.0
2.9	2.8	3.2	1.7	2.8	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	5.0	2.1	5.9	2.1	3.9
97.6	97.3	98.3	98.4	98.1	96.8	97.5	97.5	97.3	97.7	97.0	95.1	96.6	97.3
1.1	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.8
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	(b)
0.8	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6
84.7	88.3	86.1	86.0	87.2	86.7	86.2	87.9	85.5	90.2	87.9	88.5	87.4	90.8
8.3	6.0	7.8	7.2	6.3	4.9	7.7	6.9	7.6	3.2	6.0	5.3	6.6	2.8
3.3	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	5.1	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.5
2.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.4
1.5	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.4
93.2	93.7	92.5	96.4	93.2	95.3	93.1	91.7	92.8	93.9	92.8	94.7	93.3	95.3
2.8	3.5	3.8	1.0	3.6	1.8	3.1	7.2	3.6	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3
1.8	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.4	2.1	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	(b)
1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5
1.2	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.2	1.1	0.8
91.6	87.3	90.3	90.9	90.8	92.7	92.1	89.7	92.7	87.6	90.5	90.7	92.9	91.4
4.9	7.2	7.0	5.1	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.9	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.4	4.2	5.4
1.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.3	3.9	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.5
0.7	2.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
0.9	(b)	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0