

Appendix 2.1--Structure of Central Administration, Late Chosôn to Early Colonial Periods

	Before 1880	1880s	Kabo Reforms I (1894.6-1894.11)	Kabo Reforms II (1894.11-1896.1)
Supreme Organ	Border Defense Command (<i>Pibyôngsa</i>) State Council (Úijôngbu)	State Council (Úijôngbu) (<i>T'ongni amun</i> agencies)	State Council (Úijôngbu) --Premier (Úijôngbu ch'ongni taesin) <i>Kun'guk kimuch'ô</i>	Cabinet (Naegak) --Premier (Naegak ch'ongni taesin)
General Affairs	Board of Personnel (Ijo) (other Boards)	Board of Personnel Home Office (<i>T'ongni kun'guk</i> samu amun, Naemubu)	Ministry of Home Affairs (Naemu amun)	Ministry of Home Affairs (Naebu)
Finances	Board of Revenue (Hojo) Board of War (Pyôngjo)	Board of Revenue (Hojo) Home Office	Ministry of Finances (<i>T'akchi amun</i>)	Ministry of Finances (<i>T'akchibu</i>)
Foreign Relations	Board of Rites (Yejo)	Foreign Office (<i>T'ongni kyosôp</i> <i>t'ongsang samu</i> amun)	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (<i>Oemu</i> amun)	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (<i>Oebu</i>)
Education		Board of Rites (Yejo) Foreign Office	Ministry of Education (<i>Hangmu amun</i>)	Ministry of Education (<i>Hakpu</i>)
Military	Border Defense Command Board of War (Pyôngjo)	<i>T'ongni kimu amun</i> Home Office Board of War (Pyôngjo)	Ministry of Defense (<i>Kunmu amun</i>)	Ministry of Defense (<i>Kunbu</i>)
Law	Board of Punishments (Hyôngjo)	Board of Punishments (Hyôngjo) Home Office	Ministry of Legal Affairs (<i>Pômmu amun</i>)	Ministry of Legal Affairs (<i>Pôpbu</i>)

Public Works, Agriculture, Commerce	Board of Public Works (Kongjo) Board of Revenue	Board of Public Works (Kongjo) Foreign Office Home Office	Ministry of Public Works (Kongmu amun) <hr/> Ministry of Agriculture and Commerce (Nongsang amun)	Ministry of Agriculture, Commerce, and Public Works (Nongsanggongbu)
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Appendix 2.1 (continued)

	Post-Kabo (1896-1905)	Protectorate Period (1905-1910)	Colonial-- First Decade (1910-1920)	Colonial-- 2nd Decade (1920-1930)
Supreme Organ	State Council- cabinet (Úijôngbu) --Premier (Úijông taesin) -- Vice Premier (Ch'amjông taesin)	Cabinet (Naegak) --Premier (Naegak ch'ongni taesin) Resident General (Tō kanfu)	Governor General (Sō toku)	Governor General (Sō toku)
General Affairs	Ministry of Home Affairs (Naebu)	Ministry of Home Affairs (Naebu)	Ministry of Home Affairs (Naimubu)	Bureau of Home Affairs (Naimukyoku)
Finances	Ministry of Finances (T'akchibu)	Ministry of Finances (T'akchibu) protectorate government	Ministry of Finances (Takushibu)	Bureau of Finances (Zaimukyoku)
Foreign Relations	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Oebu)	(none)	(none)	(none)
Education	Ministry of Education (Hakpu)	Ministry of Education (Hakpu)	(incorporated into Ministry of Home Affairs)	Bureau of Education (Gakumukyoku)
Military	Ministry of Defense (Kunbu)	Ministry of Defense (disbandment of military, 1907)	(none)	(none)
Law	Ministry of Legal Affairs (Pôpbu)	Ministry of Legal Affairs (Pôpbu)-- (abolished 1909.10.28)	Ministry of Legal Affairs (Shihō bu)	Bureau of Legal Affairs (Hō mukyoku)
Public Works, Agriculture, Commerce	Ministry of Agriculture, Commerce, and Public Works (Nongsanggongbu)	Ministry of Agriculture, Commerce, and Public Works (Nongsanggongbu)	Ministry of Agriculture, Commerce, and Public Works (Nō shōkōbu)	Bureau of Industry (Shokusankyoku)
Police	Central Police Headquarters (Kyôngmuch'ông, Kyôngbu)	Central Police Headquarters (Kyôngmuch'ông, Kyôngsich'ông) Japanese military police (Kempeitai)	Central Police Headquarters (Keimu sō kanbu) (Kempeitai)	Central Police Bureau (Keimukyoku)

Appendix 2.2--Structure of Local Administration, Late Chosôn to Early Colonial Period

	Late Chosôn (-1895)	Kabo (1895.5-1896.9)	Post-Kabo (1896.9-1905)
Provinces	To (8)	Pu (23)	To (13)
Governor	Kwanch'alsa (also: Kamsa)	Kwanch'alsa	Kwanch'alsa
Vice Governor	Tosa	Ch'amsôgwan	(none)
Provincial government structure or personnel	Six Chambers (Yukpang): Personnel, Taxation, Punishments, Military, Rites, Public Works	Several assistants (chusa), one police supervisor (kyôngmugwan), one police assistant (kyôngmugwanbo), one or two patrolmen (ch'ongsun)	6 assistant (chusa) 2 police supervisors (ch'ongsun) 30 patrolmen (sun'gôm) 10 clerks (sôgi) various runners
Seoul	Hansôngbu	Hansôngbu	Hansôngbu
Special Districts or Counties	(Pu) Suwôn, Kwangju, Kaesông, Kanghwa, Ch'unch'ôn	(none)	(Pu) Kwangju, Kaesông, Inch'ôn, Tongnae, Tôkwôn, Kyônghûng (Mok) Cheju
Counties	Pu Taedohobu Mok Tohobu Kun Hyôn	Kun	Kun
County Magistrate	Puyun Taedohobusa Moksa Tohobusa Kunsu Hyôllyông Hyôn'gam	Kunsu	Kunsu
Townships	Myôn	Myôn	Myôn
Inspectors	<i>amhaeng ôsa</i>	(periodic inspections by central government)	

Appendix 2.2 (continued)

	Protectorate (1905-1910)	Colonial First Decade (1910-1919)	Colonial Second Decade (1920-1930)
Provinces	Kwanch'aldo (13)	Do (13)	Do (13)
Governor	Kwanch'alsa	Chō kan	Chiji
Vice Governor	Ch'amsōgwan	Shinyokan	Shinyokan
Provincial Government Structure	Divisions (bu): Interior (Naemubu) Police (Kyōngch'albu)	Divisions (bu): Interior (Naimubu) Finance (Zaimubu)	Divisions (bu): Interior (Naimubu) Industry (Sangyō bu) Finance (Zaimubu) Police (Keimubu) (further breakdown into departments [ka])
Seoul	Hansōngbu	Keijō fu	Keijō fu
Special Districts	(Pu) Kwangju, Kaesōng, Inch'ōn, Tongnae, Tōkwōn, Kyōnghūng <i>Rijichō</i> jurisdictions	(Fu) Inch'ōn, Kunsan, Mokp'o, Taegu, Pusan, Masan, P'yōngyang, Chinnamp'o, Ūju, Wōnsan, Ch'ōngjin	(Fu) Inch'ōn, Kunsan, Mokp'o, Taegu, Pusan, Masan, P'yōngyang, Chinnamp'o, Sinūju, Wōnsan, Ch'ōngjin
Counties	Kun	Gun	Gun
Magistrate	Kunsu	Gunsu	Gunsu
Townships	Myōn	Men	Men
Inspectors	(none)	(none)	Minjō shisatsu jimukan Kansatsukan
Police	Japanese <i>Kempeitai</i> and police units attached to <i>Rijichō</i> 1908: Unified Korean- Japanese system under jurisdiction of provincial governments.	13 provincial headquarters (Keimubu), administered by the Central Police Headquarters	Controlled by provincial government office