

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics Online

http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/pdf/t192005.pdf

Table 1.9.2005

Direct expenditures for correctional activities of State governments and percent distribution

By type of activity, United States, fiscal years 1980-2005^a

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Fiscal year	Total corrections direct expenditure	Institutions				Other corrections		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay
				Construction	Other			
1980	\$4,257,509	\$3,410,933	\$2,869,492	\$482,652	\$58,789	\$846,576	\$824,439	\$22,137
1981	4,843,857	3,886,234	3,276,441	533,419	76,374	957,623	927,529	30,094
1982	5,559,792	4,480,490	3,848,893	544,300	87,297	1,079,302	1,038,299	41,003
1983	6,323,240	5,135,550	4,488,027	557,237	90,286	1,187,690	1,122,558	65,132
1984	7,178,011	5,913,323	5,114,702	695,198	103,423	1,264,688	1,213,602	51,086
1985	8,336,040	6,927,619	5,932,686	858,856	136,077	1,408,421	1,335,947	72,474
1986	9,877,577	8,246,279	6,708,440	1,342,807	195,032	1,631,298	1,558,933	72,365
1987	10,732,880	8,843,089	7,587,706	1,077,207	178,176	1,889,791	1,722,418	167,373
1988	12,403,648	10,364,051	8,648,292	1,486,461	229,298	2,039,597	1,926,136	113,461
1989	13,854,499	11,617,138	9,661,969	1,724,021	231,148	2,237,361	2,099,149	138,212
1990	15,842,063	13,321,228	11,145,405	1,921,846	253,977	2,520,835	2,301,633	219,202
1991	17,789,540	14,995,912	12,497,915	2,235,632	262,365	2,793,628	2,591,245	202,383
1992	18,750,826	15,657,098	13,599,703	1,813,405	243,990	3,093,728	2,874,716	219,012
1993	19,091,342	15,965,881	14,239,710	1,479,871	246,300	3,125,461	2,999,462	125,999
1994	21,266,053	17,741,937	15,776,174	1,695,718	270,045	3,524,116	3,319,462	204,654
1995	24,091,069	20,095,376	17,674,884	2,080,678	339,814	3,995,693	3,662,847	332,846
1996	25,294,111	20,893,235	19,035,102	1,524,590	333,543	4,400,876	4,156,806	244,070
1997	27,116,873	22,289,014	20,614,214	1,336,567	338,233	4,827,859	4,500,849	327,010
1998	28,678,929	23,603,913	21,533,991	1,513,967	555,955	5,075,016	4,750,843	324,173
1999	30,769,786	25,243,574	23,014,267	1,755,025	474,282	5,526,212	5,240,325	285,887
2000	33,039,925	26,758,605	24,642,499	1,761,633	354,473	6,281,320	5,890,466	390,854
2001	35,810,946	29,197,575	27,299,513	1,574,245	323,817	6,613,371	6,286,927	326,444
2002	36,471,670	29,485,744	27,840,203	1,367,175	278,366	6,985,926	6,699,716	286,210
2003	36,937,901	30,150,005	28,764,117	1,113,775	272,113	6,787,896	6,568,472	219,424
2004	36,963,199	30,098,680	28,914,192	913,748	270,740	6,864,519	6,636,776	227,743
2005	38,367,706	31,450,328	29,901,240	1,300,035	249,053	6,917,378	6,768,366	149,012

Percent distribution

1980	100%	80.1%	67.4%	11.3%	1.4%	19.9%	19.4%	0.5%
1981	100	80.2	67.6	11.0	1.6	19.8	19.1	0.6
1982	100	80.6	69.2	9.8	1.6	19.4	18.7	0.7
1983	100	81.2	71.0	8.8	1.4	18.8	17.8	1.0
1984	100	82.4	71.3	9.7	1.4	17.6	16.9	0.7
1985	100	83.1	71.2	10.3	1.6	16.9	16.0	0.9
1986	100	83.5	67.9	13.6	2.0	16.5	15.8	0.7
1987	100	82.4	70.7	10.0	1.7	17.6	16.0	1.6
1988	100	83.6	69.7	12.0	1.8	16.4	15.5	0.9
1989	100	83.9	69.7	12.4	1.7	16.1	15.2	1.0
1990	100	84.1	70.4	12.1	1.6	15.9	14.5	1.4
1991	100	84.3	70.3	12.6	1.5	15.7	14.6	1.1
1992	100	83.5	72.5	9.7	1.3	16.5	15.3	1.2
1993	100	83.6	74.6	7.8	1.3	16.4	15.7	0.7
1994	100	83.4	74.2	8.0	1.3	16.6	15.6	1.0
1995	100	83.4	73.4	8.6	1.4	16.6	15.2	1.4
1996	100	82.6	75.3	6.0	1.3	17.4	16.4	1.0
1997	100	82.2	76.0	4.9	1.2	17.8	16.6	1.2
1998	100	82.3	75.1	5.3	1.9	17.7	16.6	1.1
1999	100	82.0	74.8	5.7	1.5	18.0	17.0	0.9
2000	100	81.0	74.6	5.3	1.1	19.0	17.8	1.2
2001	100	81.5	76.2	4.4	0.9	18.5	17.6	0.9
2002	100	80.8	76.3	3.7	0.8	19.2	18.4	0.8
2003	100	81.6	77.9	3.0	0.7	18.4	17.8	0.6
2004	100	81.4	78.2	2.5	0.7	18.6	18.0	0.6
2005	100	82.0	77.9	3.4	0.6	18.0	17.6	0.4

Note: These data were collected from government documents and from the annual surveys of government finances and employment conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. Justice data are extracted from these sources by the Census Bureau for the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. The Federal Government, all State governments, and a sample of county, municipal, and township governments were included in the surveys. Since not all local governments were included in the surveys, these data are subject to sampling variation. Duplicative transactions between levels of government are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total. Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government. The fiscal year for the Federal Government begins October 1 and ends September 30; see Appendix 1 for fiscal year beginning and end dates for States and local jurisdictions. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 1.

^aDetail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Trends in Justice Expenditure and Employment*, NCJ 178277, Table 10 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/data/eetmrd10.wk1> [Mar. 27, 2002]; *2000 Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts*, NCJ 194802, Table 10 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cjee00.zip>, file cjee0010.wk1 [Dec. 5, 2005]; *2001 Extracts*, NCJ 202792, Table 10 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cjee01.zip>, file cjee0110.wk1 [Dec. 5, 2005]; *2002 Extracts*, NCJ 209179, Table 10 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cjee02.zip>, file cjee0210.csv [Oct. 18, 2005]; *2003 Extracts*, NCJ 212350, Table 10 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cjee03.zip>, file cjee0310.csv [Aug. 24, 2006]; *2004 Extracts*, NCJ 215648, Table 10 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cjee04.zip>, file cjee0410.csv [May 22, 2007]; *2005 Extracts*, NCJ 219370, Table 10 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cjee05.zip>, file cjee0510.csv [Nov. 26, 2007]. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.