

Timeline of Hebrew Authors and Zionist History

World History	Date	World Jewish History	Events in Palestine/Israel
1861-5 American Civil War	1860	1860 The Alliance Israelite Universalle. 1867 Full emancipation Austria – Hungary.	1860-1 Mishkenot Sha’ananim
1864 Mendele Mokher Sforim publishes first short story (Sholem Abramovitz (1836-1917))			
1860 Levi Strauss - Jeans on sale! 1876 Bell invents telephone	1870	1870 Lovers of Zion 1867 contact renewed between Ethiopian and European Jews	1870 Mikveh Yisrael agricultural school opened 1878 First collective farm – moshav Petach Tikvah, Sharon Valley
Avraham Mapu 1808-1867 1853 Publishes first book	1880	1881 Pogroms Russia Early Zionist writers first publish... 1878 Eliezer Ben-Yehuda 1882 Leon Pinsker 1889 Ahad Ha’am	First Aliyah 1882-1902
	1890	1891 Baron de Hirsch sets up Jewish Colonialisation Society for Argentina and USA 1894-1906 Dreyfus Affair 1896 Herzl <i>The Jewish State</i> 1897 Cairo Genizah rediscovered	Baron de Hirsch 1831-96
1903 Kishniev Pogrom 1905 Russian Revolution 1908 Young Turk revolution	1900	1897 1 st Zionist Congress 1903 August – Uganda Controversy 1906-7 Peak immigration to US for Jews	1909 Tel Aviv founded 1909-1910 First Kibbutz – Degania on Lake Galilee
1912 Titanic Sinks 1914-1918 World War I	1910	1916 Sykes-Picot Agreement	1917 General Allenby conquers Palestine for British – end to 400 years of Ottoman Rule!
1917 Russian Revolution 1920 Prohibition USA	1920	1917 Balfour Declaration 1920 4 million Jews in USA 1921-4 USA dramatically cuts Jewish immigration 1922 The Jewish Agency set up to deal with the Mandate 1925 Hebrew University established Mount Scopus	1920 British give Arabs and Jews right to run internal affairs in Palestine 1920-1 Arab riots in Palestine 1929 Arab riots in Palestine 1929 Work begins on port at Haifa
1922 League of Nations 1926 Stalin takes power in USSR 1929 Wall St Crash			
1932 Franklin D Roosevelt elected President 1933 Hitler elected in Germany	1930	Nuremburg Laws in Germany come into force 1937 British Mandate proposes two state solution.	1931 Jabotinsky breaks with Hagannah Establishes Irgun Tzva Leumi (Etzel) 1936-9 Arab riots in Palestine
1930s Stalin destroys Soviet Jewish culture			
		Vladimir (Ze’ev) Jabotinsky 1880-1940	

Second Aliyah
1903-1914
Socialist-Zionist, Labor & Kibbutz movement

Third Aliyah
1919-1923
35,000 Agriculture and Urban expansion

Fourth Aliyah
1924-1932
60,000 Polish & Urban Jews

Fifth Aliyah
1929 – 1939
165,000 German refugees and Educated professionals

World History	Date	World Jewish History	Events in Palestine/Israel	Other
		1933-1945 The Holocaust (<i>Shoah</i>)		1948-1952 Mass immigration doubles Jewish population to 1.3 million
Nov 1945-Oct 1946 Nuremberg Trials of Nazi war criminals	1940	1947 Dead Sea Scrolls found 1947 Nov 27 th , UN partition's Palestine 1948 120 Arabs massacred in Deir Yassin village by Jews. 4 days later 77 Jews in medical convey killed in reprisals	1940 Palmach – strike force of Hagannah (expands operations during war as does Etzel until 1944) 1940 Stern Gang (Lehi) breaks from Etzel 1944-8 Etzel and Lehi conduct terrorist operations including bombings, assassinations, etc.	1945-48 85,000 illegal immigrants enter Palestine
S. Yizhar (Yizhar Smilansky) b. 1916	1940	14 May 1948 State of Israel established	1948-49 War of Independence	1949-50 Operation Magic Carpet 50,000 Yemenite Jews
1954 Start of Rock 'n' roll	1950	1953 Yad Vashem built	1950 Jordan annexes West Bank 1950 Law of return	1950-51 Operation Ezra and Nehemiah 120,000 Iraqi Jews
Binyamin Tammuz 1919-1989			1956 Suez Campaign War	
A. B. Yehoshua b. 1936	1960	Dahlia Rabikovitch 1936-2005	1960-1 Adolf Eichmann tried in Jerusalem	
Ghassan Kanafani 1936-1972			June 5-10 1967 Six Day War	
Amos Oz b. 1939			1968-70 War of Attrition	
1970 PLO expelled from Jordan – move operations to South Lebanon	1970	Yehuda Amichai. 1924-2000	Oct 6-26 th 1973 Yom Kippur War	
Mahmud Darwish b. 1941		1979 Iranian Revolution Mass departure of Jews from Iran	1977 Anwar Sadat of Egypt visits Israel 1977 Begin becomes Prime Minister	1984-5 Ethiopians 8,000 airlifted from Sudan in Operation Moses, 800 in operation Ioshua
Na'im Araidi b. 1950			1979 Israel-Egypt Peace Agreement	
1989 Berlin Wall falls!	1980	Sami Chetrit b. 1960	6 June 1982 War in Lebanon begins	1989 Russian Aliyah 700,000 Soviet Jews migrate to Israel
1991 First Gulf War		David Grossman b. 1954	1987-1993 First Intifada	1991 Ethiopian Aliyah 14,325 Jews airlifted
	1990	Samir el-Youssef b. 1965	1993 Oslo Peace Accords	
		Etgar Keret b. 1967	1994 Israel-Jordan Peace Agreement	
11 September 2001 World Trade Centre destroyed	2000		1995 Yitzhak Rabin shot dead at peace rally	
Yassir Arafat 1929-2004			May 2000 Israel withdraws from Lebanon after 22 years.	
Jan 2006 Hamas wins Palestinian Elections			Sep 2000 Second Intifada (<i>Al Aqsa</i>)	
			April 2004 Ariel Sharon plans Gaza withdrawal August 2005 Israel withdraws from Gaza Jan 2006 Sharon goes into comma in office.	