

STEPHEN L. WASBY - Resume

Born: March 16, 1937, Boston, Massachusetts.

EDUCATION: Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio (A.B., 1959)
University of Oregon, Eugene (M.A., 1961; Ph.D., 1962)
Ph.D. dissertation:
“The Pure and the Prurient: The Politics of Obscenity in Oregon.”
University of Wisconsin School of Law, Madison, 1969-1970
Russell Sage Post-Doctoral Resident in Law and Social Science

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

University at Albany-SUNY. Professor of Political Science, 1978-1999; Professor Emeritus, 1999- (On Leave, 1978-79, 1985-86, 1990-91, 1994-95). Director of Program in Public Affairs, 1980-81.

Courses: Legal Process; Supreme Court; Civil Liberties; Constitutional Law; Impact and Implementation; American Legislatures; Administrative Law; Pro-Seminar: American Government; Field Seminar: Public Law; Seminar: Appellate Courts; Seminar: Judicial Process; Seminar: Media and the Courts; Seminar: Dissertation and Research Proposal Writing.

University of Toronto, Bissell-Fulbright Chair in Canadian-American Relations, 1997-1998.

Courses on Judicial Review and Democracy in the U.S.; Civil Rights Litigation.

University of Victoria (B.C.). Visiting Professor of Law, Spring 1995.

Seminar on U.S. Supreme Court.

United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, 1990-1991. Secretary of the Navy Fellow.

Courses in Constitutional Law, Supreme Court; public lectures.

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, 1966-1978. Assistant Professor, 1966-1969; Associate Professor, 1969-1974; Professor, 1974-1978.

(On leave, 1969-70, 1972-73.) Coordinator of Teaching Assistants, 1970-1971.

University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1972-1973. Visiting Associate Professor.

University of Wisconsin (Madison), 1969-1970. Visiting Lecturer.

Winston-Salem (North Carolina) State College. Summer 1968. Visiting Professor and Curriculum Consultant.

Moorhead (Minnesota) State College, 1964-1966 (On leave, 1965-1966). Assistant Professor.

University of Minnesota, Extension Division. Lecturer. Lecturer, 1965.

Public Administration course for civil servants.

Southeast Missouri State College, Cape Girardeau, 1962-1964. Assistant Professor.

University of Missouri-Columbia. Summer 1963. Visiting Assistant Professor.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE (see also Related Activities)

National Science Foundation, 1978-1979. Program Director, Law and Social Sciences Program.

Legislative Assistant to Rep. John Moss (D-Cal.) and Sen. Ralph Yarborough (D-Texas), 1966. (Congressional Fellowship Program).

Oregon State Council on Aging, Eugene, 1960. Research Analyst.

Research and Education Department, International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite, and Paper Mill Workers, AFL-CIO, Washington, D.C., 1956-1957. Research Assistant.

HONORS, AWARDS, AND GRANTS

National Defense Education Act Fellowship, University of Oregon, 1959-1962.

Congressional Fellowship, American Political Science Association, 1965-1966
(Alternate, 1964-1965).

Russell Sage Post-Doctoral Residency in Law and Social Science, Law School,
University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1969-1970.

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale:

Faculty research grant, "Communication of Supreme Court Decisions to Law
Enforcement Officials," 1971-1972 (initial grant and renewal).

Faculty research grant, "Communication and Consistency in the United States
Courts of Appeals," 1974-1978 (initial grant and three renewals).

Mini-sabbatical, Court Records Management Workshop (Institute for Court
Management), February 1978.

State University of New York at Albany:

Research incentive funds, Civil Rights Litigation by Interest Groups, 1982.

Faculty research grant, Civil Rights Litigation by Interest Groups, 1984.

Faculty research grant, "Lawyers who follow parental career paths," 1989-1990
(with Dr. Susan S. Daly).

American Philosophical Society:

Research grant, "Effects of Communication on Consistency of Court of Appeals
Judges," 1974.

Research grant, "Interest-Group Race Relations Litigation Strategy Under Complex
Conditions," 1980.

Affiliated Scholar, American Bar Foundation, 1985-1986.

Research grant, "Communication Among Judges in a Large Appellate Court," 1986.

Secretary of the Navy Fellow, Department of Political Science,
United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, 1990-1991.

Bissell-Fulbright Chair in Canadian-American Relations, University of Toronto,
1997-1998.

PUBLICATIONS

Political Science: The Discipline and its Dimensions (Scribner's, 1970).

The Impact of the United States Supreme Court: Some Perspectives (Dorsey, 1970).

American Government and Politics (Scribner's, 1973).

Continuity and Change: From the Warren Court to the Burger Court (Goodyear, 1976).

Civil Liberties: Policy and Policy-Making (editor) (Lexington, 1976; paperback, Southern Illinois University Press). (Reprinted: University Press of America, 1985).

Small Town Police and the Supreme Court: Hearing the Word (Lexington, 1976).

Desegregation From Brown to Alexander: An Exploration of Supreme Court Strategies (Southern Illinois University Press, 1977) (with Anthony D'Amato and Rosemary Metrailer).

The Supreme Court in the Federal Judicial System (Holt, Rinehart, 1978; rev. ed., 1984; 3rd ed., Nelson Hall, 1988; 4th ed., 1993).

Volume and Delay in State Appellate Courts: Problems and Responses (National Center for State Courts, 1979) (senior co-author).

The Analysis of Policy Impact (co-editor) (Lexington, 1981).

Vote Dilution, Minority Voting Rights, and the Courts (Washington, D.C.: Joint Center for Political Studies, 1982).

He Shall Not Pass This Way Again: The Legacy of Justice Douglas (editor) (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1990).

The Constitutional Logic of Affirmative Action, by Ronald J. Fiscus (editor) (Duke University Press, 1991).

Race Relations Litigation in an Age of Complexity (University Press of Virginia, 1995).

Essentials of the Constitution: The Supreme Court and Fundamental Law, by Charles Sheldon (editor) (Westview, 2001).

"Legislative Materials as an Aid to Statutory Interpretation: A Caveat," *Journal of Public Law*, XII (December 1963), 262-274.

"Public Law, Politics, and the Local Courts: Obscene Literature in Portland," *Journal of Public Law*, XIV (Spring 1965), 105-130.

"The State College and In-Service Training: A Trial," *Public Personnel Review*, XXVI (October 1965), 213-216.

- “The Impact of the Family on Politics: An Essay and Review of the Literature,” *Family Life Coordinator*, XV (January 1966), 3-23.
- “Two Views of Non-Voting: A Critique,” *Journal of the Minnesota Academy of Science*, XXXIII (1966), 122-128.
- “The Democratic Freshmen of 1964: How They See Their World,” *Business and Government Review*, XIII (November-December 1967), 12-19.
- “National Party Contributions to Nonincumbent Congressional Candidates: The Democrats in 1964,” *Southern Social Science Quarterly*, LXVII (March 1968), 573-585.
- “The Pure and the Prurient: The Supreme Court, Obscenity, and Oregon Policy” *The Supreme Court as Policy-Maker: Three Studies on the Impact of Judicial Decisions*, ed. David Everson (Carbondale, Illinois, 1968), pp. 82-116. (Reissued 1972.)
- “The Supreme Court’s Impact: Some Problems of Conceptualization and Measurement,” *Law & Society Review*, V (August 1970), 41-60. Also in Krislov et al., *Compliance and the Law: A Multidisciplinary Approach* (Sage, 1972), pp. 129-148.
- “Rhetoricians and Political Scientists: Some Lines of Converging Interest,” *Southern Speech Journal* (Winter 1971), 231-242.
- “Welfare Policy and the Supreme Court: An Era of Uncertainty,” *Public Welfare*, XXX (Spring 1972), 16-27.
- “From Supreme Court to Policeman: A Partial Inventory of Materials,” *Criminal Law Bulletin*, 8 (September 1972), 587-615.
- “Police and the Law in Illinois: A First Look at the Communication of Supreme Court Decisions,” *Public Affairs Bulletin* (September-October 1972).
- “Police Training and Criminal Procedure,” *The Police Chief*, XXXIX (October 1972), 24 ff.
- “The Communication of the Supreme Court’s Criminal Procedure Decisions: A Preliminary Mapping,” *Villanova Law Review*, 18 (June 1973), 1086-1118.
- “The Impact of the U.S. Supreme Court: A Round-Up,” *Policy Studies Journal*, 2 (Winter 1973), 136-140.
- “Getting the Message Across: From Supreme Court to Policeman,” *Justice System Journal*, 1 (Winter 1974), 29-38.
- “The Supreme Court as Enunciator of Welfare Policy,” *Policy Studies Journal*, 2 (Spring 1974), 205-210.
:: Also: “The Supreme Court as Enunciator of Welfare Policy,” *Analyzing Poverty Policy*, ed. Dorothy Buckton James (Lexington, 1975), pp. 203-212.
- “Beyond Dershowitz: Limits in Attempting to Secure Change,” *The Limits of the Law: Nomos XV*, eds. Pennock and Chapman (Lieber-Atherton, 1974), pp. 159-167.

- “The U.S. Supreme Court’s Impact: Broadening Our Focus,” *Notre Dame Lawyer*, 49 (May 1974), 1023-1036.
- “Symposium Introduction: Civil Liberties Policy,” *Policy Studies Journal*, 4 (Winter 1976), 100-103.
:: Also: “Symposium Introduction: Civil Liberties Policy,” *Civil Liberties: Policy and Policy-Making*, ed. Wasby (Lexington, 1976), pp. ix-xiv.
- “The Presidency Before the Courts,” *Capital University Law Review*, 6 (December 1976), 35-73
- “Communication Within the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals: The View From the Bench,” *Golden Gate Law Review*, 8 (1977), 1-25.
- “Certain Conservatism or Mixed Surprise?: The Supreme Court’s 1976-1977 Term,” *The Civil Liberties Review*, 4 (November/December 1977), 33-51.
- “A Little Social Science is a Dangerous Thing: A Response to ‘Civil Rights Enforcement and the Selection of Federal District Judges’,” *St. Louis University Law Journal*, 22 (February 1978), 91-100.
- “Accountability of the Courts,” *Accountability in Urban Society: Public Agencies Under Fire*, eds. Hedlund, Greer, and Gibson (Sage, 1978), pp. 143-168.
- “Police Training About Criminal Procedure: Infrequent and Inadequate,” *Policy Studies Journal*, 7 (1978-1979), 461-468. Also in *Evaluating Alternative Law Enforcement Policies*, eds. Baker and Meyer (Lexington, 1979), pp. 113-122.
- “Putting Estes to Rest: A Case Note,” *Justice System Journal*, 5 (Fall 1979), 58-69.
- “Inconsistency in the U.S. Court of Appeals: Dimensions and Mechanisms for Resolution,” *Vanderbilt Law Review*, 32 (November 1979), 1343-1373.
- “Political Science Contributions to the Interdisciplinary Study of Criminal Justice,” Occasional Paper #6, Division of Governmental Studies and Services, Washington State University, May 1980.
- “Internal Communication in a U.S. Court of Appeals: The Eighth Circuit,” 1980 *Washington University Law Quarterly*, 58 (Summer), 583-605.
- “The Impotency of Sex Policy: It’s Not All in the Family (or: A Non-Voyeuristic Look at a Coupling of Sex and Policy),” *Policy Studies Journal*, 9 (Autumn, 1980), 117-126.
- Conference Comments, in *The Use/Nonuse/Misuse of Applied Social Research in the Courts*, eds. Michael J. Saks and Charles H. Baron (Cambridge, Mass.: Abt Books, 1980; reprinted by University Press of America, 1985).
- “‘Extra’ Judges in a Federal Appellate Court: The Ninth Circuit,” *Law and Society Review*, 15 (#2, 1980-1981), 369-384.
- “Oral Argument in the Ninth Circuit: The View from Bench and Bar,” *Golden Gate Law Review*, 11 (Spring, 1981), 21-79.
- “Appellate Delay: An Examination of Possible Remedies,” *Justice System Journal*, 6 (Fall, 1981), 325-345.

- “Arrogation of Power or Accountability: ‘Judicial Imperialism’ Revisited,” *Judicature*, 65 (October 1981), 208-219.
- “The Functions and Importance of Appellate Oral Argument: Some Views of Lawyers and Federal Judges,” *Judicature*, 65 (February 1982), 340-353.
- “Interest Groups and Litigation,” *Policy Studies Journal*, 11 (June, 1983), 657-670.
- “Free Speech and Civil Liberties Policy,” *Encyclopedia of Policy*, ed. Stuart Nagel (New York: Marcel Dekker, 1983), pp. 395-417.
- “Interest Group Litigation in an Age of Complexity,” *Interest Group Politics*, eds. Cigler and Loomis (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1983), pp. 251-274.
- “How Planned is ‘Planned Litigation’?”, *American Bar Foundation Research Journal*, 1984 (Winter), 83-138.
- “A Response to Professor Caldwell: A Perspective from the Law,” *Politics and the Life Sciences*, 3 (#2, February 1985), 156-158.
- “Civil Rights Litigation by Organizations: Constraints and Choices,” *Judicature*, 68 (April-May 1985), 337-352.
- “Of Judges, Hobgoblins, and Small Minds: Dimensions of Disagreement in the Ninth Circuit,” *Judicial Conflict and Consensus*, eds. Sheldon Goldman and Charles Lamb (Lexington: University of Kentucky, 1985), pp. 154-177.
- “The Multi-Faceted Elephant: Litigator Perspectives on Planned Litigation for Social Change,” *Capital University Law Review*, 15 (Winter 1986), 143-189.
- “The Impact of Supreme Court Decisions,” *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, eds. Leonard Levy and Kenneth Karst (Macmillan, 1987), 953-957.
- “The Study of Appellate Court Administration: The State of the Enterprise,” *Justice System Journal*, 12 (1987), 119-142.
- “Communication in the Ninth Circuit: A Concern for Collegiality,” *University of Puget Sound Law Review*, 28 (Fall 1987), 73-138.
- “Technology and Communication in a Federal Court: The Ninth Circuit,” *Santa Clara Law Review*, 11 (Winter 1988), 1-28.
- “Justice Blackmun in the Burger Court,” *Hamline Law Review*, 11 (1988), 183-245.
- “Into the Soup? The Acclimation of Ninth Circuit Appellate Judges,” *Judicature*, 73 (June-July 1989), 10-16.
- “The Bar’s Role in Governance of the Ninth Circuit,” *Willamette Law Review*, 25 (Summer 1989), 471-569.
- “Technology in Appellate Courts: Electronic Mail in the Ninth Circuit,” *Judicature*, 73 (August-September 1989), 90-97.

- “The Bar’s Role in Circuit Governance,” *Restructuring Justice: The Innovations of the Ninth Circuit and the Future of the Federal Courts*, ed. Arthur D. Hellman (Cornell University Press, 1990), pp. 281-318.
- “Justice Harry A. Blackmun: Transformation from ‘Minnesota Twin’ to Independent Voice,” *The Burger Court: Political and Judicial Profiles*, eds. Charles M. Lamb and Stephen C. Halpern (University of Illinois Press, 1991), pp. 63-99.
- “Recusal of Federal Judges: A Discussion of Recent Cases,” *Justice System Journal*, 14 (1991), 525-49.
- “Making a Monkey of the Supreme Court? Protecting Chimpanzees, Letters to the Editor, and State Constitutional Law,” *State Constitutional Commentaries and Notes*, 3 (Fall 1991), 16-20.
- “Rights Consciousness and the Supreme Court” *Oxford Companion to the Supreme Court*, eds. Kermit Hall et al. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1992), pp. 398-404 (other contributions at pp. 31-32, 75-77, 222, 422-423, 866-867).
- “Roundtable: An Agenda for Judicial Administration Research,” *Justice System Journal*, 16 (#1, 1992), 1-18 (editor).
- “O.T. 1990: The Year of the Judge,” *Justice System Journal*, 16 (1992), 136-46.
- “Lurching Through Public Law: The Unsteady State of the Subfield,” *Perspectives*, 21 (1992), 134-37.
- Ronald Fiscus, “Of Constitutions and Constitutional Interpretation,” *Polity*, 24 (1992), 313-22 (edited for publication).
- “A Transformed Triangle: Court, Congress, and Presidency in Civil Rights,” *Policy Studies Journal*, 21 (Autumn 1993), 565-74.
- “Judicial Administration in the Federal Court System,” *Handbook of Court Administration and Management*, eds. Steven W. Hays and Cole Blease Graham (Marcel Dekker, 1993), pp. 121-38.
- “The Supreme Court’s Impact on Litigation,” *Akron Law Review*, 26 (1993), 407-37.
- “Civil Rights and the Supreme Court: Return of the Past,” *National Political Science Review*, 4 (1994), 49-60.
- “A Transformed Triangle: Court, Congress, and Presidency in Civil Rights, or Gimme Shelter: Providing Protection for Civil Rights,” *Presidential Leadership and Civil Rights Policy*, eds. James W. Riddlesperger, Jr., and Donald W. Jackson (Greenwood Press, 1995), pp. 71-86.
- “Justice Blackmun and Criminal Justice: A Modest Overview,” *Akron Law Review*, 28 (1995), 125-86.
- “What Public Law Scholars Should Know: More than Constitutional Law,” *Law and Courts*, 5 (#1, Spring 1995), 6-7.
- “Issues in Judicial Recusal,” *International Journal of Public Administration*, 19 (January 1996), 75-101.

- “Litigation and Lobbying About Racial Discrimination: Some Links,” *Law and Courts*, 6 (#2, Summer, 1996), 4-7.
- “The Road Not Taken: Judicial Federalism, School Athletes, and Drugs,” *Albany Law Review*, 59 (1996), 1699-1707.
- “Crosscutting the Subfields: Learning from Our Colleagues,” *P.S.: Political Science and Politics*, 30 (December 1997), 747-751.
- “Disruption, Dislocation, Discretion, and Dependence: The Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals and the Loma Prieta Earthquake,” *Judges’ Journal*, 37 (Fall 1998): 33-39.
- “The Loma Prieta Earthquake and the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals,” *Western Legal History*, 11 (1999): 41-69.
- “Litigation and Lobbying as Complementary Strategies for Civil Rights,” *Legacies of the 1964 Civil Rights Act*, ed. Bernard Grofman (University Press of Virginia, 2000), pp. 65-82.
- “Proposal Writing—A Remedy for a Missing Part of Graduate Training,” *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 34 (June 2001): 309-212.
- “Unpublished Decisions in the Federal Courts of Appeals: Making the Decision to Publish,” *Journal of Appellate Practice & Process*, 3 (2001): 325-341.
- “The Court of Appeals: What Should be Studied? An Introduction,” *Law and Courts*, 11 (Summer 2001): 4-5.
- “Introduction: Mini-Symposium on Advisers and the Dissertation Proposal,” *P.S.: Political Science and Politics*, 34 (December 2001): 841-842.
- “The Revolt of the Chief Judges,” *Criminal Law Bulletin*, 37 (Sept.-Oct. 2001): 445-474.
- “Intercircuit Conflicts in the Courts of Appeals,” *Montana Law Review*, 63 (Winter 2002): 119-196.
- “The Supreme Court and Court of Appeals En Bancs,” *McGeorge Law Review*, 33 (2002): 17-73.
- “Alfred T. Goodwin: A Special Judicial Career,” *Western Legal History*, 15 (Winter/Spring 2002): 9-43.
- “The District of Oregon in the U.S. Supreme Court,” *Willamette Law Review*, 39 (Summer 2003): 851-1030.
- “The Work of a Circuit’s Chief Judge,” *Justice System Journal*, 24 (2003): 63-90.
- State Constitutional Commentaries and Notes*: “Developments in New York,” Vol. 1, #2 (Winter 1990): 24-27; Vol. 1, #3 (Spring 1990): 8-9; Vol. 2, #2 (Winter 1991): 12-14; Vol. 2, #3 (Spring 1991): 16-21; Vol. 3, #3 (Spring 1992): 17-19.
- Justice System Journal*, Legal Notes: Vol. 14: 110-122; Vol. 14-15: 507-524; Vol. 15: 848-850; Vol. 16 #1: 147-152; Vol. 16 #3: 113-120; Vol. 17 #2: 267-70; Vol. 18 #1: 89-98; Vol. 18 #2: 199-206; Vol. 18 #3: 333-340; Vol. 19 #2: 235-243; Vol. 19 #3:

365-383; Vol. 20 #2: 191-201; Vol. 21 #1: 89-108; Vol. 21 #2: 227-232; Vol. 21 #3:
323-332; Vol. 22 #1: 84-90.

Co-authored articles:

- “Getting an Idea from Here to There: The Supreme Court and Communications Overload,” *Public Affairs Bulletin* (November-December 1970) (with Donald Gregory).
- “Haynsworth and Parker: History Does Live Again,” *South Carolina Law Review*, 23 (April 1971), 345-359 (with Joel Grossman).
- “The Senate and Confirmation of Supreme Court Judges: Some Reflections,” *Duke Law Journal*, 1972 (Summer), 557-591 (with Joel Grossman).
- “The Functions of Oral Argument in the U.S. Supreme Court,” *Quarterly Journal of Speech*, 62 (December 1976), 410-422 (with Anthony D’Amato and Rosemary Metrailer).
- “Judge Clement F. Haynsworth, Jr.: New Perspectives on His Nomination to the Supreme Court,” *Duke Law Journal*, 1990, 74-80 (with Joel Grossman).
- “Observing Supreme Court Oral Argument: A Bio-Social Approach,” *Politics & Life Sciences*, 11 (February 1992), 35-51 (with James Schubert, Steven Peterson, and Glendon Schubert).
- “The Per Curiam Opinion: Its Nature and Functions,” *Judicature*, 76 (June/July 1992), 29-38 (with Steven Peterson, James Schubert, and Glendon Schubert).
- “The Supreme Court’s Use of *Per Curiam* Dispositions: The Connection to Oral Argument,” *Northern Illinois University Law Review*, 13 (1992), 1-32 (with Steven Peterson, James Schubert, and Glendon Schubert).
- “In His Father’s Footsteps: Career Patterns of Lawyers,” *Akron Law Review* 27 (Winter/Spring 1994), 355-95 (with Susan S. Daly).
- “Studies of Repressed Memory and the Issue of Legal Validity,” *Law and Human Behavior*, 21 (December 1997), 687-92 (with David Brody).
- “Dialect, Sex and Risk Effects on Judges’ Questioning of Counsel in Supreme Court Oral Argument,” *Risky Transactions: Trust, Kinship and Ethnicity*, ed. Frank Salter (New York: Berghahn Books, 2002), pp. 189-204 (with James N. Schubert, Steven A. Peterson, Glendon Schubert).
- “Defining Free Speech Protections for Public Employees,” *Review of Public Personnel Administration*, 22 (Spring 2002): 63-66 (with Stefanie A. Lindquist).

Journal Issues and Symposia Edited:

- Issue on Civil Liberties Policy, *Policy Studies Journal*, 4 (Winter 1976).
- Issue on Analysis of Policy Impact, *Policy Studies Journal*, 8 (Summer 1980) (co-edited with John Grumm).
- Issue on Appellate Court Administration, *Justice System Journal*, 6 (Fall 1981).
- Symposium, “The Court of Appeals: What Should be Studied?” *Law and Courts*, 11 (Summer 2001).
- Symposium, “Advisers and the Dissertation Proposal,” *P.S. Political Science and Politics*, 34 (December 2001).
- Symposium, “Federalism,” *Justice System Journal*, 23 (2002) (with Susette Talarico).
- Symposium, “Court Administration,” *Justice System Journal*, 24 (2003) (with Susette Talarico).

Book Reviews: (partial listing)

- Walter Murphy, Congress and the Court, *Missouri Law Review*, XXVIII (Winter 1963), 157-160.

- Rocco Tresolini, Justice and the Supreme Court, *Washington University Law Quarterly*, 1963 (December), 523-525.

- Eugene Rostow, The Sovereign Prerogative, *Washington University Law Quarterly*, 1964 (April), 240-244.

- David Danelski, A Supreme Court Justice is Appointed, and Todd, Justice on Trial, *North Dakota Law Review*, XLI (March 1965), 386-390.

- Walter Murphy, Elements of Judicial Strategy, *Tennessee Law Review*, XXXIV (Winter 1967), 347-349.

- Milton Cummings, Congressmen and the Electorate, and David Mayhew, Party Loyalty Among Congressmen, *Western Political Quarterly*, XX (June 1967), 464-466.

- Morris Ernst and Alan Schwartz, Censorship: The Search for the Obscene, *Kentucky Law Journal*, LV (1967), 904-907.

- Walter Gellhorn, When Americans Complain and Ombudsmen and Others, *Journal of Politics*, XXVII (November 1967), 898-899.

- Ira Carmen, Movies, Censorship and the Law, *Kentucky Law Journal*, LVI (1967-1968), 249-254.

- Howard Dean, Judicial Review and Democracy, *Oregon Law Review*, XLVIII (February 1968), 247-249.

- Hunnings, Film Censors and the Law, and Randall, Censorship of the Movies, *Kentucky Law Journal*, LVII (1969), 316-322.

- William Keech, The Impact of Negro Voting, *Western Political Quarterly*, XXII (1969), 214-215.

- Henry Glick, Supreme Courts in State Politics, *Midwest Journal of Political Science*, XVI (February 1972), 189-191.

- Neal Milner, The Court and Local Law Enforcement: The Impact of Miranda, *Journal of Politics*, XXXIV (February 1972), 293-294.

- Victor Navasky, Kennedy Justice, *Society*, IX (May 1972), 54-56.

- Paul Rosen, The Supreme Court and Social Science, *Villanova Law Review*, 18 (1973), 519-522.

- John Schmidhauser and Larry Berg, The Supreme Court and Congress, *Journal of Politics*, 35 (May 1973), 510-511.

- Jonathan Casper, Lawyers Before the Warren Court, *American Political Science Review*, LXVII (September 1973), 1008-1009.

- Wheeler and Whitcomb, Judicial Administration: Text and Readings, *Judicature*, 60 (May 1977), 502-503 (with William Whittaker).

- Berkson, Hays, and Carbon, Managing the State Courts, *Judicature*, 61 (February 1978), 332-333.

- Donald Horowitz, The Courts and Social Policy, *Vanderbilt Law Review*, 31 (April 1978), 727-772.

- Richard Morgan, Domestic Intelligence, *American Political Science Review*, 75 (September, 1981), 779-780.

- "Indian 'Compensatory Discrimination' and American 'Affirmative Action': Some Parallels - A Review of Galanter's Competing Equalities," *Law & Policy*, 8 (July 1986), 379-387.

- Barrow and Walker, A Court Divided: The Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals and the Politics of Judicial Reform, *Judicature*, 72 (February-March 1989), 306-307.

- Shattuck and Norgren, Partial Justice: Federal Indian Law in a Liberal Constitutional System, *Western Legal History*, 7 (Winter/Spring 1994), 149-151.

- Jennifer Hochschild, Facing Up to the American Dream: Race, Class, and the Soul of the Nation, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol. 546 (July 1996), 170.

- Chandler Davidson and Bernard Grofman, eds., Quiet Revolution in the South: The Impact of The Voting Rights Act, 1965-1990, *Law and History Review*, 14 (Fall 1996), 396-398.

- Stephen C. Halpern, On the Limits of the Law: The Ironic Legacy of Title VI of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, *American Political Science Review*, 91 (March 1997), 187-188.

- A. Leon Higginbotham, Jr., Shades of Freedom: Racial Politics and Presumptions of the American Legal Process, *Law and Politics Book Review* (electronic), 7 (August, 1997), 387-389.

- Christopher Manfredi, The Supreme Court and Juvenile Justice, *Law and Politics Book Review* (electronic) (1998), 32-35.

- Bradley Canon and Charles Johnson, Judicial Policies: Implementation and Impact, rev. ed., *Law and Politics Book Review* (electronic), (1998), 405-408.

- Ian Greene, Carl Baar, et al., Final Appeal: Decision-Making in Canadian Courts of Appeals, *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 32 (September 1999), 581-582.

- William B. Gould IV, Labored Relations: Law, Politics, and the NLRB-A Memoir, *Law and Politics Book Review* (electronic), (2002), 169-172.

- Review Notes (on books and articles), *Justice System Journal*, 11 (Spring 1986): 116-118, 120; 11 (Fall, 1986): 227-230, 232-246; 11 (Winter 1986): 388-398; 12 (Fall, 1987): 283-289; 12 (Winter 1987): 435-440; 13 (#2, 1988-1989): 258-280.

PAPERS PRESENTED TO PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Missouri Academy of Science, Political Science Section, April 1964.
Missouri Political Science Association, October 1966 (prize paper).
American Political Science Association, September 1964; September 1970; September 1979; September 1981; September 1982; September 1983; August 1986; September 1987; September 1990 (co-author); September 1998; September 2002.
Central States Speech Association, April 1969.
International Political Science Association, August 1973.
Southern Speech Communications Association, April 1975.
Midwest Political Science Association, May 1975; April 1981; April 1984; April 1987; April 2002.
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 1980.
Law and Society Association, June 1983; June 1990 (co-author).
Southern Political Science Association, November 1983.
National Conference of Black Political Scientists, April 1984.
New York State Political Science Association, April 1987; April 1990 (co-author).
Pacific Northwest Political Science Association, October 1997; October 1998.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION ACTIVITY

American Political Science Association:

Subfield Group on Law, Courts, and Judicial Behavior: Associate Convenor, 1980; Convenor, 1981.
Congressional Fellowship Program, Selection Panel Member, 2002.
Panel chair and organizer; "Trial Courts and their Environment," 1972; lower federal courts, 1977; judicial administration, 1993; media and courts, 1995.
Panel chair: gerrymandering, 1988.
Discussant: political scientists' careers, 1971, 1973; impact studies, 1974; Burger Court/transition, 1975; court administration, 1976; reapportionment, 1983; issues of equality, 1984; biology and public policy, 1984; constitutional law, 1997; court of appeals, 2001.
Roundtable participant, 1998 (Frank Parker's contributions).

Law and Society Association:

Treasurer, 1978-1983.
Panel co-organizer: legal impact studies, 1981.
Panel chair: effect of judicial decisions, 1982; court capacity and impact, 1986; legal profession, 1990; legal profession, 1993.
Participant: panel on sponsored research, 1988.
Discussant: state appellate courts, 1980; comparative civil rights, 1985; law as icon, 1992; litigation, 1992.

Midwest Political Science Association:

Council member, 1978-1981.
Nominating committee member, 1971.
Program Committee chair, 1973.
Section chair (legal/judicial process), 1979.
Roundtable organizer/moderator: study of courts of appeals, 2000.
Panel chair: judicial process, 1968; methodology, 1970; public law, 1976, 1978, 1982, 1983, 1985, 1993.
Discussant: political socialization, 1969.

Northeastern Political Science Association:

Moderator (state constitutional law), 1988.

Pacific Northwest Political Science Association:

Roundtable participant: judicial developments in Clinton administration, 1994;
Charles Sheldon's contributions, 1997; Supreme Court, 1998, 2000.

Southern Political Science Association:

Discussant, law and courts, 2001.

Southwestern Political Science Association:

Roundtable participant, interest groups and courts, 2002.

Western Political Science Association:

Discussant: legislative process, 1990; judicial selection, 1995.
Organizer and moderator: Ninth Circuit, 1992; Ninth Circuit, 1999.
Roundtable participant: president and civil rights, 1992.

New York State Political Science Association:

Council member, 1985-1987.
Vice-president and program chair, 1987-1988.
President, 1988-1989.

American Psychology-Law Society:

Panel chair: dispute resolution, 1979; courts and litigation, 1992.

American Society for Legal History:

Panel chair, 1981, 1992.

American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy:

Discussant (limits of the law), 1970.

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management:

Panel chair and organizer (judicial capacity to resolve complex social issues), 1981.

Conference Group on Representation and Electoral Systems:

Discussant (reapportionment), 1983.

International Communications Association:

Panel organizer and moderator (communication of legal decisions), 1976.

American Society of Criminology

Moderator (determinate sentencing), 1990.

Conference on Transboundary Law, University of Victoria (B.C.), 1991
(commentator, panel on Western legal culture).

Conference on Great Plains Law, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, 1991
(commentator, panel on *Meyer v. Nebraska*).

Conference on Death Penalty in New York, Albany, 1991 (moderator, philosophical approaches to capital punishment).

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERSHIP:

Justice System Journal, 1974-
Review Editor, 1985-1989; Legal Notes Editor, Federal, 1989-2000
Western Legal History, 1987-
American Politics Quarterly, 1977-1981
Communication Law and Policy, 1994-1998
Law and Policy, 1981-89 (Board of Senior Editors, 1983-1988)
Law and Society Review, 1995-1998
Policy Studies Journal, 1973-1980
Polity, 1986-1993

RELATED ACTIVITIES

Consultant, National Center for State Courts, 1978-1980, 1986-1988.
Consultant, American Bar Association Action Commission to Reduce Court Costs and Delay, 1981-1984.
Consultant, Administrative Office of the Courts, Maryland, 1980-1981. Cameras in the courtroom.
Consultant, research project on Supreme Court oral argument, Alfred University (J. Schubert, Principal Investigator; NSF funding).
Institute for Court Management, Study Adviser for Phase III internship, 1979-1980.
Consulting Editor, Political Science, Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1982-1984.
Consultant, law-related projects, Nelson-Hall, Inc., 1992-1997.
Antioch University Alumni Association Board, Member, 1984-1987.

University at Albany-SUNY:

Chair of Faculty, Graduate School of Public Affairs, 1984-1985.
Advisory Council, Rockefeller College, 1982-1983.
University Senate, 1982-1984, 1998-1999.
Graduate Academic Council, 1982-1983 (Vice-Chairman, 1998-1999).
:: Committee on Admissions and Academic Standing, 1982-1985, 1998-1999
(Chair, 1982-1983, 1998-1999).
Institutional Review Board, 1996-1997.
Graduate Student Organization (GSO) Research Awards Committee, 1996-1997.

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale:

Committee on University Ombudsman (Faculty Council), 1967-1969.
University Ombudspanel, 1973-1975.
Committee to Write Community Conduct Code (University Senate),
Chair, 1971-1972.
Faculty Senate, member, 1974.
Liberal Arts College, Council, Chairperson, 1974-1976.

Illinois Obscenity Laws Study Commission, member, 1967-1969.
Illinois Task Force on Education for Law and Justice, member, 1975-1976.
Jackson-Williamson County Legal Service Bureau. Member and Board Chairman, 1966-1969.

Ninth Judicial Circuit, Circuit Judicial Conference,
Committee on Size of Conference, member, 1988-1990.